# REVISED CURRICULUM OF

**Mechanical Technology (Power) with Specialization in**

**Auto & Farm Machinery Technology**

## SCHEME OF STUDIES

### 1st year

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| MT   | 164 Workshop Practice-I  
  a) Machine shop & Safety Practice  
  b) Metal shop, Welding Practice & Foundry | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| AD   | 133 I.C Engine | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| AD   | 143 Automotive Electricity & Electronics | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Comp | 142 Computer Application | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Mech | 163 Basic Engineering Drawing & CAD-I | 1 | 6 | 3 |

**TOTAL** 15 24 23

### 2nd year

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<td>232 Industrial Management &amp; Economics</td>
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**TOTAL** 16 24 24

### 3rd year

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<td>343 Fuel Injection &amp; Carburetion</td>
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**TOTAL** 15 27 24
اسلامیات/مطالعہ پاکستان

حصہ اول اسلامیات

0 1

حصہ دوم مطالعہ پاکستان

مباحثہ 4 حساب اسلامیات مالاول

کتاب و سنت

قرآن مجید

1- تہران ترا آمیز
2- تہران آمیز
3- کل کافی سرولن کی میں 4- کل کافی اسام

20 گیا

قرآن مجید

1- لن تناولوا لبر حتى تفوقوا مما تبخون
2- واعتصموا بحبل الله جمعا ولا تفرقوا
3- ولا يجرمنكم شتان قوم على أن لا تعدلوا
4- إن الله يأمركم أن تزودوا الأمانات التي أهلكها
5- إن الله يأمر بالعدل والاحسان
6- إن الصلاة تهنى عن الفحشاء والمنكر
7- لقد كان لكم في رسول الله هسنة
8- إن أكركم عند الله التقام
9- وما أثك الروس فخذ ومانهاكم عنه فانهور
10- وأوفوا بالهد
11- واعشرو هن بالمعروف
12- يمحق الله الزور ويربى الصدقات
13- واصبر على ما اصابك
14- وقولوا فولا سدنا
15- وإن الدين عند الله الإسلام
سنت کی اہمیت

1. انعام اعمال بالیات
2. انعام بعث لانتم مکارم الاعلاج
3. لائمون احکام حتی تجب الا خیہ ما یحب لنفسه
4. المسلم من مسلم المسلمون من لسانه وبده
5. قل امتن بالله ثم استقم
6. خبرکم خیرکم لا هلله
7. سباب المسلم فسوق وقتلائه كفر
8. المومن اخو المومن
9. كل المسلم على المسلم جرائم دمه وماله وعرشه
10. آية المنافقين ثلاثة إذا حدث كذب وإذا اورتم خان وإذا وعد اخليف

2.1 دين الإسلام
1. اخیر
2. بطبات
3. آخیر
4. ماک
5. رابع کب

2.2 صلاوات
1. ن 있지 2. روزہ 3. 3. ن ج 4. زورة

مانجی با الإعادات كاتبیت وفضائل: کتنی اورانی کینزی موثر کیوزنگی پاک کے اثرات
دینِ اسلام

4- دینِ اسلام کے نیاہی عقائد اور عبادات کے بارے میں مبنی ہیں کہ اور اپنے کے...

فضولی متقاعد:

- لفظِ دینِ اسلام کے نیاہی اور عقادات کی مبنی ہیں کہ....
- اسلام کے نیاہی عقادات کی مبنی ہیں کہ....
- اسلام کے نیاہی عقادات کے بارے میں انسان کی افراد کی اقتصادی اور اجتماعی زندگی پر بھی کئی اثرات تیار کر کے....
- عبادات کے نیاہی اور عقادات کی مبنی ہیں کہ....
- عبادات کے نیاہی اور عقادات کی مبنی ہیں کہ....
- عبادات کے نیاہی اور عقادات کی مبنی ہیں کہ....
- عبادات کے نیاہی اور عقادات کی مبنی ہیں کہ....
خصائص مطلالة باختصار

خصصات

خصائص عالمية

خصائص عالمية

خصائص عالمية

خصائص عالمية

خصائص عالمية

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نصاب اغلبیات سال اول

نذری سید محمد خوجی

ایل ابلاغیہ کے جریہہ سے تحقیق کی ممکنہ تقاضا کے کے

خصوصی مسترد طالب علم اس قابل وضاحت ہے کہ

- موضوعات کا ذمہ دار بیان کرے
- قومی زندگی کی معاشرتی کہکر
- ایک شخصیت اور دیگر موضوعات کی وضاحت پیدا کرنے کے لئے طریقہ کار کے
- دو معاشرتی کہ کہ بیان کرے
- وقا دار کی کہ بیان کرے
- نظام وضاحت اقادات کے کہ بیان کرے
- ضمانت بیان کی ضرورت بیان کرے
- خصوصی کے کہ بیان کرے
- وقت کے پایہ تکمیل کے ہدایت بیان کرے
- صرفالہ کے بانگلہ کے کہ بیان کرے

صارفہ بنیان کے کہ بیان کرے
مطالعہ پاکستان

حکومت

تاریخی منصوبہ

حریم گرفتاری

علی بر پیشہ در اسلام میں پاکستان قوم میں آزادی کی کامیابی سے

خصوصی منصوبہ

- حربیت قومی کے میدانی بانک کے
- آزادی قومی تحریک کے بانک کے
- خاص اس اسلام میں آزادی افغانستان کی کامیابی کے
- خاص اس اسلام میں آزادی افغانستان کی کامیابی کے
- خاص اس اسلام میں آزادی افغانستان کی کامیابی کے
- خاص اس اسلام میں آزادی افغانستان کی کامیابی کے

نظریہ پاکستان

عوامی متعہدہ

نظریہ پاکستان (دین اسلام) کے پیری نظریات اور فنون میں

خصوصی منصوبہ

- نظریہ پاکستان کی تحریک کا نام کے بانک کے
- نظریہ پاکستان کی تحریک کے بانک کے
- نظریہ پاکستان کی تحریک کا نام کے بانک کے
- علاوہ سیاسی اور تاریخی علم کے نظریات کی روشنی میں نظریہ پاکستان کے
- نظریہ پاکستان کا تاریخی بنیاد

عمومی متعہدہ

نظریہ پاکستان کے تاریخی بنیاد خواتین کے

خصوصی منصوبہ

عمومی قانون کے بانک کے
نصب سالول
حصروم مطالب اسلام

موضوخت

حریت گرف

مسلمان توانسته آزادی را کردند. طولانی طولانی مدت مسلمانان شیعیان آزادی کردند. ابتدا از طریق اورشوروت و بعد وارد با خاک کردند.

نظریه اسلام

قومی پاکستانی از اسلام (در آیت اسلام) قیام پاکستان که نصرت داشته ترتیب نظریه پاکستانی وضع داشت. نظریه پاکستانی نشان داد که انقلاب نظریه پاکستانی که یک بخش از قومیت مسلمانان کنار بیاور

کلمات گذار کرده برخی از مسلمانان توسط ارتش و دولت از اسلام (اصحاب) اسمالی بن مسیح اسمالی (النور)

محرکه نیک که به دست اطلاعات و پیام‌های مختلف خیال که

محرض که به دست اطلاعات و پیام‌های مختلف خیال که

و تنها که به دست اطلاعات و پیام‌های مختلف خیال که

جهانی که به دست اطلاعات و پیام‌های مختلف خیال که

شکلی فلسفی که به دست اطلاعات و پیام‌های مختلف خیال که

جهانی که به دست اطلاعات و پیام‌های مختلف خیال که

تحقیق

عویش متعلق

یک تصویری در دوره اسلام (اصحاب) اسمالی بن مسیح اسمالی (النور)

نصب سالول
حصروم مطالب اسلام

موضوخت

حریت گرف

مسلمان توانسته آزادی را کردند. طولانی طولانی مدت مسلمانان شیعیان آزادی کردند. ابتدا از طریق اورشوروت و بعد وارد با خاک کردند.

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AIMS.
At the end of the course, the students will be equipped with cognitive skill to enable them to present facts in a systematic and logical manner to meet the language demands of dynamic field of commerce and industry for functional day-to-day use and will inculcate skills of reading, writing and comprehension.

Detail of Contents:

PAPER-A

1. prose/text
   1.1 First eight essays of Intermediate English Book-II

2. close test
   2.1 A passage comprising 50-100 words will be selected from the text. Every 11th word or any word for that matter will be omitted. The number of missing word will range between 5-10. The chosen word may or may not be the one used in the text, but it should be an appropriate word.

PAPER-B

3. Grammar
   3.1 Sentence Structure.
   3.2 Tenses.
   3.3 Parts of speech.
   3.4 Punctuation.
   3.5 Change of Narration.
   3.6 One word for several
   3.7 Words often confused

4. Composition
   4.1 Letters/Messages
   4.2 Job application letter
   4.3 For character certificate/for grant of scholarship
   4.4 Telegrams, Cablegrams and Radiograms, Telexes, Facsimiles
   4.5 Essay writing
   4.6 Technical Education, Science and Our life, Computers, Environmental Pollution, Duties of a Student.

5. Translation
   5.1 Translation from Urdu into English.
   For Foreign Students: A paragraph or a dialogue.

Recommended Textbooks:
1. Technical English developed by Mr. Zia Sarwar, Mr. Habib-ur –Rehman, Evaluated by Mr.Zafar Iqbal Khokhar, Mr. Zahid Zahoor, Vol - I, National Book Foundation
Instructional Objectives:

**PAPER-A**

1. **Demonstrate better reading, comprehension and vocabulary**
   1.1 Manipulate, skimming and scanning of the text.
   1.2 Identify new ideas.
   1.3 Reproduce facts, characters in own words
   1.4 Write summary of stories

2. **Understand facts of the text**
   2.1 Rewrite words to fill in the blanks recalling the text.
   2.2 Use own words to fill in the blanks.

**PAPER-B**

3. **Apply the rules of grammar in writing and speaking**
   3.1 Use rules of grammar to construct meaningful sentences containing a subject and a predicate.
   3.2 State classification of time, i.e present, past and future and use verb tense correctly in different forms to denote relevant time.
   3.3 Identify function words and content words.
   3.4 Use marks of punctuation to make sense clear.
   3.5 Relate what a person says in direct and indirect forms.
   3.6 Compose his writings.
   3.7 Distinguish between confusing words.

4. **Apply the concepts of composition writing to practical situations**
   4.1 Use concept to construct applications for employment, for character certificate, for grant of scholarship.
   4.2 Define and write telegrams, cablegrams and radiograms, telexes, facsimiles
   4.3 Describe steps of a good composition writing.
   4.4 Describe features of a good composition.
   4.5 Describe methods of composition writing
   4.6 Use these concepts to organize facts and describe them systematically in practical situation.

5. **Applies rules of translation**
   5.1 Describe confusion.
   5.2 Describe rules of translation.
   5.3 Use rules of translation from Urdu to English in simple paragraph and sentences.
MATH-113  
APPLIED MATHEMATICS-I

Total Contact Hours

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**Pre-requisite:** Must have completed a course of Elective Mathematics at Metric level.

**AIMS.**

After completing the course the students will be able to

1. Solve problems of Algebra, Trigonometry, vectors, Mensuration, Matrices and Determinants.
2. Develop skill, mathematical attitudes and logical perception in the use of mathematical instruments as required in the technological fields.
3. Acquire mathematical clarity and insight in the solution of technical problems.

**Detail of Contents:**

1. **Quadratic equations** 6 Hours
   - 1.1 Standard Form
   - 1.2 Solution
   - 1.3 Nature of roots
   - 1.4 Sum & Product of roots
   - 1.5 Formation
   - 1.6 Problems

2. **Arithmetic progression and series.** 3 Hours
   - 2.1 Sequence
   - 2.2 Series
   - 2.3 nth term
   - 2.4 Sum of the first n terms
   - 2.5 Means
   - 2.6 Problems

3. **Geometric progression and series.** 3 Hours
   - 3.1 nth term
   - 3.2 Sum of the first n terms
   - 3.3 Means
   - 3.4 Infinite Geometric progression
   - 3.5 Problems

4. **Binomial theorem** 6 Hours
   - 4.1 Factorials
   - 4.2 Binomial Expression
   - 4.3 Binomial Co-efficient
   - 4.4 Statement
   - 4.5 The General Term
   - 4.6 The Binomial Series
   - 4.7 Problems.

5. **Partial fractions** 6 Hours
   - 5.1 Introduction
   - 5.2 Linear Distinct Factors Case I
   - 5.3 Linear Repeated Factors Case II
   - 5.4 Quadratic Distinct Factors Case III
   - 5.5 Quadratic Repeated Factors Case IV
6. **Fundamentals of trigonometry**  
   6.1 Angles  
   6.2 Quadrants  
   6.3 Measurements of Angles  
   6.4 Relation between Sexagesimal & circular system  
   6.5 Relation between Length of a Circular Arc & the Radian Measure of its central Angle  
   6.6 Problems  

7. **Trigonometric functions and ratios**  
   7.1 Trigonometric functions of any angle  
   7.2 Signs of trigonometric Functions  
   7.3 Trigonometric Ratios of particular Angles  
   7.4 Fundamental Identities  
   7.5 Problems  

8. **General identities**  
   8.1 The Fundamental Law  
   8.2 Deductions  
   8.3 Sum & Difference Formulae  
   8.4 Double Angle Identities  
   8.5 Half Angle Identities  
   8.6 Conversion of sum or difference to products  
   8.7 Problems  

9. **Solution of triangles**  
   9.1 The law of Sines  
   9.2 The law of Cosines  
   9.3 Measurement of Heights & Distances  
   9.4 Problems  

10. **Mensuration of solids**  
    10.1 Review of regular plane figures and Simpson's Rule  
    10.2 Prisms  
    10.3 Cylinders  
    10.4 Pyramids  
    10.5 Cones  
    10.6 Frusta  
    10.7 Spheres  

11. **Vectors**  
    11.1 Scalers & Vectors  
    11.2 Addition & Subtraction  
    11.3 The unit Vectors i, j, k  
    11.4 Direction Cosines  
    11.5 Scaler or Dot Product  
    11.6 Deductions  
    11.7 Dot product in terms of orthogonal components  
    11.8 Vector or cross Product  
    11.9 Deductions  
    11.10 Analytic Expression for a x b.
12. Matrices and determinants

12.1 Definition of Matrix
12.2 Rows & Columns
12.3 Order of a Matrix
12.4 Algebra of Matrices
12.5 Determinants
12.6 Properties of Determinants
12.7 Solution of Linear Equations
12.8 Problems

Recommended Textbooks:

Instructional Objectives:

1. Use different methods for the solution of quadratic equations.
   1.1 Define a standard quadratic equation.
   1.2 Use methods of factorization and method of completing the square for solving the equations.
   1.3 Derive quadratic formula.
   1.4 Write expression for the discriminate.
   1.5 Explain nature of the roots of a quadratic equation.
   1.6 Calculate sum and product of the roots.
   1.7 Form a quadratic equation from the given roots.
   1.8 Solve problems involving quadratic equations.

2. Understand apply concept of arithmetic progression and series.
   2.1 Define an Arithmetic sequence and a series.
   2.2 Derive formula for the nth term of an A.P.
   2.3 Explain Arithmetic Mean between two given numbers.
   2.4 Insert n Arithmetic means between two numbers.
   2.5 Derive formulas for summation of an Arithmetic series.
   2.6 Solve problems on Arithmetic Progression and Series.

3. Understand geometric progression and series.
   3.1 Define a geometric sequence and a series.
   3.2 Derive formula for nth term of a G.P.
   3.3 Explain geometric mean between two numbers.
   3.4 Insert n geometric means between two numbers.
   3.5 Derive a formula for the summation of geometric Series.
   3.6 Deduce a formula for the summation of an infinite G.P.
   3.7 Solve problems using these formulas.

4. Expand and extract roots of a binomial.
   4.1 State binomial theorem for positive integral index.
   4.2 Explain binomial coefficients: (n,0), (n,1)......,(n,r)......, (n,n)
   4.3 Derive expression for the general term.
   4.4 Calculate the specified terms.
   4.5 Expand a binomial of a given index.
   4.6 Extract the specified roots.
   4.7 Compute the approximate value to a given decimal place.
   4.8 Solve problems involving binomials.

5. Resolve a single fraction into partial fractions using different methods.
   5.1 Define a partial fraction, a proper and an improper fraction.
   5.2 Explain all the four types of partial fractions.
   5.3 Set up equivalent partial fractions for each type.
   5.4 Explain the methods for finding constants involved.
   5.5 Resolve a single fraction into partial fractions.
   5.6 Solve problems involving all the four types.
6. **Understand systems of measurement of angles.**
   6.1 Define angles and the related terms.
   6.2 Illustrate the generation of an angle.
   6.3 Explain sexagesimal and circular systems for the measurement of angles.
   6.4 Derive the relationship between radian and degree.
   6.5 Convert radians to degrees and vice versa.
   6.6 Derive a formula for the circular measure of a central angle.
   6.7 Use this formula for solving problems.

7. **Apply basic concepts and principles of trigonometric functions.**
   7.1 Define the basic trigonometric functions/ratios of an angle as ratios of the sides of a right triangle.
   7.2 Derive fundamental identities.
   7.3 Find trigonometric ratios of particular angles.
   7.4 Draw the graph of trigonometric functions.
   7.5 Solve problems involving trigonometric functions.

8. **Use trigonometric identities in solving technological problems.**
   8.1 List fundamental identities.
   8.2 Prove the fundamental law.
   8.3 Deduce important results.
   8.4 Derive sum and difference formulas.
   8.5 Establish half angle, double angle & triple angle formulas.
   8.6 Convert sum or difference into product & vice versa.
   8.7 Solve problems.

9. **Use concepts, properties and laws of trigonometric functions for solving triangles.**
   9.1 Define angle of elevation and angle of depression.
   9.2 Prove the law of sines and the law of cosines.
   9.3 Explain elements of a triangle.
   9.4 Solve triangles and the problems involving heights and distances.

10. **Use principles of mensuration in finding surfaces, volumes and weights of solids.**
    10.1 Define mensuration of plane and solid figures.
    10.2 List formulas for perimeters & areas of plane figure.
    10.3 Define pyramid and cone.
    10.4 Define frusta of pyramid and cone.
    10.5 Define a sphere and a shell.
    10.6 Calculate the total surface and volume of each type of solid.
    10.7 Compute weight of solids.
    10.8 Solve problems of these solids.

11. **Use the concept and principles of vectors in solving technological problems.**
    11.1 Define vector quantity.
    11.2 Explain addition and subtraction of vector.
    11.3 Illustrate unit vectors i, j, k.
    11.4 Express a vector in the component form.
    11.5 Explain magnitude, unit vector, direction cosines of a vector.
    11.6 Derive analytic expression for dot product and cross product of two vector.
    11.7 Deduce conditions of perpendicularity and parallelism of two vectors.
    11.8 Solve problems
12. Use the concept of matrices & determinants in solving technological problems.
12.1 Define a matrix and a determinant.
12.2 List types of matrices.
12.3 Define transpose, adjoint and inverse of a matrix.
12.4 State properties of determinants.
12.5 Explain basic concepts.
12.6 Explain algebra of matrices.
12.7 Solve linear equation by matrices.
12.8 Explain the solution of a determinant.
12.9 Use Crammers Rule for solving linear equations.
### PHY-122 - APPLIED PHYSICS

**Total Contact Hours**

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**Pre-requisite:** None.

**AIMS.**

The students will be able to understand the fundamental principles and concept of physics, use these to solve problems in practical situations/technological courses and understand concepts to learn advance physics/technical courses.

**Detail of Contents:**

1. **Measurements.**
   - 1.1 Fundamental units and derived units
   - 1.2 Systems of measurement and S.I. units
   - 1.3 Concept of dimensions, dimensional formula
   - 1.4 Conversion from one system to another
   - 1.5 Significant figures

2. **Scalars and vectors.**
   - 2.1 Revision of head to tail rule
   - 2.2 Laws of parallelogram, triangle and polygon of forces
   - 2.3 Resolution of a vector
   - 2.4 Addition of vectors by rectangular components
   - 2.5 Multiplication of two vectors, dot product and cross product

3. **Motion**
   - 3.1 Review of laws and equations of motion
   - 3.2 Law of conservation of momentum
   - 3.3 Angular motion
   - 3.4 Relation between linear and angular motion
   - 3.5 Centripetal acceleration and force
   - 3.6 Equations of angular motion

4. **Torque, equilibrium and rotational inertia.**
   - 4.1 Torque
   - 4.2 Centre of gravity and centre of mass
   - 4.3 Equilibrium and its conditions
   - 4.4 Torque and angular acceleration
   - 4.5 Rotational inertia

5. **Wave motion.**
   - 5.1 Review Hooke's law of elasticity
   - 5.2 Motion under an elastic restoring force
   - 5.3 Characteristics of simple harmonic motion
   - 5.4 S.H.M. and circular motion
   - 5.5 Simple pendulum
6 Sound. 5 Hrs
6.1 Longitudinal waves
6.2 Intensity, loudness, pitch and quality of sound
6.3 Units of Intensity of level and frequency response of ear
6.4 Interference of sound waves silence zones, beats
6.5 Acoustics
6.6 Doppler effect.

7 Light. 5 Hours
7.1 Review laws of reflection and refraction
7.2 Image formation by mirrors and lenses
7.3 Optical instruments
7.4 Wave theory of light
7.5 Interference, diffraction, polarization of light waves
7.6 Applications of polarization in sunglasses, optical activity and stress analysis

8 Optical fiber. 2 Hours
8.1 Optical communication and problems
8.2 Review total internal reflection and critical angle
8.3 Structure of optical fiber
8.4 Fiber material and manufacture
8.5 Optical fiber - uses.

9 Lasers. 3 Hours
9.1 Corpuscular theory of light
9.2 Emission and absorption of light
9.3 Stimulated absorption and emission of light
9.4 Laser principle
9.5 Structure and working of lasers
9.6 Types of lasers with brief description.
9.7 Applications (basic concepts)
9.8 Material processing
9.9 Laser welding
9.10 Laser assisted machining
9.11 Micro machining
9.12 Drilling, scribing and marking
9.13 Printing
9.14 Lasers in medicine

Recommended Textbooks:
1. Applied Physics by Mr. Khalid Mehmood, Asif Ali, Zafar Iqbal Tarar & Dr. Muhammad Ajmal, Vol-I, Published by National Book Foundation
**Instructional Objectives:**

1. Use concepts of measurement to practical situations and technological problems.
   1.1 Write dimensional formulae for physical quantities
   1.2 Derive units using dimensional equations
   1.3 Convert a measurement from one system to another
   1.4 Use concepts of measurement and Significant figures in problem solving.

2. Use concepts of scalars and vectors in solving problems involving these concepts.
   2.1 Explain laws of parallelogram, triangle and polygon of forces
   2.2 Describe method of resolution of a vector into components
   2.3 Describe method of addition of vectors by rectangular components
   2.4 Differentiate between dot product and cross product of vectors
   2.5 Use the concepts in solving problems involving addition resolution and multiplication of vectors.

3. Use the law of conservation of momentum and concepts of angular motion to practical situations.
   3.1 Use law of conservation of momentum to practical/technological problems.
   3.2 Explain relation between linear and angular motion
   3.3 Use concepts and equations of angular motion to solve relevant technological problems.

4. Use concepts of torque, equilibrium and rotational inertia to practical situation/problems.
   4.1 Explain Torque
   4.2 Distinguish between Centre of gravity and centre of mass
   4.3 Explain rotational Equilibrium and its conditions
   4.4 Explain Rotational Inertia giving examples
   4.5 Use the above concepts in solving technological problems.

5. Use concepts of wave motion in solving relevant problems.
   5.1 Explain Hooke's Law of Elasticity
   5.2 Derive formula for Motion under an elastic restoring force
   5.3 Derive formulae for simple harmonic motion and simple pendulum
   5.4 Explain wave form with reference to S.H.M. and circular motion
   5.5 Explain Resonance
   5.6 Explain Transverse vibration of a stretched string
   5.7 Use the above concepts and formulae of S.H.M. to solve relevant problems.

6. Understand concepts of sound.
   6.1 Describe longitudinal wave and its propagation
   6.2 Explain the concepts: Intensity, loudness, pitch and quality of sound
   6.3 Explain units of Intensity of level and frequency response of ear
   6.4 Explain phenomena of silence zones, beats
   6.5 Explain Acoustics of buildings
   6.6 Explain Doppler effect giving mathematical expressions.
7 Use the concepts of geometrical optics to mirrors and lenses.
7.1 Explain laws of reflection and refraction
7.2 Use mirror formula to solve problems
7.3 Use the concepts of image formation by mirrors and lenses to describe working of optical instruments, e.g. microscopes, telescopes, camera and sextant.

8 Understand wave theory of light
8.1 Explain wave theory of light
8.2 Explain phenomena of interference, diffraction, polarization of light waves
8.3 Describe uses of polarization given in the course contents.

9 Understand the structure, working and uses of optical fiber.
9.1 Explain the structure of the Optical Fiber
9.2 Explain its principle of working
9.3 Describe use of optical fiber in industry and medicine.
List of Practicals:

1. Draw graphs representing the functions:
   a) \( y = mx \) for \( m = 0, 0.5, 1, 2 \)
   b) \( y = x^2 \)
   c) \( y = 1/x \)

2. Find the volume of a given solid cylinder using vernier callipers.

3. Find the area of cross-section of the given wire using micrometer screw gauge.

4. Prove that force is directly proportional to (a) mass, (b) acceleration, using fletchers' trolley.

5. Verify law of parallelogram of forces using Grave-sands apparatus.

6. Verify law of triangle of forces and Lami's theorem

7. Determine the weight of a given body using
   a) Law of parallelogram of forces
   b) Law of triangle of forces
   c) Lami's theorem


9. Locate the position and magnitude of resultant of like parallel forces.

10. Determine the resultant of two unlike parallel forces.

11. Find the weight of a given body using principle of moments.

12. Locate the centre of gravity of regular and irregular shaped bodies.

13. Find Young's Modules of Elasticity of a metallic wire.


15. Study of frequency of stretched string with length.

16. Study of variation of frequency of stretched string with tension.

17. Study resonance of air column in resonance tube and find velocity of sound.

18. Find the frequency of the given tuning fork using resonance tube.

19. Find velocity of sound in rod by Kundt's tube.

20. Verify rectilinear propagation of light and study shadow formation.

21. Study effect of rotation of plane mirror on reflection.

22. Compare the refractive indices of given glass slabs.

23. Find focal length of concave mirror by locating centre of curvature.

24. Find focal length of concave mirror by object and image method

25. Find focal length of concave mirror with converging lens.

26. Find refractive index of glass by apparent depth.

27. Find refractive index of glass by spectrometer.

28. Find focal length of converging lens by plane mirror.

29. Find focal length of converging lens by displacement method.

30. Find focal length of diverging lens using converging lens.

31. Find focal length of diverging lens using concave mirror.

32. Find angular magnification of an astronomical telescope.

33. Find angular magnification of a simple microscope (magnifying glass)

34. Find angular magnification of a compound microscope.

35. Study working and structure of camera.

36. Study working and structure of sextant.

37. Compare the different scales of temperature and verify the conversion formula.

38. Determine the specific heat of lead shots.

39. Find the coefficient of linear expansion of a metallic rod.

40. Find the heat of fusion of ice.

41. Find the heat of vaporization.

42. Determine relative humidity using hygrometer.
(PART-A) MACHINE SHOP AND SAFETY PRACTICES & PROCEDURES

Total Contact Hours

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Pre-requisite: None

I. MACHINE SHOP.

AIMS. 1. Know different basic machines like Drill machine, Grinder, Lathe, and Shaper
2. Understand methods of producing simple jobs on Lathe and Shaper.

II. SAFETY PRACTICES & PROCEDURES

AIMS. 1. Describe the importance of safety.
2. State safety rules.
3. Explain safety procedures in work shop.
4. Explain safety procedures in Industries.
5. Identify hazards in shop/industries.
7. State the rules in maintaining cleanliness and order lines of working area.

Detail of Contents:

1. Lathe construction
   1.1 Parts of lathe
   1.2 Description of each part
   1.3 Types of lathe
   1.4 Description of each type
   1.5 Size of lathe
   1.6 Accessories, attachments, work holding devices with uses

2. Lathe cutting tools
   2.1 Types of lathe cutting tools
   2.2 Description of each and their angles

3. Cutting speed, feed, and cut
   3.1 Speed and feed
   3.2 Method of speed and feed calculation
4. **Lathe operation and drilling**

   4.1 Methods of centering the job
   4.2 Importance of centering job
   4.3 Method of turning a job
   4.4 Shoulder turning/ step turning
   4.5 Taper Turning
   4.6 Principle of taper turning
   4.7 Formulae for taper turning angle
   4.8 Methods of taper turning
   4.9 Definition of knurling
   4.10 Purpose of knurling
   4.11 Knurling Methods
   4.12 Definition of thread
   4.13 Pitch and lead
   4.14 Thread cutting calculation
   4.15 Thread cutting calculation based on system
   4.16 Thread cutting operation
   4.17 Definition of facing
   4.18 Facing operation
   4.19 Method of drilling on lathe machine
   4.20 Methods of boring, reaming and types of reamers

5. **Drill press/drilling.**

   5.1 Types of drill machines
   5.2 Description of each type
   5.3 Parts of a drill machine
   5.4 Drilling operation
   5.5 Parts of a drill
   5.6 Explanation of each parts

6. **Tool grinder.**

   6.1 Parts of grinder
   6.2 Grinding operation

7. **Shaper work.**

   7.1 Parts of a shaper
   7.2 Forward/backward stroke of a shaper
   7.3 Shaper stroke adjustment
   7.4 Types of shaper tools
   7.5 Explanation of each part
   7.6 Adjustment of shaper speed and feed
   7.7 Different clamping devices for job and tool
II. SAFETY PRACTICES & PROCEDURES.

Detail of Contents:

1. Introduction and importance of safety. 2 Hours
   1.1 Introduction
   1.2 Importance institute shops
   1.3 Importance in Industry
   1.4 Accident cost

2. Accidents in chemical industry 1 Hour
   2.1 Accidents in petroleum industry
   2.2 Accidents in paint shop/industry
   2.3 Explosive vapors and gases
   2.4 Accident in fertilizers and others chemical industry.

3. Accidents in mechanical industry. 2 Hours
   3.1 Material handling and transportation.
   3.2 Accidents due to hand tools.
   3.3 Accidents in machines shop.
   3.4 Accidents in Metal work shop.
   3.5 Accidents in wood working shop.
   3.6 Accident in Foundry, welding, and forging shop.
   3.7 Preventive measures

4. Accidents in flow production industry. 2 Hours
   4.1 Accidents in Textile mills.
   4.2 Accidents in paper mills.
   4.3 Accidents in Food industry.

5. Accidents in other industries. 2 Hours
   5.1 Accidents in mines.
   5.2 Accidents in leather industries.
   5.3 Accidents in power plant.
   5.4 Accidents in printing industry.

6. Environmental effect on accidents. 1 Hour
   6.1 Industrial ventilation.
   6.2 Exhaust systems.
   6.3 Industrial noise.
   6.4 Illumination for safety and comfort.
   6.5 Industrial hygiene and plant sanitation.

7. Personnel protective equipments. 1 Hour
   7.1 For face and hand protection.
   7.2 For body protection.
   7.3 For chemical gases protection.

8. Safety on plant. 1 Hour
   8.1 Plant lay out for safety.
   8.2 House keeping for safety.
8.3 Lay out for safety.

9. **Fire accidents.**
   9.1 Fire hazard.
   9.2 Causes.
   9.3 Fire fighting equipments.
   9.4 Plant lay out for fire safety.

10. **Analyzing causes of accidents.**
    10.1 Accident prevention fundamentals.
    10.2 Plan inspections.
    10.3 Safety inventory.
    10.4 Accidents investigation.
    10.5 Records and reports.

11. **First aid.**
    11.1 Importance.
    11.2 Procedure.
    11.3 Extended medical services.

12. **Promoting safety.**
    12.1 Employees training.
    12.2 Displays.
    12.3 Guidance.

13. **Safety laws.**
    13.1 Pakistan factory act (laws concerning to safety).
    13.2 Workman compensation act.
    13.3 Industrial insurance.
Instructional Objectives:

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

I. **MACHINE SHOP**

1. **Know function of lathe parts.**
   1.1 List the parts of lathe
   1.2 Describe each part
   1.3 List types of lathe
   1.4 Describe each type
   1.5 Describe size of lathe
   1.6 Describe accessories, attachments, work holding devices with uses

2. **Understand lathe cutting tools.**
   2.1 List types of lathe cutting tools
   2.2 Explain each type of lathe cutting tool and their angles
   2.3 Describe cutting tools angles

3. **Know cutting speed, feed, and cut.**
   3.1 Define speed and feed
   3.2 Describe method of speed and feed calculation
   3.3 Describe relationship between speed and feed
   3.4 Describe depth of cut

4. **Understand lathe operation and drilling.**
   4.1 List methods of centering the job
   4.2 Explain importance of centering job
   4.3 Explain method of turning a job
   4.4 Explain shoulder turning/ step turning
   4.5 Explain taper turning
   4.6 State principle of taper turning
   4.7 The use of formulae for taper turning angle
   4.8 Explain methods of taper turning
   4.9 Define knurling
   4.10 Describe purpose of knurling
   4.11 Describe method knurling
   4.12 Define thread
   4.13 Describe pitch and lead
   4.14 Calculate the pitch and TPI of threads
   4.15 Explain thread cutting calculation based on system
   4.16 Explain thread cutting operation
   4.17 Define facing
   4.18 Describe facing operation
   4.19 Describe method of drilling on lathe machine
   4.20 Describe methods of boring, reaming and types of reamers
5. Understand drill machines.
   5.1 List types of drill machines
   5.2 Describe each type
   5.3 List parts of a drill machine
   5.4 Explain drilling operation
   5.5 List parts of a drill
   5.6 Explain each part

6. Understand tool grinder.
   6.1 List parts of grinder
   6.2 Explain grinding operation

7. Understand shaper machine.
   7.1 List parts of a shaper
   7.2 Explain forward/backward stroke of a shaper
   7.3 Explain shaper stroke adjustment
   7.4 List types of shaper tools
   7.5 Explain each type
   7.6 Explain adjustment of shaper speed and feed
   7.7 List different clamping devices for job and tool

II. SAFETY PRACTICES & PROCEDURES.

1. Know importance of safety practices and its necessity in the industry.
   1.1 Describe safety
   1.2 Describe the importance of safety practices in Institute work shop and industry
   1.3 Define accident cost
   1.4 Describe the factors related to accident cost

2. Know causes and preventions of accident in chemical based industry.
   2.1 Describe the type of accidents in petroleum fertilizer, paint and chemical based industry
   2.2 Stat the methods of prevention, for chemical based industry
   2.3 Describe effects of chemical explosive, gases and vapors
   2.4 List preventive measures for chemical explosive gases and vapors

3. Know causes and prevention of accidents in mechanical industry
   3.1 List the possible accidents in material handling and transportation
   3.2 Describe the method of prevention of accident in Mechanical handling and transportation
   3.3 State the types of possible accident in Machine Shop, Metal Work, Wood Working Shop, Foundry, Welding and Forging Shop
   3.4 List methods of preventing accident in Mechanical industry

4. Know causes and methods of prevention of accident in flow production industry.
   4.1 State the types of accident in flow production industry
   4.2 List the accident in textile mills, paper and board mills and food industry
   4.3 Describe the methods of prevention of accidents in flow production industry

5. Know causes and method of prevention of accident in different industries.
   5.1 State the types of accidents in leather industry, printing works, mines and power plants
   5.2 Describe the method of prevention of accidents in leather industry, printing works,
6. **Understand the environmental effect on accidents.**
   6.1 State environmental effects on human beings and surroundings
   6.2 Explain importance and purpose of industrial ventilation
   6.3 Describe exhaust system in industry
   6.4 Explain the effect of noise on accidents
   6.5 Explain the effect of illumination on safety and comfort
   6.6 Explain the plant hygiene for safety and comfort
   6.7 Explain the effect of plant sanitation for prevention of accidents

7. **Know the principle method and importance of personal protective device.**
   7.1 Define protective devices
   7.2 List personal protective devices
   7.3 State Importance of personal protective devices
   7.4 Describe protective devices for protecting hands and faces
   7.5 Describe protective devices for protecting human body
   7.6 Describe protective devices for protection from chemical gases

8. **Know the basic concept of safety on plant.**
   8.1 State the safety aspect for plant layout
   8.2 Describe the house keeping procedure for safety on a plant
   9.3 State the procedure to lay out machines and equipment considering safety aspect

9. **Understand the causes and prevention of fire accidents.**
   9.1 Define fire hazard
   9.2 List the causes of accidents due to fire
   9.3 Describe fire fighting equipment
   9.4 Explain the procedure effective for lay out of plant for the purpose of safety

10. **Understand the procedure of analyzing the causes of accidents.**
    10.1 Identify the general causes of accident
    10.2 Explain the step by step procedure to analyze the accident
    10.3 Record accident inventory.
    10.4 Prepare accident reports
    10.5 Describe plan inspections
    10.6 Use the accident data for analyzing the causes of accidents

11. **Know the method of providing first aid.**
    11.1 State the importance of safety
    11.2 Explain the methods of providing first aid
    11.3 Identify the step by step procedure of providing medical services

12. **Know the methods and procedures for promoting safety.**
    12.1 List methods of promoting safety concepts
    12.2 Describe method to promote safety concept by display
    12.3 State the importance of guidance for safety promotion

13. **Understand laws regarding safety.**
    13.1 Explain clauses of Pakistan factory act related to safety.
    13.2 Explain workman compensation act.
    13.3 Explain industrial Insurance
(PART-B) METAL SHOP, WELDING PRACTICE AND FOUNDRY

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Pre-requisite: None.

AIMS.
1. Explain the shop setting of Metal work, wood work, welding and foundry.
2. State shop rules and regulations of individual shops
3. Explain the use of tools involved in these shops.
4. Identify the main parts of each tool and machine of all these shops.
5. Exercise proper care and maintenance of each tool and machine of Metal work, welding and Foundry.
6. Prepare jobs/projects in all the aforesaid shops.

Detail of Contents:

1. **Metal work tools and machines.** 14 Hours
   1.1 Hand Tools
   1.2 Measuring tools
   1.3 Layout tools.
   1.4 Cutting tools
   1.5 Chisels
   1.6 Files
   1.7 Hacksaw
   1.8 Drill
   1.9 Miscellaneous tools
   1.10 Drilling Machine.
   1.11 Power Hacksaw
   1.12 Bending Machine
   1.13 Rolling Machine
   1.14 Shearing machine.

2. **Welding, hand tools and machines.** 6 Hours
   2.1 Gas welding Tools.
   2.2 Welding processes.
   2.3 Welding tests and equipment
   2.4 Welding materials and electrodes

3. **Hand forging operations.** 6 Hours
   3.1 Drawing
   3.2 Swaging
   3.3 Up-setting
   3.4 Punching
   3.5 Cutting.
   3.6 Forge welding

4. **Foundry shop tools and machines** 6 Hours
4.1 Hand Moulding Tools.
4.2 Moulding boxes.
4.3 Pit furnace.
4.4 Core baking furnace.
4.5 Grinding and brushing machines.

**Recommended Textbooks:**

Chapman Vol-I - Workshop Technology
Instructional Objectives:

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. **Understand kinds of tools and machines**
   1.1 Describe Hand Tools like:
      a. Measuring tools
      b. Layout tools.
      c. Cutting tools
      d. Chisels
      e. Files
      f. Hacksaw
      g. Drill
      i. Miscellaneous tools
   1.2 Explain Drilling Machine.
   1.3 Explain Power Hacksaw
   1.4 Explain Bending Machine
   1.5 Explain Rolling Machine
   1.6 Explain Shearing machine.

2. **Understand welding shop tools and machines.**
   2.1 Describe hand lay out tools
   2.2 Describe Gas welding Tools.
   2.3 Describe Welding processes Gas, Electric, TIG,MIG.
   2.4 State welding principles
   2.5 Explain Welding tests and equipment
   2.6 State Welding materials and electrodes

3. **Understand forging operations.**
   3.1 Explain Drawing, Swaging Upsetting, Punching Cutting and Forge Welding
   3.2 Describe the forging tools
   3.3 State Up-setting
   3.4 Describe Punching
   3.5 State Cutting.
   3.6 Explain Forge welding

4. **Know kinds of foundry shop tools and machines.**
   4.1 Describe Hand Moulding Tools,
   4.2 Describe Moulding boxes, moulding sands and moulding methods.
   4.3 Describe Pit furnace and types of cores.
   4.4 Describe Core baking furnace.
   4.5 Describe grinding and brushing machines.
List of Practicals:

A) Machine shop
1. Practice of facing
2. Practice of plain turning
3. Practice of Drilling & Boring
4. Practice of Threading (External)
5. Practice of Taper Turning

B) Metal shop
1. Practice of hacksaw cutting
2. Practice of filing
3. Practice of drilling on flat piece
4. Practice of threading on flat piece

C) Welding
1. Practice of making Butt Joint
2. Practice of making Lap Joint
3. Practice of making Tee Joint

D) Forging
1. Practice of Drawing
2. Practice of Swaging
AD-133

Total Contact Hours

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Pre-requisite: None

AIMS.

1. Understand the working principles of petrol and diesel engines.
2. Understand the construction and working of engine systems.
3. Understand the systems based upon pressure and volume
4. Recognize the importance of proper relationship between different parts and components.
5. Identify main parts of petrol and diesel engine
6. Know different types of IC engines
7. Compare between petrol and diesel engine

Detail of Contents:

ENGINE HISTRY/CONSTRUCTION
AND FUNDAMENTALS.

1. History and development of automobile.
   1.1 History of Automobile.
   1.2 History of an engine.

2. Main components of vehicle.
   2.1 Different Types of Automobiles.
   2.2 Main components of Vehicle and draw the Lay-out of their position.
   2.3 Engine, Frame, and chassis.
   2.4 Types of engines (IC Engine & EC engine).

3. Construction and working of IC engine parts.
   3.1 Function, types, materials, construction and working of following engine parts.
      a. Piston, Piston rings, Piston pin, piston pin locks.
      b. Connecting rod.
      c. Crankshaft.
      d. Vibration Damper
      e. Fly Wheel
      f. Cylinder Block, Cylinder, Cylinder Liner and its characteristics.
      g. Camshaft.
      h. Engine Valve
4. **IC engine fundamentals and operations.**  
   4.1 Terminology of IC Engine.  
      a. Bore & Stroke.  
      b. TDC & BDC.  
      c. Clearance Volume.  
      e. Cylinder total Volume.  
   4.2 Working Principle of  
      a. 4-Stroke Petrol Engine.  
      b. 2-Stroke Petrol Engine.  
      c. 4-Stroke Diesel Engine.  
      d. 2-Stroke Diesel Engine.  
   4.3 Engine Compression ratio and its formula.  
   4.4 Capacity of engine in Cubic Centimeter(CC) and Calculate the Swept Volume of the engine cylinder.  
   4.5 Compare 4-stroke cycle engine with 2-stroke cycle engine.  
   4.6 Compare Petrol engine with diesel engine.  

5. **Construction, types, and working of valve train mechanism.**  
   5.1 Function ,construction and working of the components of valve train mechanism.  
      ( Inlet / Exhaust valve, Valve seat, Valve Guide, Valve return spring, Valve retainer, Push rod, Valve lifter and its types, Camshaft and camshaft timing gear, Rocker arm assembly, Lay-out of Valve train assembly).  
   5.2 Crankshaft timing gear and cam shaft timing gear.  
   5.3 Engine Valve timing diagram.  
   5.4 Valve overlapping.  
   5.5 Procedure of setting of engine valve timing.  
   5.6 Valve clearance and its adjustment.  
   5.7 Types of valve arrangements.  
   5.8 Variable valve timing intelligent system (VVT-i).  

6. **Classifications of engines.**  
   6.1 Classifications /types of engines w.r.t.  
      a. Fuel  
      b. Strokes.  
      c. Ignition.  
      d. Cylinder arrangements.  
      e. No of Cylinders.
f. Valve arrangements.
g. Camshaft arrangements.
h. Cooling systems.
i. Lubrication systems.
j. Engine capacity.
k. Combustion chambers.

6.2 Working principle of Wankle engine.
6.3 Introduction and lay-out of main components of Gas Turbine.

7. **Engine bearings.**
   
   7.1 Purpose of bearings.
   7.2 Types of bearings and their use in vehicles.
   7.3 Purpose of lubrication of bearings.

**ENGINE SYSTEMS.**

8. **Engine intake system.**
   
   8.1 Function, and features of intake system.
   8.2 Function of air cleaner.
   8.3 Parts of intake system.

9. **Engine exhaust system.**
   
   9.1 purpose of exhaust system.
   9.2 parts of engine exhaust system.

10. **Purpose, types, construction of engine Cooling system.**
    
    10.1 Purpose of engine Cooling System.
    10.2 Types of Engine Cooling System.
    10.3 Construction and Working of each component of Engine Cooling system.
    10.4 Purpose and Characteristics of Anti-Freeze Coolant (Ethylene glycol).
    10.5 Causes and remedies of Engine Cooling System Faults.

11. **Purpose, types, construction & working of an engine lubricating system.**
    
    11.1 Purpose of Engine Lubricating System.
    11.2 Types of Engine Lubricating System(Forced Feed & Splash System).
11.3 Construction and Working of each component of Engine Lubricating system. i.e. (Oil Sump, Oil strainer, Oil Pump and its types, Oil pressure relief valve, Oil Filter, Oil Gallery, Oil pressure gauge and its circuit, cylinder oil passages oil return line).
11.4 Function of engine Oil.
11.5 Engine Oil Viscosity and viscosity index i.e. SAE-30.
11.6 Schedule for changing of engine oil.
11.7 Causes and remedies of Engine Lubricating System Faults.

12. Construction and working of petrol engine fuel system. 4 Hours
   12.1 Purpose of Engine Fuel System.
   12.2 Main Components and function of fuel system.
   12.3 Main components of carburetor.
   12.4 Basic Working Principle of Carburetor.
   12.5 Procedure and steps involved for disassemble and assemble Motorcycle engine Carburetor.
   12.6 Steps for the adjustment of carburetor float level.

13. Working of petrol engine ignition system. 4 Hours
   13.1 Purpose of Engine ignition System.
   13.2 Main Components of ignition system.
   13.3 Purpose, construction and working of following components of ignition system. i.e. (Battery, Ignition Switch, Ballast resistor, Ignition coil, Distributor, CB Points, dwell angle, Condenser, High tension leads, Spark plugs and its types, firing orders).
   13.4 Causes and remedies of Engine Ignition System Faults.

14. 4-stroke motorcycle engine 4 Hours
   14.1 Main components of motorcycle.
   14.2 Main components of motorcycle engine.
   14.3 Working principle of motorcycle engine.
   14.4 Construction and working of each component and systems of motorcycle engine.
   14.5 Procedure and steps involved to disassemble and Assemble motorcycle engine.

Recommended Textbooks:
1. Auto fundamentals by Martin W. Stockal
3. Automotive Technology A System Approach by Jack Erjavec
**Instructional Objectives:**

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

**ENGINE HISTORY/CONSTRUCTION AND FUNDAMENTALS.**

1. **Know the history and development of automobile.**
   1.1 Describe the History of Automobile.
   1.2 Describe the History of an engine.

2. **Understand identification of the main components of vehicle.**
   2.1 Describe the different Types of Automobiles.
   2.2 Enlist the main components of Vehicle and draw the Lay-out of their position.
   2.3 Define engine, Frame, and chassis.
   2.4 Describe types of engines (IC Engine & EC engine).

3. **Understand the construction and working of IC engine parts.**
   3.1 Describe the function, types, materials, construction and working of following engine parts.
      a. Piston, Piston rings, Piston pin, piston pin locks.
      b. Connecting rod.
      c. Crankshaft.
      d. Vibration Damper
      e. Fly Wheel
      f. Cylinder Block, Cylinder, Cylinder Liner and its characteristics.
      g. Camshaft.
      h. Engine Valve
      i. Rocker arm
      j. Cylinder Head.
      k. Combustion chamber.
      l. Gaskets.
      m. Timing Gears
      n. Timing belt.
4. **Understand the ic engine fundamentals and operations.**

4.1 Define the following terminology of IC Engine.
   a. Bore & Stroke.
   b. TDC & BDC.
   c. Clearance Volume.
   e. Cylinder total Volume.

4.2 Explain the working Principle of
   a. 4-Stroke Petrol Engine.
   b. 2-Stroke Petrol Engine.
   c. 4-Stroke Diesel Engine.
   d. 2-Stroke Diesel Engine.

4.3 Describe the Engine Compression ratio and its formula.

4.4 Describe the Capacity of engine in Cubic Centimeter(CC) and Calculate the Swept Volume of the engine cylinder.

4.5 Compare 4-stroke cycle engine with 2-stroke cycle engine.

4.6 Compare petrol engine with diesel engine.

5. **Understand the construction, types, and working of valve train mechanism.**

5.1 Describe the function, construction and working of the components of valve train mechanism.
   (Inlet / Exhaust valve, Valve seat, Valve Guide, Valve return spring, Valve retainer, Push rod, Valve lifter and its types, Camshaft and camshaft timing gear, Rocker arm assembly, Lay-out of Valve train assembly).

5.2 Describe ratio between crankshaft timing gear and cam shaft timing gear.

5.3 Explain Engine Valve timing diagram.

5.4 Describe Valve overlapping.

5.5 Describe the procedure of setting of engine valve timing.

5.6 Describe valve clearance and its adjustment.

5.7 Enlist different types of valve arrangements.

5.8 Describe variable valve timing intelligent system (VVT-i).
6. Understand the classifications of engines.
   6.1 Describe the Classifications/types of engines w.r.t.
      a. Fuel
      b. Strokes.
      c. Ignition.
      d. Cylinder arrangements.
      e. No of Cylinders.
      f. Valve arrangements.
      g. Camshaft arrangements.
      h. Cooling systems.
      i. Lubrication systems.
      j. Engine capacity.
      k. Combustion chambers.
   6.2 Describe working principal of Wankle engine.
   6.3 Brief Introduction and lay-out of main components of Gas Turbine.
   6.4 Brief Introduction and lay-out of main components of Hybrid Vehicle.

7. Understand the engine bearings.
   7.1 State the purpose of bearings.
   7.2 Enlist the types of bearing and their use in vehicles.
   7.3 State the purpose of lubrication of Bearing.

ENGINE SYSTEMS.

8. Understand the working of an engine intake system.
   8.1 State the function, and features of intake system.
   8.2 State the function of Air Cleaner.
   8.3 Enlist the parts of intake system.
   8.4 Explain the working of each part of inlet system.

9. Understand the working of engine exhaust system.
   9.1 State the purpose of exhaust system.
   9.2 Enlist the parts of engine exhaust system.
   9.3 Explain the working of each part of exhaust system.

10. Understand the purpose, types & construction of engine cooling system.
    10.1 State the Purpose of engine Cooling System.
    10.2 Describe the types of Engine Cooling System.
    10.3 Describe the Construction and Working of each component of Engine Cooling system. i.e. (Radiator, Radiator Pressure Cap, Radiator expansion tank, Hose pipe, Water pump, Water Jackets, Thermostat valve, fan Shroud, Automatic Electric Fan, Fluid Coupling fan, Fan belt).
    10.4 Describe the Purpose and Characteristics of Anti-Freeze Coolant (Ethylene glycol).
11. **Understand the purpose, types, construction & working of an engine lubricating system.**
   11.1 State the Purpose of Engine Lubricating System.
   11.2 Describe the types of Engine Lubricating System (Forced Feed & Splash System).
   11.3 Describe the Construction and Working of each component of engine lubricating system. i.e. (oil Sump, oil strainer, Oil Pump and its types, oil pressure relief valve, Oil Filter, oil gallery, Oil pressure gauge and its circuit, cylinder oil passages oil return line).
   11.4 Describe the function of engine oil.
   11.5 Describe the engine oil Viscosity and viscosity index i.e. SAE-30.
   11.6 Describe the Schedule for changing of engine oil.
   11.7 Describe causes and remedies of engine lubricating system faults.

12. **Understand the purpose, types, construction and working of petrol engine fuel system.**
   12.1 State the Purpose of Engine Fuel System.
   12.2 Enlist and explain the Main Components of fuel system.
   12.3 Enlist the main components of carburetor.
   12.4 Describe the Basic Working Principle of Carburetor.
   12.5 Describe in detail the procedure and steps involved for disassembling and assembling 4stroke Motorcycle engine Carburetor.
   12.6 Describe the steps for the adjustment of carburetor float level.

13. **Understand the purpose, construction and working of petrol engine ignition system**
   13.1 State the Purpose of Engine ignition System.
   13.2 Enlist the Main Components of ignition system.
   13.3 Describe the purpose, construction and working of following components of ignition system. i.e. (Battery, Ignition Switch, Ballast resistor, Ignition coil, distributor, CB Points, dwell angle, Condenser, High tension leads, Spark plugs and its types, firing orders).
   13.4 Describe Causes and remedies of Engine Ignition System Faults.

14. **Understand the construction and working of 4-stroke motorcycle engine**
   14.1 Enlist the main components of motorcycle.
   14.2 Enlist the main components of motorcycle Engine.
   14.3 Explain the working principle of motorcycle Engine.
   14.4 Describe the construction and working of each component and systems of Motorcycle engine.
   14.5 Describe in detail the procedure and steps involved to disassemble and assemble the motorcycle engine.
List of Practicals:

1. Identify the main components of vehicle and sketch them.
2. Identify the main components of engine and sketch them.
3. Identify the main components of Piston and sketch them.
4. Measure the size of piston, piston pin, crankshaft main journal by using Vernier caliper and Micrometer.
5. Identify the parts of crankshaft & camshaft, and sketch them.
6. Disassemble & Assemble the cam shaft and crankshaft on engine block.
7. Measure the Swept Volume of given engine cylinder.
8. Disassemble and inspect the valves face and valve seat.
9. Perform the engine valve lapping and re-assemble it.
10. Check and adjust the engine valve clearance.
11. Practice to change the engine Oil.
12. Identify the location of different bearings in engine.
13. Identify the engine cylinder liners.
14. Identify the intake and exhaust system parts and their location.
15. Identify the main components of engine cooling system and sketch them.
16. Identify the main components of engine lubricating system and sketch them.
17. Identify the main components of engine ignition system and sketch them.
18. Identify the different types of IC engines.
19. Carry out the Complete overhauling of a 4-stroke Motorcycle engine.
20. Visit at Modern Automotive workshop to familiar with the working environment of Auto workshop.
AD-143 AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRICITY & ELECTRONICS

Total Contact Hours

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Pre-requisite: Applied Physics

AIMS.

1. Know the basic principles of electricity and electronics
2. Recognize the different electrical units of an automobile
3. Repair and maintain the electrical and electronics units fitted on an automobile
4. Service, repair and maintain all types of batteries
5. Trace and rectify faults in electrical system of an automobile
6. Understand wiring diagrams of various makes of automobiles
8. know the purpose of modern type accessories

Detail of Contents:

**BASIC ELECTRICITY**

1. **Principle of basic electricity.**
   1.1 Atom and its particles (electron, neutrons & protons).
   1.2 EMF, Voltage drop, current and resistance
   1.3 AC & DC
   1.4 Volt, Ampere, Ohm, Ohms law, Capacitance.
   1.5 Series and Parallel circuits and their characteristics.
   1.6 Problems of series and parallel circuits using OHM’s Law
   1.7 Use of AVO meter.
   1.8 Value of resistance with the help of Color code.
   1.9 Electrical, electronic symbols used in vehicle electrical circuits.

2. **Magnet, magnetism, conductor, insulator, semiconductor and their materials.**
   2.1 Magnet, magnetism and permanent magnet.
   2.2 Electromagnet.
   2.3 Flux, inductance, mutual-induction conductance and magnetic force.
   2.4 Conductor, insulator and semiconductor.
   2.5 Doping.
   2.6 Differentiate between p-type & n-type materials.
   2.7 Working of diode & transistor.

3. **Storage battery its working and testing.**
   3.1 Battery and its types.
   3.2 Construction of dry charged battery.
   3.3 Construction of lead acid battery.
3.4 Chemical activities in lead acid battery.
3.5 Battery rating.
3.6 Effects of temperature on battery.
3.7 Service procedure of lead acid battery.
3.8 Procedure of preparation of electrolyte.
3.9 Methods of storage of batteries.

4. **Troubleshooting of batteries.**
4 Hours
4.1 Factors effecting battery life.
4.2 Discharging, sulphation, internal short circuiting.
4.3 Battery failures.
4.4 Overcharging, causes of loss of water, discoloring of Electrolyte and specific gravity variation.
4.5 Charging system of battery in vehicle.
4.6 Battery charging methods (series & parallel).
4.7 Problems of battery
   a. Plucked off.
   b. Deterioration of plates.
   c. Cracking of container.
   d. Corrosion of battery terminals and clamps.

5. **Charging system AC & DC.**
5 Hours
5.1 Charging system
5.2 Generator (dc & ac)
5.3 Components of dc generator
5.4 Construction & working of dc generator
5.5 Charging circuit of dc generator
5.6 Construction and working of alternator
5.7 Charging circuit of alternator.
5.8 Half-wave and full-wave rectifier.
5.9 DC and AC Generator
5.10 Construction & working principle of Cut out Relay.
5.11 Voltage and current Regulator.
5.12 Trouble shooting of DC, & AC Generator
5.13 Trouble shooting of current and Voltage Regulator.

6. **CB Point and Magneto ignition system.**
5 Hours
6.1 Purpose, function of ignition system.
6.2 Types of ignition system.
6.3 Components of c.b point’s type ignition system.
6.4 C.B point ignition system.
6.5 Dwell angle, cam angle and ignition timing.
6.6 Advance mechanism and its types.
6.7 Construction, types, heat ranges of spark plug.
6.8 Magneto ignition system.
6.9 Trouble shooting of ignition system.

7. **Electronic ignition system.**
   7.1 Electronic ignition system.
   7.2 Advantages of electronic ignition system.
   7.3 Types of Electronic ignition system
   7.4 Construction and working of
      a. Pick-up Coil type.
      b. Hall Effect ignition system.
      c. Optical type
      d. High energy ignition system (HEI)
      e. Distributer less ignition system (DIS)
      f. Coil on plug (Cop) ignition system
      g. CDI system
      h. Intelligent dual sequential ignition system.

8. **Starting system.**
   8.1 Starting system.
   8.2 Construction and working of starting system.
   8.3 Function of each part of starting motor.
   8.4 Types of starting motor.
   8.5 Construction and working of each types of starting motors.
   8.6 Starting motor drive mechanisms.
      a. Bendix drive
      b. Lucus Drive
      c. Gear reduction Drive
   8.7 Construction and working of Solenoid switch
   8.8 Starting circuit diagram.
   8.9 Faults of Starting system.

9. **Lighting system and its troubleshooting.**
   9.1 Function of the head light, tail light, brake light, fog light, backup light and vehicle interior lights.
   9.2 Parts of head light
   9.3 Draw the head light circuit.
   9.4 Aiming of headlight.
   9.5 Automatic head light aiming.
   9.6 Auto light control system.
   9.7 Draw the directional signal circuit.
   9.8 Faults of directional signal circuit.
   9.9 Electrical wiring diagram of a car/vehicle using Symbol & color code.
   9.10 Electrical Wiring diagram of Car/Vehicle.
10. **Construction & working of horn, windshield wiper & washer.** 4 Hours
   10.1 Horn circuit.
   10.2 Working and service of horn circuit.
   10.3 Method of fault finding and adjustment of horn.
   10.4 Working of wind shield wiper system.
   10.5 Wind shield wiper system.
   10.6 Working of wiper motor.
   10.7 Faults of wiper system.
   10.8 Circuit of wind shield wiper system.
   10.9 Wiper with rain drop sensor system.
   10.10 Rear screen wiper.

11. **Working of instrument panel gauges, meters, & warning lights.** 3 Hours
   11.1 Circuit and describe the Working of fuel gauge.
   11.2 Circuit and describe the Working of Engine temperature gauge.
   11.3 Circuit and describe the Working of Engine Cooling system Electric Fan.
   11.4 Circuit and describe the Working of Engine oil pressure Light and Gauge.
   11.5 Different warning lights.
      a. Low oil pressure light.
      b. charging system light.
      c. Engine Malfunction Light (MIL)
      d. Gear Selected indicator Light
   11.6 Purpose of following dash board meters.
      a. Digital Speedo meter.
      b. Odometer
      c. Tachometer.

**BASIC ELECTRONICS**

12  **Transistor, thermistors, thyristors and their applications.** 4 Hours
   12.1 Transistor.
   12.2 Working of PNP-Transistor and NPN-Transistor.
   12.3 Oscillator and their uses.
   12.4 Working and use of Silicon Control rectifier (SCR).
   12.5 DIAC & TRIC.

13  **Logic gates/ integrated circuit.** 3 Hours
   13.1 Electronic Logic Gates.(AND, OR, NOT,NAND,NOR)
   13.2 Printed circuit and integrated circuit (IC).

14  **Purpose and application of different types of sensors in automotive.** 3 Hours
   14.1 Sensor and its importance in automotive
14.2 Types of sensors.
14.3 Purpose of different sensors.
   1. Voltage generating sensors
      a. Zirconium dioxide sensors
      b. Piezoelectric sensors
      c. Magnetic sensors.
   2. Reference voltage sensor
      a. Potentiometers.
      b. Switches.
      c. Thermistors

15 Microcomputers. 3 Hours
15.1 Micro Computers.
15.2 Components of Micro computer.
      a. Microprocessor
      b. Memory
      c. Programmable Read Only Memory (PROM)
      d. Keep alive memory
      e. Electronically Erasable PROMES (EEPROMS)
      f. Input Device.
      g. Output Device.
15.3 Explain operation of a Microcomputer

16 Automotive accessories. 4 Hours
16.1 State the following accessories.
      a. Vehicle immobilizer system.
      b. Vehicle navigation system.
      c. Vehicle communication system.
      d. Vehicle tracking system.
      e. Power window system.
      f. Night vision mode.
      g. Climate control system.
      h. Key less entry system
      i. Cigarette lighter.
      j. Central locking door system.
      k. Power side mirror.
      l. Vehicle rear camera.
      m. Child door lock system.
      n. Rear screen defogger.
      o. Glass embedded point antenna
      p. Door suction system.
      q. Supplementary restrain system (SRS).
         Heated rear window system.
      r. Auto light control system (Head lights turn on automatically according to the level of darkness)
**Recommended Textbooks:**

1. Automotive Electrical and Electronic systems by Frank C. Derato
2. Automotive Electricity & Electronics by Barry Hollembeak
3. Automotive Electricity, Electronics & Computer Controls
   by Barry Hollembeak
Instructional Objectives:

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

**BASIC ELECTRICITY**

1. Understand the principle of basic electricity.
   1.1 Describe atom and its particles (electron, neutrons & protons).
   1.2 Describe EMF, Voltage drop, current and resistance.
   1.3 Describe AC & DC.
   1.4 Describe Volt, Ampere, Ohm, Ohms law, Capacitance.
   1.5 Explain Series and Parallel circuits and their characteristics.
   1.6 Solve problems of series and parallel circuits using OHM’s Law.
   1.7 Describe the use of AVO meter.
   1.8 Describe the value of resistance with the help of Color code.
   1.9 Enlist all electrical, electronic symbols used in vehicle electrical circuits.

2. Understand magnet, magnetism, conductor, insulator, semiconductor and their materials.
   2.1 Define magnet, magnetism and permanent magnet.
   2.2 Define electromagnet.
   2.3 Define flux, inductance, mutual-induction conductance and magnetic force.
   2.4 Explain conductor, insulator and semiconductor.
   2.5 Define doping.
   2.6 Differentiate between p-type & n-type materials.
   2.7 Describe the construction and working of diode & transistor.

3. Understand the storage battery its working and testing.
   3.1 Define battery and its types.
   3.2 Describe the construction of dry charged battery.
   3.3 Describe the construction of Lead Acid Battery.
   3.4 Describe the chemical activities in Lead Acid Battery.
   3.5 Describe the battery rating.
   3.6 State the effects of temperature on battery.
   3.7 Discuss the service procedure of Lead acid battery.
   3.8 Describe the procedure of preparation of electrolyte.
   3.9 State the methods of storage of batteries.

4. Understand the troubleshooting of batteries.
   4.1 Describe the Factors effecting battery life.
   4.2 Define self discharging, sulphation, internal short circuiting.
   4.3 Discuss causes of battery failures.
4.4 Discuss the overcharging, causes of loss of water, discoloring of Electrolyte, plates and specific gravity variation.
4.5 Describe the charging system of battery in vehicle.
4.6 State the battery charging methods (series & parallel).
4.7 Identify the following problems of a battery
   a. Plucked off.
   b. Deterioration of plates.
   c. Cracking of container.
   d. Corrosion of battery terminal and clamps.

5. **Understand charging system AC & DC**.
   5.1 State the purpose of charging system
   5.2 Define Generator (DC & AC)
   5.3 Enlist the components of DC generator
   5.4 Describe the construction & working of DC generator
   5.5 Draw charging circuit of DC generator
   5.6 Explain the construction and working of Alternator
   5.7 Draw charging circuit of Alternator.
   5.8 Describe half-wave and full-wave rectifier.
   5.9 Differentiate DC and AC Generator
   5.10 State the construction & working principle of Cut out Relay.
   5.11 State the working principle and construction of Voltage and current Regulator.
   5.12 Trouble shooting of DC, & AC Generator
   5.13 Trouble shooting of current and Voltage Regulator.

6. **Understand CB Point and Magneto ignition system**.
   6.1 Explain the purpose, function of ignition system.
   6.2 Enlist the types of ignition system.
   6.3 Enlist the components of C.B point’s type ignition system.
   6.4 Describe the construction and working of C.B point ignition system.
   6.5 Describe dwell angle, cam angle and ignition timing.
   6.6 Describe the advance mechanism and its types.
   6.7 Describe the construction, types, heat ranges of spark plug.
   6.8 Explain the construction & working of magneto ignition system.
   6.9 Discuss the trouble shooting of ignition system.

7. **Understand the electronic ignition system**.
   7.1 Define electronic ignition system.
   7.2 State the advantages of electronic ignition system.
   7.3 Enlist the types of electronic ignition system
   7.4 Describe the construction and working of
      a. Pick-up Coil type.
      b. Hall Effect ignition system.
      c. Optical type
d. High energy ignition system (HEI)
e. Distributer less ignition system (DIS)
f. Coil on plug (Cop) ignition system
g. Capacitor discharge ignition (CDI) system
h. Intelligent dual sequential ignition system.

8. Understand the starting system.
   8.1 Define starting system.
   8.2 Explain the construction and working of starting system.
   8.3 Enlist and define the function of each part of Starting motor.
   8.4 Enlist the types of starting motor.
   8.5 Describe the construction and working of each types of starting motors.
   8.6 Describe the starting Motor drive mechanisms.
      a. Bendix drive
      b. Lucus Drive
      c. Gear reduction Drive
   8.7 Explain the construction and working of Solenoid switch
   8.8 Draw the starting circuit diagram.
   8.9 Identify the faults of Starting system.

   9.1 State the function of the head light, tail light, brake light, fog light, backup light and vehicle interior lights.
   9.2 Enlist the parts of Head Light
   9.3 Describe & draw the Head light circuit.
   9.4 Explain aiming of headlight.
   9.5 Describe automatic head light aiming.
   9.6 Describe auto light control system.
   9.7 Describe & draw the directional signal circuit.
   9.8 Identify the faults of directional signal circuit.
   9.9 Draw the electrical wiring diagram of a car/vehicle using symbol & color code.
   9.10 Read the Electrical Wiring diagram of Car/Vehicle.

10. Understand construction & working of horn, windshield wiper & washer.
   10.1 Describe Horn circuit.
   10.2 Explain construction, working and service of horn circuit.
   10.3 Explain the method of fault finding and adjustment of horn.
   10.4 Describe the construction and working of wind shield wiper system.
   10.5 Define wind shield wiper system.
   10.6 Describe the working of wiper motor.
   10.7 Identify the faults of wiper system.
   10.8 Draw the circuit of wind shield wiper system.
Define wiper with rain drop sensor system.
Define rear screen wiper.

11. Understand the construction & working of instrument panel gauges, meters, & warning lights.

11.1 Draw the Circuit and describe the Working of fuel gauge.
11.2 Draw the Circuit and describe the Working of Engine temperature gauge.
11.3 Draw the Circuit and describe the Working of Engine Cooling system Electric Fan.
11.4 Draw the Circuit and describe the Working of Engine oil pressure Light and Gauge.
11.5 State purpose of different warning lights.
   a. Low oil pressure light.
   b. charging system light.
   c. Engine Malfunction Light (MIL)
   d. Gear Selected indicator Light
11.6 State the Purpose of following dash board meters.
   a. Digital Speedo meter.
   b. Odometer
   c. Tachometer.

12. Understand transistor, thermistors, thyristors and their applications.

12.1 Define transistor.
12.2 Describe the construction & working of PNP-Transistor and NPN-Transistor.
12.3 Define Oscillator and their uses.
12.4 Explain the working and use of Silicon Control rectifier (SCR).
12.5 Define DIAC & TRIC.

13. Understand logic gates/ integrated circuit.

13.1 Describe the purpose, application, and working of following electronic Logic Gates.(AND, OR, NOT,NAND,NOR)
13.2 Describe printed circuit and integrated circuit (IC).

14. Understand the purpose and application of different types of sensors in automobile.

14.1 Define a sensor and its importance in automotive
14.2 Enlist types of sensors.
14.3 State the Purpose of different sensors.
   1. Voltage generating sensors
      a. Zirconium dioxide sensors
b. Piezoelectric sensors
c. Magnetic sensors.

2. Reference voltage sensor
s. Potentiometers.
t. Switches.
u. Thermistors

15. Understand microcomputers.
15.1 Define Micro Computers.
15.2 State the function of following components of Micro computer.
   a. Microprocessor
   b. Memory
   c. Programmable Read Only Memory (PROM)
   d. Keep alive memory
   e. Electronically Erasable PROMES (EEPROMS)
   f. Input Device.
   g. Output Device.
15.3 Describe briefly operation of a Microcomputer.

16 Understand Automotive Accessories.
16.1 State the vehicle following accessories.
   a. Vehicle immobilizer system.
   b. Vehicle navigation system.
   c. Vehicle communication system.
   d. Vehicle tracking system.
   e. Power window system.
   f. Night vision mode.
   g. Climate control system.
   h. Key less entry system
   i. Cigarette lighter.
   j. Central locking door system.
   k. Power side mirror.
   l. Vehicle rear camera.
   m. Child door lock system.
   n. Rear screen defogger.
   o. Glass embedded point antenna
   p. Door suction system.
   q. Supplementary restrain system (SRS).
   r. Heated rear window system.
   s. Auto light control system (Head lights turn on automatically according to the level of darkness)
List of Practicals:

1. Identify the electrical units of a vehicle.
2. Make electromagnet (Solenoid).
4. Make series and parallel circuits on bench board and verify the properties of both circuits.
5. Disassemble unserviceable Lead acid Battery and identify its parts.
6. Measure voltage of a battery.
8. Prepare electrolyte for Lead Acid Battery.
9. Check the Specific gravity of electrolyte of a battery.
10. Charge the batteries in series and parallel using Battery Charger.
11. Service the Lead acid Battery.
12. Identify the Units of C.B. Point Ignition System and trace the circuit.
13. Identify the problems of ignition system.
15. Check the ignition coil (i) Resistance (ii) Ground Test.
16. Check the Pick-up coil (i) Resistance (ii) Ground Test.
17. Identify the Problems of Charging System.
19. Check Starting Motor Field winding (i) Open circuit (ii) Short Circuit.
20. Check the Armature winding (i) Open circuit (ii) Short Circuit.
22. Disassemble Alternator and check the Stator winding (i) Open circuit (ii) Short Circuit (iii) Ground circuit.
23. Check the Alternator rotor winding (i) Open circuit (ii) Short Circuit (iii) Ground circuit.
24. Adjust the Head Light aiming.
25. Make the Horn Circuit on a Bench board.
26. Make the Head Light Circuit on a Bench board.
27. Identify the Sensors, Actuators and Microcomputer on Vehicle.
28. Visit at modern automotive workshop to familiar how modern electronic diagnostic equipments are being used to find out the faults of vehicle electrical
systems.

29. Prepare a project (circuit / system) relevant to the subject
    (this activity may be performed in a group of students).

30. Identify the parts of following accessories of an automotive Vehicle.
    (vehicle immobilizer system, Vehicle navigation system, Vehicle
    communication system, Vehicle tracking system, Power window
    system, Night vision mode, Climate control system, Key less entry
    system, Cigarette lighter, Central locking door system Power side
    mirror, Vehicle rear camera, Child door lock system, Rear screen
    defogger, Glass embedded point antenna, Door suction system,
    Supplementary restrain system (SRS), Heated rear window system.
    Auto light control system (head light turn on automatically
    according to the level of darkness).
COMP-142  
COMPUTER APPLICATIONS

Total Contact Hours

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Pre-requisite: None

AIMS: This subject will enable the student to be familiar with the fundamental concepts of Computer Science. He will also learn MS-Windows, MS-Office, and Internet to elementary level.

**Detail of Contents:**

1. **Electronic data processing (E.D.P.)**  
   1.1 Basic Terms of Computer Science Data & its types, Information, Hardware, Software
   1.2 Computer & its types
   1.3 Block diagram of a computer system
   1.4 BIT, Byte, RAM & ROM
   1.5 Input &Output devices
   1.6 Secondary storage devices
   1.7 Types of Software
   1.8 Programming Languages
   1.9 Applications of computer in different fields
   1.10 Application in Engineering, Education & Business

2. **MS-windows**  
   2.1 Introduction to Windows
   2.2 Loading & Shut down process
   2.3 Introduction to Desktop items (Creation of Icons, Shortcut, Folder & modify Taskbar)
   2.4 Desktop properties
   2.5 Use of Control Panel
   2.6 Searching a document

3. **MS-office (MS-word)**  
   3.1 Introduction to MS-Office
   3.2 Introduction to MS-Word & its Screen
   3.3 Create a new document
   3.4 Editing & formatting the text
   3.5 Saving & Opening a document
   3.6 Page setup (Set the Margins & Paper)
   3.7 Spell Check & Grammar
   3.8 Paragraph Alignment
   3.9 Inserting Page numbers, Symbols, Text box & Picture in the document
   3.10 Use the different Format menu drop down commands (Drop Cap, Change Case, Bullet & Numbering and Border & Shading)
3.11 Insert the Table and it's Editing
3.12 Printing the document
3.13 Saving a document file as PDF format

4. **MS-office (MS-excel) 9 Hours**
   4.1 Introduction to MS-Excel & its Screen
   4.2 Entering data & apply formulas in worksheet
   4.3 Editing & Formatting the Cells, Row & Column
   4.4 Insert Graphs in sheet
   4.5 Page setup, Print Preview & Printing
   4.6 Types & Categories of Charts

5. **MS. Office (MS-power point) 4 Hours**
   5.1 Introduction to MS-Power point
   5.2 Creating a presentation
   5.3 Editing & formatting a text box
   5.4 Adding pictures & colors to a slide
   5.5 Making slide shows
   5.6 Slide Transition

6. **Internet & e-mail 3Hours**
   6.1 Introduction to Internet & browser window
   6.2 Searching, Saving and Print a page from internet
   6.3 Creating, Reading & Sending E-Mail
   6.4 Explain some advance features over the internet and search engines

**Recommended Textbooks:**
1. Bible Microsoft Office 2007 by John Walkenbach
2. Bible Microsoft Excel 2007 by John Walkenbach
3. Bible Microsoft PowerPoint 2007 by John Walkenbach
Instructional Objectives:

1. Understand electronic data processing (E.D.P)
   1.1. Describe Basic Terms of Computer Science, Data & its Types, Information, Hardware, Software
   1.2. Explain Computer & its types
   1.3. Explain Block diagram of a computer system
   1.4. State the terms such as BIT, Byte, RAM & ROM
   1.5. Identify Input & Output devices
   1.6. Describe Secondary Storage devices
   1.7. Explain Types of Software
   1.8. Introduction to Programming Language
   1.9. Explain Applications of computer in different fields
   1.10. Application in Engineering, Education & Business

2. Understand ms-windows
   2.1 Explain Introduction to Windows
   2.2 Describe Loading & Shut down process
   2.3 Explain Introduction to Desktop items(Creation of Icons, Shortcut, Folder & modify Taskbar)
   2.4 Explain Desktop properties
   2.5 Describe Use' of Control Panel (add/remove program, time & date, mouse and create user account)
   2.6 Explain the method of searching a document

3. Understand ms-office (MS-word)
   3.1 Explain Introduction to MS-Office
   3.2 Describe -Introduction to MS-Word & its Screen
   3.3 Describe create a new document
   3.4 Explain Editing & formatting the text
   3.5 Describe saving & Opening a document
   3.6 Explain Page setup, (Set the Margins & Paper)
   3.7 Describe Spell Check & Grammar
   3.8 Explain Paragraph Alignment
   3.9 Explain Inserting Page numbers, Symbols, Text box & Picture in the document
   3.10 Describe Use the different Format menu drop down commands(Drop Cap, Change Case, Bullet &Numbering and Border & Shading)
   3.11 Explain Insert the Table and its Editing and modifying
   3.12 Describe printing the document
   3.13 Describe the method of file saving as a PDF Format

4. Understand ms-office (MS-excel)
   4.1 Explain Introduction to MS-Excel & its Screen
   4.2 Describe Entering data & apply formulas in worksheet
4.3 Describe Editing & Formatting the, Cells, Row & Column
4.4 Explain Insert Graphs in sheet
4.5 Describe Page setup, Print preview & Printing
4.6 Explain in details formulas for sum, subtract, multiply, divide, average
4.7 Explain in details the types of charts e.g pie chart, bar chart

5. **Understand ms-office (MS-power point)**
   5.1 Describe Introduction to MS-Power point
   5.2 Explain creating a presentation
   5.3 Describe Editing & formatting a text box
   5.4 Explain Adding pictures & colors to a slide
   5.5 Describe Making slide shows
   5.6 Explain Slide Transitions

6. **Understand internet & e-mail**
   6.1 Explain Introduction to Internet and browser window
   6.2 Explain Searching, Saving and Print a page from internet
   6.3 Describe Creating, Reading & Sending E-Mail and attachments
   6.4 Explain some advance features over the internet and how to search topics on different search engines
List of Practical:

1. **Identify keyboard, mouse, CPU, disk drives, disks, monitor, and printer** and 3 Hrs

2. **MS WINDOWS XP** 12 Hrs
   2.1 Practice of loading and shutdown of operating system
   2.2 Creating items (icons, shortcut, folders etc) and modifying taskbar
   2.3 Changing of wallpaper, screensaver, and resolution
   2.4 Practice of control panel items (add/remove, time and date, mouse, and create user account)

3. **MS OFFICE (MS-WORD)** 27 Hrs
   3.1 Identifying the MS Word Screen and its menu
   3.2 Practice of create a new document, saving and re-opening it from the location and spell check & grammar
   3.3 Practice of Page Formatting (Borders, Character Spacing, Paragraph, Bullets & Numberings and Fonts)
   3.4 Practice of different tool bars like standard, format & drawing tool bars
   3.5 Practice of Insert pictures, clipart, and shapes
   3.6 Practice of header and footer
   3.7 Practice of insert table and also format of table
   3.8 Practice of page setup, set the page margins, and printing documents

4. **MS OFFICE (MS-EXCEL)** 27 Hrs
   4.1 Identifying the MS EXCEL Screen and its menu
   4.2 Practice of create a new sheet, saving and re-opening it from the location and spell check
   4.3 Practice of insert and delete of row and columns (format of cell)
   4.4 Practice of entering data and formulas in worksheet (Add, Subtract, Multiplying, and Divide & Average)
   4.5 Repeating practical serial number 04
   4.6 Practice of insert chart and its types
   4.7 Practice of page setup, set the page margins, and printing

5. **MS OFFICE (MS-POWER POINT)** 15 Hrs
   5.1 Identifying the MS POWER POINT Screen and its menu
   5.2 Practice of create a new presentation and save
   5.3 Practice of open saves presentations
   5.4 Practice of inset picture and videos

6. **INTERNET & E-MAIL** 12 Hrs
   6.1 Identifying internet explorer
   6.2 Practice of searching data from any search engine
   6.3 Practice of create an E-Mail account and how to send and receive E-mails, download attachments
Mech-163

ENGINEERING DRAWING

Total Contact Hours

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Pre-requisite: None.

AIMS.

At the end of this course the students will be able to understand the Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing used in the various fields of industry especially in the Mechanical Technology. The students will be familiarizing with the use of conventional drawing equipments as well as the modern techniques used for this subject. Also the will be familiarize with AutoCAD and will achieve ability to

Detail of Contents:

PART-A  Manual Drawing  70%

1. Application of Technical Drawing  2Hours
   1.1 Importance of Technical Drawing
   1.2 Language of engineering terminology
   1.3 Uses of Technical Drawing
   1.4 Type of Drawing
   1.5 Application of Technical drawing.

2. Drafting Equipments, Construction Uses, and Care  1Hour
   2.1. Introduction and importance of drafting equipments
   2.2. List of drawing equipments
   2.3. Construction, uses and care of all equipment
   2.4. Drafting board, Table and machine
   2.5. Tee, Triangles and protractors
   2.6. Instruments Box and its accessories
   2.7. Drawing Pencil, their grading, sharpening and using techniques
   2.8. Scale and its types.

3. Types of Lines  1Hour
   3.1. Basic lines
   3.2. Importance of lines
   3.3. Common Types of lines
   3.4. Uses and correct line weight age
   3.5. Use of pencil for different lines
   3.6. Application of lines
   3.7. Objectives in drafting

4. Lettering  2Hours
   4.1. Importance of a good lettering
4.2. General Proportion of lettering
4.3. Composition of letters
4.4. Guide lines
4.5. Classification of lettering
4.6. Style of letters
4.7. Lettering devices

5. **Drafting Geometry**
   5.1. Introduction to geometry, plane and solid type
   5.2. Definition of terms
   5.3. Different conventional shapes, surfaces and objects
   5.4. Basic geometrical construction

6. **Sketching and shape description**
   6.1. Introduction to sketching techniques
   6.2. Techniques of sketching straight lines in different directions
   6.3. Sketching circles and arcs
   6.4. Sketching Ellipse
   6.5. Sketching of pictorial views
   6.6. Proportions in sketching

7. **Engineering Curves**
   7.1. Introduction to the curve
   7.2. Application of engineering curves
   7.3. Cone and conic section
   7.4. Spiral and Involutes
   7.5. Cycloid, Epicycloids, Hypocycloid

8. **Introduction to multi-view drawings**
   8.1. Introduction to the plane and its types
   8.2. Dihedral and Trihedral angles
   8.3. Projection of point, lines, plane and solids
   8.4. Definition and concept of multi-view drawings
   8.5. Perceptual views of plan of projections
   8.6. Orthographic projections
   8.7. 1st angle and 3rd angle projection
   8.8. Principal views and its arrangements
   8.9. Multi-view drawings and missing lines

9. **Introduction to Pictorial drawing**
   9.1. Uses of pictorial /3D
   9.2. Three types of pictorial views
   9.3. Isometric sketching of rectangular block with Arcs and circles
   9.4. Oblique sketching of rectangular block
   9.5. One point perspective sketching of rectangular block
   9.6. Two points perspective sketching of rectangular block
   9.7. Preparation of pictorial drawings of simple objects
10. **Basic Dimensioning**  
   10.1. Definition of dimensioning  
   10.2. Types of dimensioning  
   10.3. Elements of dimensioning  
   10.4. System of measurements  
   10.5. Dimensioning of multi view drawing  
   10.6. Dimensioning pictorial views  
   10.7. Dimensioning rules and practices  

11. **Introduction to multi-view drawings**  
   11.1. Introduction to the surface development  
   11.2. Role of development in Packaging Industry  
   11.3. Methods to develop the surfaces  
   11.4. Geometrical solids and development.  

**PART- B  Auto CAD Mechanical 2010  30%**

12. **Introduction of AutoCAD Mechanical 2010**  
   12.1. User Interface  
   12.2. Template  
   12.3. Layers and Object  
   12.4. Mechanical Structure  

13. **Drawing and Edit**  
   13.1. Object Snap  
   13.2. Drawing Command  
   13.3. Edit Command  
   13.4. Object Command  

14. **Layers**  
   14.1. Layers  

15. **Dimension and Symbols**  
   15.1. Create Dimension  
   15.2. Edit Dimension  
   15.3. Create Symbols  

16. **Drawing Layout**  
   16.1. Make Layout  
   16.2. Create Drawing Frame  
   16.3. Create Contents and Template
Recommended Textbooks:

1. Mechanical Drawing (12th Addition) by French, Svensen, Helsel and Urbanick
2. Drafting Fundamentals by scot. Foy, Schwendan
3. Engineering Drawing and Design 2nd addition by Cecil Jenson / Jay Helsel
4. Engineering Drawing by colinsimmous, Dennis Maguire
5. Technical Drawing by Frederik E. Alva, Henry Cecil
6. Text Book of machine Drawing by R.K. Dhawan
7. Engineer Drawing by M.B. Shah (B.C.Rana)
8. Autodesk OfficialTraining Courseware (AOTC) Volume 1
9. Autodesk OfficialTraining Courseware (AOTC) Volume 2
Instructional Objectives:

1. **Know the application of Technical Drawing**
   1.1 Describe the technical drawing and its importance
   1.2 Describe the role of Inventor, Engineer, Designer, Technician, Craftsman etc.
   1.3 Describe the uses of drawing in manufacturing and construction fields
   1.4 Describe the free hand and instrumental drawing
      1.4.1 Explain the types of instrumental drawing
      1.4.2 Describe Multi-view, Pictorial and Schematic drawing
   1.5 Recognize the different application of technical drawing

2. **Know and use the common Drafting equipment and accessories**
   2.1 Explain the introduction and importance of drafting equipments
   2.2 Identify the different instruments used in drafting
   2.3 Describe the construction, uses and care of all equipments
   2.4 Describe the Drafting Board, Table and Drafting machine
   2.5 Explain the Tee, Triangles and Protractor
   2.6 Describe the Compasses Divider, Lengthening Bar, Attachments etc.
   2.7 Describe the use of pencils, their Grading and sharpening techniques
   2.8 Explain the scale and its different types

3. **Understand the Types of lines, correct weight age and their application in technical Drawings.**
   3.1. Describe the point, line and types of straight lines
   3.2. Describe the importance of lines
   3.3. Describe the common types of lines
   3.4. Identify the each line Characteristics
   3.5. Describe Horizontal, Vertical and inclined lines with proper grade pencil
   3.6. Describe each line with his correct weight
   3.7. Describe the objectives in drafting, Accuracy, Speed, Legibility and Neatness

4. **Applies the good lettering on a drawing**
   4.1. Know the importance of good lettering in Engineering drawing
   4.2. Know the general proportion of lettering such as normal, condensed and extended lettering
   4.3. Describe and Identify the composition of letters
      4.3.1. Perform the best spacing between letters and words
      4.3.2. State the size and stroke of a letter
   4.4. Describe the Gide lines
   4.5. Describe the Gothic, Roman and free hand lettering
      4.5.1. Print single stroke, Double stroke lettering, Light face, Bold face lettering, Upper case, Lowe case lettering
   4.6. Print vertical and Inclined style of Gothic lettering
      4.6.1. State the proper pencil for lettering with holding techniques
4.6.2 Describe the general rules for lettering
4.7 Describe and use of different lettering devices such as lettering guide and lettering instrument

5. **Apply drawing skill with the aid of drawing instruments in geometrical construction**
   5.1 Define the concept of common terms used in Geometrical construction
   5.2 Explain different geometrical shapes, surfaces of objects
   5.3 Bisecting a line, angles
   5.4 Describe basic geometrical constructions
      5.4.1 Define Triangles, Quadrilateral, Polygons
      5.4.2 Name and draw the parts of circle

6. **Understand sketching of circles, arcs and view of objects**
   6.1 Describe sketching material
   6.2 State Sketching Technique of Horizontal, Vertical and inclined lines
   6.3 Describe circular arc using circular line method
   6.4 Draw a circular arc using square method
   6.5 Draw an ellipse using rectangular method
   6.6 Described the sketching of pictorial views
   6.7 Proportions in sketching of views
   6.8 Enlargement and Reduction

7. **Know and draw the different Engineering Curves used in various mechanism**
   7.1 Describe the different engineering curves
   7.2 Describe the application of different Engineering curves
   7.3 Define cone and conic sections
      7.3.1 Describe the Ellipse, Parabola & Hyperbola by different methods
   7.4 Define the Archimedean Spiral and involutes
      7.4.1 Define the Involutes curves of square, Triangle, Circle and Hexagon
   7.5 Describe the Cycloid curves
      7.5.1 Define Cycloid, Epicycloids and Hypocycloid curves

8. **Understand the multi-view projections of specific object**
   8.1 Describe the plane and its types
   8.2 Define Dihedral and Trihedral angles
   8.3 Explain the projection of point, lines, plane and solids in different shapes
   8.4 Define the concept of multi-view drawings
   8.5 Knows Plane of projections
   8.6 Know the orthographic method of projection
   8.7 Explain the 1st and 3rd angle projections
   8.8 State six principal views
   8.9 Practice of multi-view projections and missing lines

9. **Apply the use, types and methods of pictorial views**
   9.1 Describe the importance of pictorial views
   9.2 State three types of pictorial drawings
   9.3 Describe isometric view of rectangular blocks, arcs, circles
   9.4 Describe oblique sketching of a rectangular blocks
   9.5 Describe one point perceptive view of rectangular block
9.6 Describe two point perspective view of a rectangular block
9.7 Prepare/draw pictorial drawings of simple objects

10. Apply good dimensioning on multi-view and pictorial drawings
10.1 Define dimensioning
10.2 Identify the types of dimensioning
10.3 Enlist the elements of dimensioning
10.4 Identify the system of measurements
10.5 Indicate complete dimension on multi-view drawings
10.6 Indicate complete dimension on pictorial drawings
10.7 Follow the general rules of dimensioning
10.8 Indicate notes and specification or multi-view drawings

11. Know the surface development and their procedure to develop and its role in packing industry
11.1 Define the surface development
11.2 Explain the role of development in Packaging Industry
11.3 Describe the methods to draw the development
  11.3.1 Parallel line or Rectangle method
  11.3.2 Radial line or Triangle method
  11.3.3 Triangulation method
11.4 Define and draw the different Geometrical solids and their development

12. Introduction of AutoCAD Mechanical 2010
12.1 User Interface
12.2 Understand Template
12.3 Understand Layers and Object
12.4 Understand Mechanical Structure

13. Drawing and Edit
13.1 Understand the Object Snap
13.2 State the Drawing Command
13.3 Understand the Edit Command
13.4 Describe the Object Command

14. Layers
14.1 Describe the creation and modifying Layers

15. Dimension and Symbols
15.1 Understand create Dimension
15.2 Understand create editing Dimension
15.3 Understand create Symbols

16. Drawing Layout
16.1 Understand creation of Layout
16.2 Understand creation of Drawing Frame
16.3 Understand creation of Contents and Template
List of Practical:

PART-A
1. Practice of single stroke capital vertical lettering on graph and drawing sheet
2. Practice of single stroke capital inclined lettering on graph and drawing sheet
3. Practice of single stroke capital vertical & inclined lettering
4. Double stroke lettering
5. Use of Tee-square and set squares for drawing horizontal, vertical and inclined lines
6. Use of compass, circles, half circles, radius
7. Use of Tee-square and compass for drawing of lines, centers, curves, and crossing of lines
8. Draw round corners, figure inside and outside circle
9. Construction of angles and triangles
10. Construction of quadrilaterals and circles elements
11. Construction of parallel-lines, perpendicular, bisects line, angles and equal division of lines
12. Construction of inscribe and circumscribe figures (square, triangle and hexagon)
13. Construction of pentagon by different methods
14. Construction of Hexagon, Octagon, by general and different methods
15. Construction of Tangents of circles (Inside & Outside)
16. Construction of Ellipse by four different methods
17. Construction of parabola curve by four different methods
18. Construction of hyperbola curve
19. Construction of Archimedean Spiral curve
20. Construction of involutes curve of square rectangle hexagon and circle
21. Construction of cycloid, epicycloids, and hypocycloid
22. Different types of drawing lines
23. Orthographic projection 1 and 3rd angle wooden block-1
24. Orthographic projection 1 and 3rd angle wooden block-2
25. Orthographic projection 1 and 3rd angle wooden block-3
26. Orthographic projection 1 and 3rd angle wooden block-4
27. Orthographic projection 1 and 3rd angle wooden block-5.
28. Orthographic projection and Isometric Drawing-I
29. Orthographic projection and Isometric Drawing-II
30. Orthographic projection and Oblique Drawing-I
31. Orthographic projection and Oblique Drawing-II
32. Construction of perspective drawings. (One point)
33. Construction of perspective drawings. (Two point)
34. Construction of multi view drawing of Gland
35. Construction of multi view drawing of Simple Bearing
36. Construction of multi view drawing of Open Bearing
37. Missing lines and portions on given views-I
38. Missing lines and portions on given views-II
39. Development of prism-I
40. Development of prism-II
41. Development of cylinder
42. Development of cone
43. Development of pyramid-I
44. Development of pyramid-II
1. Starting AutoCAD Mechanical 2010
2. Title Bar, Tool Bar, Menu Bar, Browser, Status Bar, Command Line
3. Zoom, Pan, Orbit
4. Object Snap, Grid, Orthogonal
5. Layer and Object Property
6. Construction Line and Center Line
7. Save AutoCAD Mechanical 2010
8. Line and Poly line Command
9. Circle, Arc and Ellipse Command
10. Rectangular and Polygon Command
11. Dimension and Hatching
12. Text Command
13. Copy, Mirror Command
14. Offset Command
15. Move, Rotate and Scale Command
16. Trim and Extend Command
17. Join and Break Command
18. Fillet and Chamfer Command
19. Explode Command
20. Exercise of Basic Drawings
لا يوجد نص يمكن قراءته بشكل طبيعي من الصورة المقدمة.
اسلامیات

سال دوم

قدربو مقاعد

قرآن میں:

غرضہ آیات قرآنی

وہ کسی شخص کو ان کی آیات قرآنی کی روشنی میں روحانی اور ان کے اخلاقی اثرات کا ایک توضیح ہے۔

خصوصی مقاعد

- قرآنی آیات کا اور پاک کر کے
- قرآنی آیات کا مہربان کر کے
- قرآنی آیات کی روشنی میں ایک مذکر کے اخلاقی اثرات کا بہت کر کے
- قرآنی آیات میں انسان کو صادق میں اخلاقی اثرات بہت کر کے
- احادیث دیکھنے کے

زمین سے دریافت میں اسمبل کا جذوراتت اور ترقی کے اчатیات

زمین سے

- احادیث کا دیدن کر کے
- احادیث کا تحقیق کر کے
- احادیث کی روشنی میں اسمبل کے اчатیات اور ترقی کے
- ان احادیث میں مذکر کے اخلاقی اثرات کے

کریں نظر

زمین سے

کبھی مقصد تحقیق علمیہ ہے کہ البتہ خطوں کے بارے میں بیان نہیں کر سکتا

خصوصی مقاعد

- تحقیق علمیہ کی ابتدا میں انگریزی اخلاق کے اخلاقیات کے
- تحقیق علمیہ کی پہلی انگریزی اخلاق بھی
- تحقیق علمیہ کی ذریعر اخلاق سے بیان کرکے
- تحقیق علمیہ کی ابتدا میں انگریزی اخلاق بھی
- تحقیق علمیہ کی بطور مقصد شجاعت میں بھی

100
اصلاً معاشرہ

عموی مسیرے معاشرہ کی خصوصیات سے آگے جا لیکن رکے۔

خصوصی مقاصد

- اسلامی معاشرہ کا شخصی وفظم بیان کرے۔
- اسلامی معاشرہ کی اخلاقی خصوصیات بیان کرے۔
- اسلامی معاشرہ میں عدل و عفانی کی اہتمام بیان کرے۔
- خلیج کے انسانوں میں بیان کرے۔
- خلیج کے فہرستی اخلاقی کے بیان کرے۔
- بہاؤ کے انسان بیان کرے۔
- بہاؤ کے انسان ادارے کے بیان کرے۔
- بہاؤ کے انسان کے انسان کے کے
- اسلامی واعظی کے بیان کرے۔

مخصوصاً اسلامک خلیج کا میں کی اہمیت بیان کرے کے اسلامک اقدامات کو پانے کے

اصلاً ریاست

علوم مقاصد

- اسلامی ریاست کی خصوصیات بیان کرے۔

خصوصی مقصد

- ریاست کی اخلاقی بیان کرے۔
- اسلامی ریاست کی شرعی علوم سے آگے جا لیکن رکے۔
- اسلامی ریاست کی خصوصیات بیان کرے۔
- اسلامی ریاست کی اخلاقی و مقاصد بیان کرے۔
- اسلامی ریاست کے اخلاقی و مقاصد بیان کرے۔
- اسلامی ریاست کے اخلاقی و مقاصد بیان کرے۔
نصاب‌الاختلافات (اعتراف، تعلیق، کل، پیچ و پیچ ۱۰۰ به کل ۲۰ کلمه)

سال دوم

موضوعات

معانی‌ها اقدام‌های خدماتی، اقامه تحقیقات، تدریس و تحقیقات، دریافت و پرداخت نظرات، کنترل و کنترل

- قطعیت درآمد
- قطعیت درآمد
- قطعیت درآمد
- قطعیت درآمد
- وظیفه انتخاب
- گفتگو گفتگو
- گفتگو گفتگو
- انسان‌دوک
- خاصیت شور
- پایان آزاد
- پایان آزاد
- کالی آگاه
- قطعیت کلاف کردن
- خودشای
نسب اطلاعات
سال دوم
تدریسی متقاعد
عوام مقاعد
طالب علم
اطلاعات کی اجتماوعوست سے آگھوئے کہ اور بیان کرے۔
تحریک مقاعد طالب علم کا تمام بہبود
 موشوعات کا مطلب بیان کرے۔
عوام زندگی سے مainting کی اخلاقی کرے۔
یہ تحقیق اور معاشرے پہ موشوعات کے منزلہ شکنی اور آرشن چپا کر نا کے گر شکنی بیان کرے۔
اعمال اخلاقی الگ اور سے: قوت برداس ہے۔ تنہا اور جنہاں ہیں جذبہ، دوسر الگی میں نظریہ، انسان روایتی ہوگئے۔ پاس آزدی،
کامیابی افروزشیاکی اجنبی بیان کرے۔
اطلاعات سے متفق، دوسری قوت خودکش قدرت پر احاطہ پہ بہبود کے۔
نصب مظالم پاکستان
سال دوم
رقدوم
موضعات
دوتو میں نظریہ
ترکیب پاکستان
اثرین کاکہسن
مسلمیت
حیدر یہیل
دیواں الیک
ترکیب خاک
ہدیہ ترکیب
شہری قدر
نور ودیرت
قائد اعظم کے پہچانات
خطرہ آباد
انتخابات 1938 اور اقادات اقدام
قرداروا پاکستان
حضرت محمود خان

مطالعہ پاکستان

تیسری م淘汰

تحریک پاکستان

عموی مقدّد یادیہ پاکستان کے اسباب وجوہات کی جانب گا کے

خصوصی م淘汰

- تومپ اک چمک کھاک کے
- ہر یو متحرک تحریک دو ضیع کے
- ہر یو متحرک جنگی تحریک کے
- بعدپسن سلنگاں کے
- قومی تحقیقی کونسل کے
- آزادی بھادرو قیام پاکستان کے
- قیام پاکستان کے
- قیام پاکستان کے
- قیام پاکستان کے
AIMS.

After studying this course a student will be able to:
1. Understand significance and role of chemistry in the development of modern technology.
2. Become acquainted with the basic principles of chemistry as applied in the study of relevant technology.
4. Gain skill for the efficient conduct of practical in a chemistry lab.

Detail of Contents:

1. **Introduction.**
   1.1 Scope and significance of the subject.
   1.2 Orientation with reference to this technology.
   1.3 Terms used & units of measurements in the study of chemistry.

2. **Fundamental concepts of chemistry.**
   2.1 Symbols, Valency, Radicals, formulas.
   2.2 Chemical Reactions & their types.
   2.3 Balancing of equations by ionic method.

3. **Atomic structure.**
   3.1 Sub-atomic particles.
   3.2 Architecture of atoms of elements, Atomic No. and Atomic weight.
   3.3 Periodic classification of elements, periodic law.

4. **Chemical bond.**
   4.1 Nature of Chemical Bond.
   4.2 Electrovalent bond with examples.
   4.3 Covalent Bond (Polar and Non-polar) sigma & Pi Bonds. with examples.
   4.4 Co-ordinate Bond with examples.
5. **Gases and liquids.**  
5.1 The liquid and gaseous state.  
5.2 The liquids and their general properties (Density, viscosity, surface tension, capillary action etc).  
5.3 Gases and their general properties.  
5.4 Gas laws (Boyle's law, Charle's law & Graham's law of diffusion).  
5.5 Problems involving gas laws.

6. **Water.**  
6.1 Chemical nature and properties.  
6.2 Impurities.  
6.3 Hardness of water (types, causes & removal).  
6.4 Scales of measuring hardness (Degrees Clark, French, PPM, Mg-per liter).  
6.5 Boiler feed water, scales and treatment.

7. **Acids, bases and salts.**  
7.1 Definitions with examples.  
7.2 Properties, their strength, Basicity & Acidity.  
7.3 Salts and their classification with examples.  
7.4 pH-value and scale.

8. **Oxidation & reduction.**  
8.1 The process, definition & scope with examples.  
8.2 Oxidizing and Reducing agents.  
8.3 Oxides and their classification.

9. **Nuclear chemistry.**  
9.1 Introduction.  
9.2 Radioactivity (alpha, beta & gamma rays).  
9.3 Half life process.  
9.4 Nuclear reaction & transformation of elements.  
9.5 Isotopes and their uses.

10. **Alloys.**  
10.1 Introduction with need.  
10.2 Preparation and properties.  
10.3 Some important alloys and their composition.  
10.4 Uses.

11. **Fuels.**  
11.1 Introduction with their significance.  
11.2 Solid fuels.  
11.3 Liquid Fuels.  
11.4 Gaseous Fuels.
   12.1 Introduction, causes and types.  
   12.2 Rusting of iron.  
   12.3 Corrosion control.  

   13.1 General processes/operation of metallurgy.  
   13.2 Chemistry of Iron, copper and Aluminum with their Ores.  
   13.3 Ores, extraction and metallurgy of iron.  
   13.4 Cast iron, Wrought iron and steel.  

14.  Thermo-chemistry.  
   14.1 Introduction with its significance in modern technology.  
   14.2 Thermo-chemical units and reactions.  
   14.3 Heat of reaction and heat of combustion.  
   14.4 Hess's Law.  
   14.5 The process of combustion.  
   14.6 Calorific value.  
   14.7 Numerical problems pertaining to combustion.  

15.  Lubricants.  
   15.1 Introduction.  
   15.2 Classification.  
   15.3 Properties of lubricants.  
   15.4 Selection of lubricants.  

16.  Pollution.  
   16.1 The problem and its dangers  
   16.2 Causes of pollution.  
   16.3 Air pollution and its control.  

BOOks RECOMMENDED:  
1.  Text Book of Intermediate Chemistry (I&II)  
2.  Ilmi Applied science by Sh. Ata Mohammad.  
3.  Applied chemistry for engineers by Eric S. Gyngell.  
Instructional Objectives:

1. Understand the scope, significance and role of the subject.
   1.1 Define chemistry and its terms.
   1.2 Define the units of measurements in the study of chemistry.
   1.3 Explain the importance of chemistry in various fields of specialization.
   1.4 Explain the role of chemistry in the concerned technology.

2. Understand language of chemistry and chemical reactions.
   2.1 Define symbol, valency, radical, formula with examples of each.
   2.2 Write chemical formula of common compounds.
   2.3 Define chemical reaction and equation.
   2.4 Describe types of chemical reactions with examples.
   2.5 Explain the ionic method of balancing the equation.

3. Understand the structure of atoms.
   3.1 Define atom.
   3.2 Describe the fundamental sub atomic particles.
   3.3 Distinguish between atomic no. and mass no; and between isotopes and isobars.
   3.4 Explain the arrangements of electrons in different shells and sub energy levels.
   3.5 Explain the grouping and placing of elements in the periodic table.
   3.6 State the periodic law of elements.

4. Understand the nature of chemical bonds.
   4.1 Define chemical bond.
   4.2 Describe the nature of chemical bond.
   4.3 Differentiate between electrovalent and covalent bonding.
   4.4 Explain the formation of polar and non polar sigma and pi-bond with examples.
   4.5 Describe the nature of coordinate bond with examples.

5. Gases and liquids.
   5.1 Understand the gaseous and liquid states of matter.
      5.1.1 Describe the liquid and gaseous states of matter.
      5.1.2 Describe the general properties of liquid.
      5.1.3 Describe the general properties of gases.
   5.2 Understand gas equation.
      5.2.1 State Boyle's law, Charle's law, Graham's law of diffusion, Dalton's law of partial pressure.
      5.2.2 State the mathematical form of these laws.
      5.2.3 Derive gas equation.
      5.2.4 Solve problems using gas law and gas equation.

6. Understand the chemical nature of water.
   6.1 Describe the chemical nature of water with its formula.
   6.2 Describe the general impurities present in water.
Explain the causes and methods to remove hardness of water.
Express hardness in different units like mg/liter, p.p.m, degrees Clark and degrees French.
Describe the formation and nature of scales in boiler feed water.
Explain the method for the treatment of scales.
Explain the sewage treatment and desalination of sea water.

7. Understand the nature of acids, bases and salts.
    7.1 Define acids, bases and salts with examples.
    7.2 Describe general properties of acids and bases.
    7.3 Differentiate between acidity and basicity and use the related terms.
    7.4 Define salts, give their classification with examples.
    7.5 Explain p-H value of solution and pH scale.

8. Understand the process of oxidation and reduction.
    8.1 Define oxidation.
    8.2 Explain the oxidation process with examples.
    8.3 Define reduction.
    8.4 Explain reduction process with examples.
    8.5 Define oxidizing and reducing agents with examples.
    8.6 Define oxides.
    8.7 Classify the oxides with examples.

9. Understand the fundamentals of nuclear chemistry.
    9.1 Define nuclear chemistry and radio activity.
    9.2 Differentiate between Alpha, Beta and Gamma particles.
    9.3 Explain half life process.
    9.4 Explain nuclear reactions resulting in transformation of elements with examples.
    9.5 State the uses of isotopes.

10. Understand the nature of alloys used in the relevant technology.
    10.1 Define alloy.
    10.2 Describe different methods for the preparation of alloys.
    10.3 State important properties of alloys.
    10.4 Explain composition, properties and uses of different alloys.

11. Understand the nature and uses of solid, liquid and gaseous fuels.
    11.1 Define fuel and give their significance in technological advancements.
    11.2 Distinguish among solid, liquid and gaseous fuels.
    11.3 Explain calorific value.
    11.4 Describe coal with its utilization.
    11.5 Describe petroleum and its utilization.
    11.6 Describe various gaseous fuels.
    11.7 Enlist nuclear and special fuels.

12. Understand the process of corrosion.
    12.1 Define corrosion.
    12.2 Describe different types of corrosion.
12.3 State the causes of corrosion.
12.4 Explain the process of rusting of iron.
12.5 Describe methods to prevent/control corrosion.

13. Understand the process involved in the extraction of metals like iron, copper and aluminum.
   13.1 Define metallurgy
   13.2 Explain concentration, roasting, calcination and reduction.
   13.3 Describe physical & chemical properties of iron, copper and aluminum.
   13.4 Enlist relevant ores of iron, copper and aluminium with their formulae.
   13.5 Explain the method of extraction and metallurgy in a blast furnace of relevant ores of iron.
   13.4 Outline important properties of cast iron, wrought iron and steel.

14. Understand thermo chemistry.
   14.1 Define Thermo chemistry and state Thermo chemical units.
   14.2 Explain heat of formation, combustion and neutralization.
   14.3 Explain Hess's law.
   14.4 Explain the process of combustion.
   14.5 Solve numerical problems relating to quantities of air & other gases in combustion.

15. Understand the chemistry of lubricants.
   15.1 Define a lubricant
   15.2 Explain the uses of lubricants.
   15.3 Describe classification of lubricants with examples.
   15.3 State the properties of oils, greases and solid lubricants.
   15.4 Explain the method of selecting lubricant for particular purpose/job.

16. Understand the nature of pollution.
   16.1 Define pollution (air, water, soil).
   16.2 State the causes of environmental pollution.
   16.3 Enlist air pollutant gases.
   16.4 Explain the methods used to control air pollution.
List of Practicals:

1. To introduce the common apparatus, glassware and chemical reagents used in the chemistry lab.
2. To purify a chemical substance by crystallization.
3. To separate a mixture of sand and salt.
4. To find the melting point of a substance.
5. To find the pH of a solution with pH paper.
6. To separate a mixture of inks by chromatography.
7. To determine the co-efficient of viscosity of benzene with the help of Ostwald vasomotor.
8. To find the surface tension of a liquid with a stalagmometer.
9. To perform electrolysis of water to produce Hydrogen and Oxygen.
10. To determine the chemical equivalent of copper by electrolysis of Cu SO.
11. To get introduction with the scheme of analysis of salts for basic radicals.
12. To analyse 1st group radicals (Ag⁺ - Pb²⁺ - Hg⁺).
13. To make practice for detection 1st group radicals.
14. To get introduction with the scheme of II group radicals.
15. To detect and confirm II-A radicals (hg²⁺, Pb⁴⁺⁺, Cu⁺, Cd⁺⁺, Bi⁺⁺⁺).
16. To detect and confirm II-B radicals Sn⁺⁺⁺, Sb⁺⁺⁺, As⁺⁺⁺).
17. To get introduction with the scheme of III group radicals (Fe⁴⁺⁺ - Al⁴⁺⁺, Cr⁺⁺⁺).
18. To detect and confirm Fe⁺⁺⁺, Al⁺⁺⁺ and Cr⁺⁺⁺.
19. To get introduction with the scheme of IV group radicals.
20. To detect and confirm An⁺⁺ and Mn⁺⁺ radicals of IV group.
21. To detect and confirm Co⁺⁺ and Ni⁺⁺ radicals of IV group.
22. To get introduction with the Acid Radical Scheme.
23. To detect dilute acid group.
24. To detect and confirm CO"₃ and HCO'₃ radicals.
25. To get introduction with the methods/apparatus of conducting volumetric estimations.
26. To prepare standard solution of a substance.
27. To find the strength of a given alkali solution.
28. To estimate HCO'₃ contents in water.
29. To find out the %age composition of a mixture solution of KNO₃ and KOH volumetrically.
30. To find the amount of chloride ions (Cl') in water volumetrically.
## MATH-212  
**APPLIED MATHEMATICS-II**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Contact Hours</th>
<th>T</th>
<th>P</th>
<th>C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Theory</td>
<td>64</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Pre-requisite:** Must have completed Mathematics I.

**AIMS.**
After completing the course the students will be able to:

1. Solve problems of Calculus and Analytic Geometry.
2. Develop mathematical skill, attitudes and logical perception in the use of mathematical instruments.
3. Apply principles of Differential Calculus to work out rate measures, velocity, acceleration, maxima & minima values
4. Use Principles of Integral Calculus to compute areas and volumes.
5. Acquire proficiency in solving technological problems with mathematical clarity and insight.

## Detail of Contents:

1. **Functions & limits.**  
   - 1.1 Constant & Variable Quantities  
   - 1.2 Functions & their classification  
   - 1.3 The concept of Limit  
   - 1.4 Limit of a Function  
   - 1.5 Fundamental Theorems on Limit  
   - 1.6 Some important Limits  
   - 1.7 Problems  

2. **Differentiation**  
   - 2.1 Increments  
   - 2.2 Differential Coefficient or Derivative  
   - 2.3 Differentiation ab-initio or by first Principle  
   - 2.4 Geometrical Interpretation of Differential Coefficient  
   - 2.5 Differential Coefficient of $X^n$, $(ax + b)^n$  
   - 2.6 Three important rules  
   - 2.7 Problems  

3. **Differentiation of algebraic functions**  
   - 3.1 Explicit Functions  
   - 3.2 Implicit Functions  
   - 3.3 Parametric forms  
   - 3.4 Problems  

4. **Differentiation of trigonometric functions**  
   - 4.1 Differential Coefficient of Sin x, Cos x, Tan x from first principle.  
   - 4.2 Differential Coefficient of Cosec x, Sec x, Cot x
4.3 Differentiation of inverse Trigonometric functions.
4.4 Problems.

5. **Differentiation of logarithmic & exponential functions**  
   5.1 Differentiation of ln x
   5.2 Differentiation of Log a^x
   5.3 Differentiation of a^x
   5.4 Differentiation of e^x
   5.5 Problems

6. **Rate of change of variable.**  
   6.1 Increasing and decreasing functions
   6.2 Maxima and Minima values
   6.3 Criteria for maximum & minimum values
   6.4 Methods of finding maxima & minima
   6.5 Problems

7. **Integration**  
   7.1 Concept
   7.2 Fundamental Formulas
   7.3 Important Rules
   7.4 Problems

8. **Methods of integration**  
   8.1 Integration by substitution
   8.2 Integration by parts
   8.3 Problems

9. **Definite integrals**  
   9.1 Properties
   9.2 Application to area
   9.3 Problems

10. **Plane analytic geometry & straight line**  
    10.1 Coordinate System
    10.2 Distance Formula
    10.3 The Ratio Formulas
    10.4 Inclination and slope of a line
    10.5 The slope Formula
    10.6 Problems

11. **Equations of the straight line**  
    11.1 Some important Forms
    11.2 General Form
    11.3 Angle Formula
    11.4 Parallelism & Perpendicularity
    11.5 Problems
12. **The equations of the circle**  
12.1 Standard form of Equation  
12.2 Central form of Equation  
12.3 General form of Equation  
12.4 Radius & Coordinates of the centre  
12.5 Problems

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

Instructional Objectives:

1. Use the concept of functions and their limits in solving simple problems.
   1.1 Define a function.
   1.2 List all types of functions.
   1.3 Explain the concept of limit and limit of a function.
   1.4 Explain fundamental theorems on limits.
   1.5 Derive some important limits.
   1.6 Solve simple problems on limits.

2. Understand the concept of differential coefficient.
   2.1 Derive mathematical expression for a differential coefficient.
   2.2 Explain geometrical interpretation of differential coefficient.
   2.3 Differentiate a constant, a constant associated with a variable and the sum of finite number of functions.
   2.4 Solve related problems.

3. Use rules of differentiation to solve problems of algebraic functions.
   3.1 Differentiate ab-initio $x^n$ and $(ax+b)^n$.
   3.2 Derive product, quotient and chain rules.
   3.3 Find derivatives of implicit functions & explicit functions.
   3.4 Differentiate parametric forms, functions w.r.t another function and by rationalization.
   3.5 Solve problems using these formulas.

4. Use rules of differentiation to solve problems involving trigonometric functions.
   4.1 Differentiate from first principle $\sin x$, $\cos x$, $\tan x$.
   4.2 Derive formulas for derivation of $\sec x$, $\cosec x$, $\cot x$.
   4.3 Find differential coefficients of inverse trigonometric functions.

5. Use rules of differentiation to logarithmic and exponential functions.
   5.1 Derive formulas for differential coefficient of logarithmic and exponential functions.
   5.2 Solve problems using these formulas.

6. Understand rate of change of one variable with respect to another.
   6.1 Write expression for velocity, acceleration and slope of a line.
   6.2 Define an increasing and a decreasing function, maxima and minima values, point of inflexion.
   6.3 Explain criteria for maxima and minima values of a function.
   6.4 Solve problems involving rate of change of variables.
7. **Apply concept of integration in solving technological problems.**
   7.1 Explain the concept of integration.
   7.2 Write basic theorems of integration.
   7.3 List some important rules of integration.
   7.4 Derive fundamental formulas of integration.
   7.5 Solve problems based on these formulas/rules.

8. **Understand different methods of integration.**
   8.1 List standard formulas.
   8.2 Integrate a function by substitution method.
   8.3 Find integrals by the method of integration by parts.
   8.4 Solve problems using these methods.

9. **Understand the methods of solving definite integrals.**
   9.1 Define definite integral.
   9.2 List properties of definite integrals using definite integrals.
   9.3 Find areas under the curves.
   9.4 Solve problems of definite integrals.

10. **Understand the concept of plane analytic geometry.**
    10.1 Explain the rectangular coordinate system.
    10.2 Locate points in different quadrants.
    10.3 Derive distance formula.
    10.4 Prove section formulas.
    10.5 Derive Slope formula.
    10.6 Solve problem using the above formulas.

11. **Use equations of straight line in solving problems.**
    11.1 Define a straight line.
    11.2 State general form of equation of a straight line.
    11.3 Derive slope intercept and intercept forms of equations of a straight line.
    11.4 Derive expression for angle between two straight lines.
    11.5 Derive conditions of perpendicularity and parallelism of two straight lines.
    11.6 Solve problems involving these equations/formulas.

12. **Solve technological problems using equation of circle.**
    12.1 Define a circle.
    12.2 Describe standard, central and general forms of the equation of a circle.
    12.3 Convert general form to the central form of equation of a circle.
    12.4 Deduce formulas for the radius and the coordinates of the center of a circle from the general form.
    12.5 Derive equation of the circle passing through three given points.
    12.6 Solve problems involving these equations.
PHY-212  

**APPLIED MECHANICS**

Total Contact Hours

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Pre-requisite:

AIMS.
1. Apply the concepts of Applied Physics to understand Mechanics
2. Apply laws and principles of Mechanics in solving technological problems
4. Demonstrate efficient skill of practical work in Mechanics Lab.

**Detail of Contents:**

1. **Measurements**
   1.1 Review: Dimensional formula of Equations of Motion
   1.2 Review: Systems of measurement, S.I. Units, conversion
   1.3 Significant Figures
   1.4 Degree of accuracy

2. **Equilibrium of concurrent forces**
   2.1 Concurrent forces
   2.2 Addition and Resolution of Vectors
   2.3 Toggle Joint, Hanging Chains
   2.4 Roof Trusses, Cranes.
   2.5 Framed structures

3. **Moments and couples:**
   3.1 Principle of Moments - Review
   3.2 Levers
   3.3 Safety valve
   3.4 Steel yard
   3.5 Parallel forces, couple
   3.6 Torque

4. **Equilibrium of non concurrent forces:**
   4.1 Non-concurrent forces
   4.2 Free body diagram
   4.3 Varignon's theorem
   4.4 Conditions of total Equilibrium.
   4.5 Ladders

5. **Moment of Inertia:**
   5.1 Review: Rotational Inertia
   5.2 Moment of Inertia, Theorems
5.3 Moment of Inertia of symmetrical bodies
5.4 M.I. of Fly wheel with applications
5.5 Energy stored by Fly wheel

6. Friction: 2 Hours
6.1 Review: Laws of friction
6.2 Motion of body along an inclined plane (up & down)
6.3 Rolling friction & Ball Bearings
6.4 Fluid Friction, Stokes' Law

7. Work, energy and power 3 Hours
7.1 Work-Energy relationship
7.2 Work done by variable force.
7.3 Power
7.4 I.H.P, B.H.P and Efficiency
7.5 Dynamometer.

8. Transmission of power: 3 Hours
8.1 Belts, Ropes.
8.2 Chains.
8.3 Gears.
8.4 Clutches, functions and types with application

9. Machines: 3 Hours
9.1 Efficiency of machines
9.2 Inclined plane - Review
9.3 Reversibility of machines
9.4 Single purchase crab
9.5 Double purchase crab.
9.6 Worm and worm wheel.
9.7 Differential Screw Jack.
9.8 Differential Pulley, Wheel and Axle

10. Vibratory motion: 2 Hours
10.1 S.H.M. - Review
10.2 Pendulums
10.3 Speed Governors.
10.4 Helical spring.
10.5 Cams
10.6 Quick return motion

11. Elasticity: 3 Hours
11.1 Three Modulii of Elasticity
11.2 Loaded Beams, Types of Beam & Loads
11.3 Bending Stress
11.4 S.F & B.M diagram
11.5 Torsion and Torsional Stresses

12. **Simple mechanism:**
   12.1 Introduction
   12.2 Kinematic link or Element
   12.3 Kinematic pair and types.
   12.4 Kinematic chains and types.

13. **Velocity in mechanism:**
   13.1 Introduction.
   13.2 Instantaneous centre.
   13.3 Instantaneous velocity.
   13.4 Velocity of a link by instantaneous centre method.
   13.5 Relative velocity of two bodies in the straight line
   13.6 Velocity of a link by relative velocity method.

**Recommended Textbooks:**

Instructional Objectives:

1. Use the concepts of measurement in practical situations/problems
   1.1 Explain Dimensional formula
   1.2 Explain systems of measurement
   1.3 Use concept of significant figures and degree of accuracy to solve problems

2. Use the concept of addition and resolution of vectors to problems on equilibrium involving concurrent forces
   2.1 Describe concurrent forces
   2.2 Explain resolution of vectors
   2.3 Use the analytical method of addition of vectors for solving problems.
   2.4 Use the graphical method of addition of vectors for solving problems.
   2.5 Solve problems on forces with emphasis on roof trusses, cranes simple frames and framed structures.

3. Use the principle of moments and concept of couple to solve problems.
   3.1 Describe the principle of moments.
   3.2 Use the principle of moments to solve problems on compound levers, safety valve, steel-yard.
   3.3 Describe couple and torque.
   3.4 Use the concept to solve problems on torque.

4. Use the laws of total equilibrium of forces to solve problems involving forces in equilibrium.
   4.1 Distinguish between concurrent and non-concurrent forces.
   4.2 Prepare a free body diagram of an object or a structure.
   4.3 Explain Varignon's theorem.
   4.4 Explain the second condition of equilibrium.
   4.5 Use laws of total equilibrium to solve problems on forces involving framed structure and ladders.

5. Use concepts of moment of inertia to practical situations and problems.
   5.1 Explain moment of inertia.
   5.2 Explain the theorems of Parallel and perpendicular Axis.
   5.3 Describe the M.I. of regular bodies
   5.4 Explain M.I. of Fly wheel
   5.5 Explain Energy stored by Fly Wheel
   5.6 Use these concepts to solve simple problems.
6. Understand the concepts and laws of solid and fluid friction.
6.1 Define Coefficient of friction between a body placed on an inclined plane and the surface.
6.2 Explain motion of a body placed on an inclined plane
6.3 Calculate the force needed to move a body up and down an inclined plane.
6.4 Explain rolling friction and use of ball bearings.
6.5 Describe fluid friction and Stoke's law.

7. Understand work, energy and power.
7.1 Derive work-energy relationship
7.2 Use formulae for work done by a variable force to solve problems.
7.4 Describe dynamometers.
7.5 Use the concepts to solve problems on power and work-energy

8. Understand transmission of power through ropes and belts.
8.1 Describe the need for transmission of power.
8.2 Describe methods of transmission of power.
8.3 Describe transmission of power through ropes and belts.
8.4 Write formula for power transmitted through ropes and belts.
8.5 Describe transmission of power through friction gears and write formula.
8.6 Describe transmission of power through chains and toothed wheels/gears.
8.7 Use the formulae to solve problems on transmission of power.
8.8 Describe types and function of clutches with applications

9. Use the concepts of machines to practical situations.
9.1 Explain theoretical, actual mechanical advantage and efficiency of simple machines.
9.2 Use the concept to calculate efficiency of an inclined plane.
9.3 Describe reversibility of machines.
9.4 Calculate the efficiency of:
   i. Single purchase crab.
   ii. Double purchase crab.
   iii. Worm and worm wheel.
9.5 Use the formulae to solve the problems involving efficiency, M.A of the above machines.

10. Use the concepts of vibratory motion to practical situations.
10.1 Define vibratory motion giving examples.
10.2 Describe circular motion and its projection on diameter of the circular path.
10.3 Relate rotatory motion to simple vibratory motion.
10.4 State examples of conversion of rotatory motion to vibratory motion and vice versa.
10.5 Describe speed governors, cams quick return motion.
10.6 Derive formulae for position, velocity and acceleration of a body executing S.H.M.
10.7 Use the concept of S.H.M to helical springs.
10.8 Use the concept S.H.M to solve problems on pendulum.
11. **Understand bending moments and shearing forces.**
11.1 Define three types of stresses and modulii of elasticity.
11.2 Describe types of beams and loads.
11.3 Explain shearing force and bending moment.
11.4 Use these concepts to calculate S.F and B.M in a given practical situation for point loads, uniformly distributed loads.
11.5 Prepare S.F and B.M diagram for loaded cantilever and simply supported beams.
11.6 Describe torsion and tensional stresses giving formula

12. **Understand simple mechanisms.**
12.1 Define simple mechanisms.
12.2 Define kinematics.
12.3 Explain kinematic link or element.
12.4 Explain kinematic chains.
12.5 Distinguish between types of kinematic chains.

13. **Understand the method of finding velocity in mechanisms.**
13.1 Explain relative velocity.
13.2 Explain instantaneous center.
13.3 Explain instantaneous velocity.
13.4 Explain the method of finding velocity of a link by:
   i. Relative velocity method.
   ii. Instantaneous center method.
**List of Practicals:**

1. Find the weight of the given body using Law of Polygon of forces.
2. Find unknown forces in a given set of concurrent forces in equilibrium using Grave-sands apparatus.
3. Set a jib crane and analyses forces in its members.
4. Set a Derrick Crane and analyses forces in its members.
5. Study forces shared by each member of a Toggle Joint.
6. Set a Roof Truss and find forces in its members.
8. Calibrate a steelyard.
10. Use Reaction of Beams apparatus to study resultant of Parallel forces.
11. Find the Moment of Inertia of a Flywheel.
12. Find the angle of reaction for a wooden block placed on an inclined plane.
14. Study the transmission of Power through friction gears.
15. Study the transmission of power through belts.
16. Study the transmission of Power through toothed wheels.
17. Study the function of clutches.
18. Find M.A. and Efficiency of worm and worm wheel.
20. Find the efficiency of a screw.
22. Study conversion of rotatory motion to S.H.M. using S.H.M. Model/Apparatus.
23. Study conversation of rotatory motion to vibratory motion of the piston in a cylinder.
24. Study the reciprocating motion.
25. Study the working of cams.
26. Study the quick return motion.
27. Compare the Elastic constants of the given wires.
29. Find the coefficient of Rigidity of a wire using Maxwell's needle.
30. Find the coefficient of Rigidity of a round bar using torsion apparatus.
31. Find the coefficient of Rigidity of a rectangular bar using Deflection of Beam Apparatus.
32. Determine S.F. and B.M. in a loaded canti-lever (Point Loads).
33. Determine S.F. and B.M. in a simply supported Beam (Point Loads).
34. Determine S.F. and B.M. in a simply supported Beam (Point loads and uniformly distributed load).
35. Determine S.F. and B.M. in a simply supported Beam (Point loads and uniformly distributed).
36. Study working and function of link mechanism of different types.
Aims.
The student will be able to:-
1. Develop the management skill.
2. Understand principles of management & Economics.
3. Develop psychological approach to solve the labour problems in the industrial setup.

Detail of Contents:

**PART 1**

1. **Industrial psychology.** 3 Hours
   1.1 Brief history.
   1.2 Definition.
   1.3 Nature and scope.

2. **Motivation** 3 Hours
   2.1 Definition.
   2.2 Types (Financial and non financial motives).
   2.3 Conflict of motives.

3. **Industrial accidents** 3 Hours
   3.1 Psychological causes.
   3.2 Objective causes.
   3.3 Prevention

4. **Work appraisal** 3 Hours
   4.1 Importance
   4.2 Techniques

5. **Industrial management** 3 Hours
   5.1 Introduction
   5.2 Functions of Management.
   5.3 Subdivision of Management
   5.4 Objectives of Industrial management.

6. **Planning** 3 Hours
   6.1 The concept.
   6.2 Importance of planning
   6.3 Steps in planning.
6.3 Principals of planning.

7. Plant location and layout 3 Hours
   7.1 Plant location.
   7.2 Selection of plant location.
   7.3 Types of factory building.
   7.4 Plant layout.
   7.5 Factors affecting it.
   7.6 Process and product layout.
   7.7 Plant location and layout of a factory.

8. Personnel selection. 3 Hours
   8.1 Recruitment of employees.
   8.2 Training.
   8.3 Effects of training on production and product cost.

9. Wage payment plans. 2 Hours
   9.1 Importance
   9.2 Principles
   9.3 Important plans
   9.4 Effects on production cost.

10. Types of production. 2 Hours
    10.1 Job, batch, flow and mass production.
    10.2 Types of production and cost consecrations.

11. Working conditions. 3 Hours
    11.1 Importance.
    11.2 Consideration.
    11.3 Effects on efficiency and per unit cost.

12. Time and motion study. 3 Hours
    12.1 The concept
    12.2 Importance of work study for management.
    12.3 Sequence of motion study.
    12.4 Principles of motion study.
    12.5 Steps to time study.
    12.6 Determination of operations time.

13. Quality control. 3 Hours
    13.1 The concept.
    13.2 Advantages of quality control.
    13.3 Methods.
14. Role of foreman in management.  
14.1 Foreman's abilities.  
14.2 Duties.  
14.3 Functions.  

15. Foreman's knowledge of cost economics.  
15.1 Concept of cost Economics.  
15.2 Elements of cost.  
15.3 Cost accounting methods.  

16. Productivity.  
16.1 The concept.  
16.2 Importance  
16.3 Factors affecting productivity.  

PART-II  

17. Economics  
17.1 Definition: Adam Smith, Alfred Marshall, Professor Robins  
17.2 Nature and scope  
17.3 Importance for foreman and technicians.  
17.4 Basic concepts in economics (utility, marginal, Income, Wealth, saving, Investment.  

18. Demand and supply.  
18.1 Definition  
18.2 Law of Demand  
18.3 Definition of Supply.  
18.4 Law of Supply.  

19. Factors of production.  
19.1 Land  
19.2 Labour  
19.3 Capital  
19.4 Organization  

20. Business organization  
20.1 Sole proprietorship.  
20.2 Partnership  
20.3 Joint Stock Company.  

21. Scale of production.  
21.1 Meaning and its determination.  
21.2 Large scale production.  
21.3 Small scale production.
22. Laws of return
   22.1 Law of increasing return.
   22.2 Law of constant return.
   22.3 Law of diminishing return.

23. Economics systems
   23.1 Free economic system.
   23.2 Centrally controlled economy.
   23.3 Mixed economic system.

24. Money
   24.1 Barter system and its inconveniences.
   24.2 Definition of money and its functions.

25. BANK
   25.1 Definition
   25.2 Functions of a commercial bank.
   25.3 Central bank and its functions.

26. Cheque
   26.1 Definition
   26.2 Characteristics and kinds of cheques.
   26.3 Dishonour of cheque.

27. Financial institution
   27.1 IMF
   27.2 IDBP
   27.3 PIDC

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Business Organization by Nisar-ud-Din Aziz Publisher, Lahore.
4. The process of Management by Andrew R. Megill Willian M New Man.
1. **Know industrial psychology.**
   1.1 Describe brief history of Industrial Psychology.
   1.2 Define Industrial Psychology.
   1.3 Describe nature and scope of industrial psychology.

2. **Understand motivation.**
   2.1 Define motivation.
   2.2 Describe financial and non financial motives.
   2.3 Explain conflict of motives.

3. **Understand the causes of industrial accidents.**
   3.1 Explain psychological causes of industrial accidents.
   3.2 Explain objective causes of industrial accidents.
   3.3 Explain preventive measures of industrial accidents.

4. **Understand work appraisal.**
   4.1 Explain importance of work appraisal.
   4.2 Explain work appraisal techniques.

5. **Understand industrial management.**
   5.1 Explain management.
   5.2 Describe functions of management.
   5.3 Enlist subdivision of management.
   5.4 Explain objectives of industrial management.

6. **Understand planning.**
   6.1 Define planning.
   6.2 Describe the importance of planning.
   6.3 Identify the steps in planning.
   6.4 Enlist principles of planning.

7. **Understand the methods of plant location and layout.**
   7.1 Explain plant location.
   7.2 Explain criteria for selection of plant location.
   7.3 Describe types of buildings.
   7.4 Prepare layout of an ideal Printing press.
8. **Understand the effects of training.**
   8.1 Describe the recruitment procedure of employees in an industrial concern.
   8.2 Explain training.
   8.3 Identify the kinds of training.
   8.4 State the effects of training on production and product cost.

9. **Understand wage payment plans.**
   9.1 Explain importance of wage payment plans.
   9.2 State the principles of wage payment plan.
   9.3 Describe briefly standard time plan, straight piece rate, differential piece rates.
   9.4 State the effects of incentive plans on total cost and labour cost.

10. **Understand types of production along with their impacts on cost.**
    10.1 Describe types of production.
    10.2 State the effects of production types on cost.

11. **Understand working condition along with effects on efficiency.**
    11.1 Explain importance of working condition.
    11.2 Describe consideration i.e. Air-conditioning Ventilation, Lighting and Noise.
    11.3 State the effects of good working condition on efficiency and per unit cost.

12. **Understand about time and motion study.**
    12.1 Explain the concept of time & motion..
    12.2 Describe the importance of work study.
    12.3 Explain the sequence of motion study.
    12.4 Identify the principles of motion study.
    12.5 Describe the steps of time study.
    12.6 Explain the determination of operations time.

13. **Understand the effects of quality control.**
    13.1 Explain quality control.
    13.2 Identify the advantages of quality control.
    13.3 Describe methods of quality control.

14. **Understand the role of foreman in an industrial undertaking.**
    14.1 Explain abilities of Foreman.
    14.2 Enlist duties of Foreman.
    14.3 Describe functions of Foreman as middle management.

15. **Understand the term cost accounting.**
    15.1 Explain concept of cost accounting.
    15.2 Explain elements of cost.
    15.3 State the principles of cost accounting.
16. **Understand the term productivity.**
   16.1 Determine the term productivity.
   16.2 Describe importance of productivity.
   16.3 State the factors affecting productivity.

17. **Understand the importance of economics.**
   17.1 State definition of economics given by Adam Smith, Alfred Marshall and Professor Robins.
   17.2 Explain nature and scope of economics.
   17.3 Describe importance of study economics for technicians.
   17.4 Define basic terms, utility, income, wealth, saving, investment and value.
   17.5 Explain the basic terms with examples.

18. **Understand law of demand and law of supply.**
   18.1 Define demand
   18.2 Explain law of demand with the help of schedule and diagram.
   18.3 State assumptions and limitation of law of demand.
   18.4 Define supply
   18.5 Explain law of supply with the help of schedule and diagram
   18.6 State assumptions and limitation of law of supply.

19. **Understand four factors of production.**
   19.1 Define the four factors of production
   19.2 Explain labour and its features.
   19.3 Describe capital and its peculiarities.

20. **Understand forms of organization.**
   20.1 Describe sole proprietorship, its merits and demerits.
   20.2 Explain partnership, its advantages and disadvantages.
   20.3 Describe joint stock company, its merits and demerits.
   20.4 Distinguish between public limited company and private limited company.

21. **Understand scale of production.**
   21.1 Explain scale of production and its determination.
   21.2 Describe large scale production and its merits.
   21.3 Explain small scale of production, its advantages and disadvantages.

22. **Understand laws of return.**
   22.1 Explain law of increasing return
   22.2 Explain law of constant return
   22.3 Explain law of diminishing return

23. **Understand different economic systems.**
   23.1 Describe free economic system and its characteristics.
   23.2 Explain centrally planned economic system, its merits and demerits.
23.3 State mixed economic system and its features.

24. **Understand money**
   24.1 Explain barter system and its inconveniences.
   24.2 Define money.
   24.3 Explain the factors of money.

25. **Understand bank and its functions.**
   25.1 Define bank.
   25.2 Describe commercial bank and its functions.
   25.3 State central bank and its functions.

26. **Understand cheque and dishonor of cheque.**
   26.1 Define cheque.
   26.2 Enlist the characteristics of cheque.
   26.3 Identify the kinds of cheque.
   26.4 Describe the causes of dishonor of a cheque.

27. **Understand financial institutions.**
   27.1 Explain IMF and its objectives.
   27.2 Explain organisational setup and objectives of IDBP.
   27.3 Explain organisational setup and objectives PIDC.
**SUSPENSION, STEERING, & BRAKES**

**Total Contact Hours**

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| Practical | 96 |

**Pre-requisite:** Workshop Practice-I

**AIMS:**

1. Measure and correct front end alignment and use of wheel alignment gauges.
2. Overhaul, service, repair and maintain the automotive springs, suspension, shock absorbers and steering system.
3. Diagnose steering and suspension troubles and their remedies.
4. Understand the various types of automotive brakes.
5. Diagnose the troubles of brake system and techniques of rectification.
6. Develop skill in static and dynamic balancing of wheels.
7. Know the Electronically controlled brake assist systems.

**Detail of Contents:**

**SUSPENSION**

1. **Function, importance, construction, types, working, fault diagnosing, leveling and servicing of vehicle suspension system.**
   16 Hours
   1.1 Suspension system.
   1.2 Elements of suspension system.
   1.3 Types of suspension systems.
   1.4 Independent and Non-independent Suspension system.
   1.5 Components of suspension system.
      a. Control arm
      b. Steering knuckle.
      c. Ball Joint.
      d. Springs (coil and leaf)
      e. Pivot shaft.
      f. Shock Absorber.
      g. Control arm bushing.
   1.6 Springs used in suspension system.
      a. Leaf Springs.
      b. Coil Springs
      c. Torsion bar.
      d. Air Spring.
   1.7 Performance of all suspension system springs.
   1.8 Purpose of Shock Absorber.
   1.9 Explain construction, types and working principle of Shock absorber.
   1.10 Faults in shock absorber
a. Worn Out.
b. Damaged.
c. Oil leakage, Air leakage and Gas leakage.
d. Bended /deflected.

1.11 Methods to change shock absorber.
1.12 Replace springs (Coils spring, Leaf spring and torsion bar).
1.13 Remedies for the following faults in springs
   a. Fatigue.
   b. Curb height
   c. Curb weight.

1.14 Types of front Suspension System.
   a. Long and Short arm Suspension System.
   b. Independent Front Suspension system with ball joints.
   c. Independent Front Suspension system with king pin.
   d. Front Axle Suspension with Leaf Springs.
   e. Torsion Bar Suspension system.
   f. Macpherson strut Suspension system.
   g. Aromatics Suspension system.

1.15 Types of Rear Suspension system.
   a. Non-independent Suspension system.
   b. Dead axle (Leaf spring suspension system & Coil spring suspension system).
   c. Semi-independent Suspension system.
   d. Independent rear Suspension system.

1.16 Function and Working of electronically controlled vehicle modulated suspension system.

1.17 Purpose of vehicle suspension system Leveling.
1.18 Manual and automatic leveling system.
1.19 Servicing of Ball joints, Control arm bushing, Strut, Stabilizer bar, torsion bar.
1.20 Replacement of Ball joints, Bushing strut, Leaf spring and Coil Spring.
1.21 Servicing of Springs.
1.22 Problems of Suspension systems.

**STEERING SYSTEM**

2. Construction, types, working, fault diagnosing, servicing and overhauling of vehicle steering system. 16 Hours

2.1 Purpose of Steering System.
2.2 Types of steering system.
2.3 Components of Steering System (Steering wheel, Steering rod, Steering column, Steering gear box, Steering linkage, ball joints, and Tie-rod ends).
2.4 Purpose of Steering lock.
2.5 Energy absorbing steering column.
2.6 Different types of energy absorbing steering column.
2.7 Rigid and collapsible steering column / energy absorbing steering column.
2.8 Gear-ratio of Steering gear box.
2.9 Types of Steering gear box i.e recirculating ball, rack & pinion, worm & worm wheel.
2.10 Purpose of Steering linkage.
2.11 Steering linkage arrangements i.e Pitman arm, centre link (relay rod), idler arm, steering knuckle arm, tie rod, and steering knuckle.
2.12 Procedure for servicing the manual gear box type steering system.
2.13 Function of Power Steering.
2.14 Pascal’s Law.
2.15 Main components of Power steering System.
2.16 Construction and working of following types of Power Steering Systems.
   a. Rack & Pinion type power Steering system.
   b. Integral Power steering system.
   c. External Piston Linkage type Power steering system.
   d. Electronically controlled type Power Steering System.
2.17 Characteristics of fluid used in Power steering System.
2.18 Faults and their remedies of Power steering System.
2.19 State the purpose of steering geometry.
2.20 Describe the Steering Geometry angles (Caster, Camber, King Pin Inclination, Toe-in, Toe-out, & Toe out on turn).
2.21 Effects of minor change in Steering geometry angles on vehicle.
2.22 Procedure for checking the Steering Geometry angles (Caster, Camber, King Pin Inclination, Toe-in, or Toe-out).
2.23 Pre-alignment visual inspection and road test i.e.
   (Curb Height, Tire Condition, Steering system inspection, Vehicle track, General vehicle appearance, Pulling, Excessive noise and Vibration, Hard Steering).
2.24 Procedure for the computerized wheel Alignment of vehicle.
2.25 Causes and remedies of following problems.
   (Tramp, shimmy, Bubbling, Poor return, excessive wheel play, pulling or drifting, Hard Steering, wandering, of steering system).

**BRAKE SYSTEM**

3. Purpose, construction, working, fault diagnosing and Servicing of brake System. 16 Hours
3.1 Purpose of Brake System.
3.2 Construction, working principle, and working of each component of following types of Brake Systems.
   a. Mechanical Brake System.
b. Hydraulic Brake System (Disk and Drum type).
c. Hydraulic type (vacuum assisted) Power Brake System.
d. Pneumatic Brake System.
e. Electric Brake System.

3.3 Construction and working of Parking Brake System (Mechanical and Automatic type).
3.4 Effectiveness of brake depends upon (Area of Brake Lining, amount of pressure applied, radius of brake drum, co-efficient of friction, radius of car wheel).
3.5 Factors involved in effectiveness of brake system (friction, brake Force, effect of weight, brake system temperature and speed on braking distance).
3.6 Function and working of following types of vehicle electronically controlled assisted brake systems.
   b. Electronic brake Force Distribution system (EBD System).
   c. Vehicle Stability Control System (VSE).
   d. Vehicle Electronically Controlled Traction Control System (VTC).
   e. Vehicle Automatic Parking Brake System.
   f. Vehicle Electro-pneumatically controlled exhaust brake system.

3.7 Standard Procedure for vehicle brake bleeding.
3.8 Properties of brake Fluid.
3.9 Possible causes and their remedies of following brake system problems.
   (Spongy paddle excessive, paddle free ply, uneven braking, brake dragging, brake noise)

**WHEEL AND TIRE**

4. Purpose, construction, types & working of wheel and tire. 12 Hours

4.1 Purpose of Wheels.
4.2 Construction and types of wheels.
4.3 Causes of wheel unbalancing.
4.4 Importance of Wheel balancing.
4.5 Types of wheel balancing methods.
   a. Mechanical method of wheel balancing (Static and Dynamic methods).
   b. Computerized method of wheel balancing.
4.6 Purpose of tire.
4.7 Types of tires (tube & tubeless tire).
4.8 Construction of following types of tire.
   a. Bias type tire.
   b. Belted Bias Tire.
   c. Radial Ply Tire.
4.9 Ply rating.
4.10 Terminology of tire.
   (Tire size, Tire maximum load rating, Tire maximum inflation pressure, Tread ply, tread pattern, aspect ratio, Dot No, tire grade, Tire wear, tire traction, tire temperature resistance).
4.11 Purpose of tube.
4.12 Material, valve stem, cap and care of tube valve.
4.13 Vulcanizing.
4.14 Equipments needed for vulcanizing.
4.15 Material and steps to be taken for vulcanizing.
4.16 Tire retreading
4.17 Procedure for tire inflation.
4.18 Checking of tire pressure.
4.19 Importance of tire rotation & rotation pattern.
4.20 Effect of tire over inflation, under inflation, toe-in, toe-out, camber, cornering, wear & unbalanced tire and rim.
4.21 Tire pressure electronically monitoring system.
4.22 Wheels (rim) and its types.

SUPPLEMENTARY RESTRAINED SYSTEMS (SRS)

5. Purpose, construction and working of supplementary restrained systems (SRS) air bag control system. 4 Hours
5.1 Purpose of Air Bag Control System.
5.2 Components of Air Bag Control system.
5.3 Construction & Working of Air Bag Control System.

Recommended Textbooks:
1. Suspension & steering system by Clifton Owen.
3. Automotive Technology A System Approach by Jack Erjavec
Instructional Objectives:

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

**SUSPENSION**

1. **Understand the function, importance, construction, types, working, fault diagnosing, leveling and servicing of vehicle suspension system.**
   1.1 Define the Suspension system.
   1.2 Enlist the main components of suspension system.
   1.3 Enlist the types of suspension systems.
   1.4 Describe the Independent and Non-independent Suspension system.
   1.5 Identify the Components of suspension system.
      a. Control arm
      b. Steering knuckle.
      c. Ball Joint.
      d. Springs (coil and leaf)
      e. Pivot shaft.
      f. Shock Absorber.
      g. Control arm bushing.
   1.6 Describe the types of springs used in suspension system.
      a. Leaf Springs.
      b. Coil Springs
      c. Torsion bar.
      d. Air Spring.
   1.7 Compare the performance of all suspension system springs.
   1.8 State the Purpose of Shock Absorber.
   1.9 Explain construction, types and working principle of Shock absorber.
   1.10 Describe remedies for following faults in shock absorber
      a. Worn Out.
      b. Damaged.
      c. Oil leakage, Air leakage and Gas leakage.
      d. Bended /deflected.
   1.11 Describe the methods to change the shock absorber.
   1.12 Replace Springs (Coils spring, Leaf spring and torsion bar).
   1.13 Describe Remedies for the following faults in springs
      a. Fatigue.
      b. Curb height
      c. Curb weight.
   1.14 Explain the Types of front Suspension System.
      a. Long and Short arm Suspension System.
      b. Independent Front Suspension system with ball joints.
c. Independent Front Suspension system with king pin.
d. Front Axle Suspension with Leaf Springs.
e. Torsion Bar Suspension system.
f. Macpherson strut Suspension system.
g. Aromatics Suspension system.

1.15 Explain the types of Rear Suspension system.
   a. Non-independent Suspension system.
   b. Dead axle (Leaf spring suspension system & Coil spring suspension system).
   c. Semi independent Suspension system.
   d. Independent rear Suspension system.

1.16 Describe the function and Working of electronically controlled vehicle modulated suspension system.

1.17 State purpose of vehicle suspension system Leveling.

1.18 Classify the leveling system like manual and automatic.

1.19 Explain the Servicing of Ball joints, Control arm bushing, Strut, Stabilizer bar, torsion bar.

1.20 Explain replacement of Ball joints, Bushing strut, Leaf spring and Coil Spring.

1.21 Describe Servicing of Springs.

1.22 Identify the problems of Suspension systems.

**STEERING SYSTEM**

2. Understand the construction, types, working, fault diagnosing, servicing and overhauling, of vehicle steering system.

2.1 State the purpose of Steering System.

2.2 State the types of steering system.

2.3 Identify the components of Steering System (Steering wheel, Steering rod, Steering column, Steering gear box, Steering linkage, ball joints, and Tie-rod ends).

2.4 State the purpose of Steering lock.

2.5 Define energy absorbing steering column.

2.6 Describe different types of energy absorbing steering column.

2.7 Compare rigid and collapsible steering column / energy absorbing steering column.

2.8 Describe gear-ratio of Steering gear box.

2.9 Explain the types of Steering gear box i.e recirculating ball, rack & pinion, worm & worm wheel.

2.10 State the purpose of Steering linkage.

2.11 Describe the Steering linkage arrangements i.e Pitman arm, centre link (relay rod), idler arm, steering knuckle arm, tie rod, and steering knuckle.

2.12 Describe the procedure for servicing the manual gear box type steering system.

2.13 State the function of Power Steering.

2.14 Define the “Pascal’s Law”.
2.15 Enlist the Main components of Power steering System.
2.16 Describe the Construction and working of following types of Power steering Systems.
   a. Rack & Pinion type power Steering system.
   b. Integral Power steering system.
   c. External Piston Linkage type Power steering system.
   d. Electronically controlled type Power Steering System.
2.17 State the characteristics of fluid used in Power steering System.
2.18 Describe the faults and their remedies of Power steering System.
2.19 State the purpose of steering geometry.
2.20 Describe the Steering Geometry angles (Caster, Camber, Kin pin Inclination, Toe-in, Toe-out, Toe out on turn).
2.21 Describe the effects of minor change in Steering geometry angles on vehicle.
2.22 Explain the procedure for checking the Steering Geometry angles (Caster, Camber, King Pin Inclination, Toe-in, or Toe-out).
2.23 Describe the pre-alignment visual inspection and road test i.e. (Curb Height, Tire Condition, Steering system inspection, Vehicle track, General vehicle appearance, Pulling, Excessive noise and Vibration, Hard Steering).
2.24 Describe the procedure for the computerized wheel Alignment of vehicle.
2.25 Describe the causes and remedies of following problems. (Tramp, shimmy, Bubbling, Poor return, excessive wheel play, pulling or drifting, Hard Steering, wandering, of steering system).

**BRAKE SYSTEM**

3. Understand the purpose, construction, working, fault diagnosing, and servicing of brake System.
3.1 State the purpose of Brake System.
3.2 Describe the Construction, working principle, and working of each component of following types of Brake Systems.
   a. Mechanical Brake System.
   b. Hydraulic Brake System (Disk and Drum type).
   c. Hydraulic type (vacuum assisted) Power Brake System.
   d. Pneumatic Brake System.
   e. Electric Brake System.
3.3 Describe the construction and working of Parking Brake System (Mechanical and Automatic type).
3.4 Explain how does brake effectiveness depend upon (Area of Brake Lining, amount of pressure applied, radius of brake drum, co-efficient of friction, radius of car wheel).
3.5 Describe factors involved in effectiveness of brake system (friction, brake Force, effect of weight, brake system temperature and speed on braking distance).
3.6 Describe the function and working of following types of vehicle electronically controlled assisted brake systems.
b. Electronic brake Force Distribution system (EBD System).
c. Vehicle Stability Control System (VSE).
d. Vehicle Electronically Controlled Traction Control System (VTC).
e. Vehicle Automatic Parking Brake System.
f. Vehicle Electro-pneumatically controlled exhaust brake system.

3.7 Describe the standard Procedure for vehicle brake bleeding.
3.8 Describe the Properties of brake Fluid.
3.9 Describe the possible causes and their remedies of following brake system problems.
   (Spongy paddle excessive, paddle free ply, uneven braking, brake dragging, brake noise)

**WHEEL AND TYRE**

4. Understand the purpose, construction, types & working of wheel and tire.

4.1 State the Purpose of Wheels.
4.2 Describe the construction and types of wheels.
4.3 Describe the Causes of wheel unbalancing.
4.4 Describe the importance of Wheel balancing.
4.5 Describe the following types of wheel balancing methods.
   a. Mechanical method of wheel balancing (Static and Dynamic methods).
   b. Computerized method of wheel balancing.
4.6 State the Purpose of tire.
4.7 Describe the types of tires (tube & tubeless tire).
4.8 Describe the construction of following types of tire.
   a. Bias type tire.
   b. Belted Bias Tire.
   c. Radial Ply Tire.
4.9 Define Ply rating.
4.10 Describe the following terminology of tire.
   (Tire size, Tire maximum load rating, Tire maximum inflation pressure,
   Tread ply, tread pattern, aspect ratio, Dot No, tire grade, Tire wear,
   tire traction, tire temperature resistance).
4.11 State the Purpose of tube.
4.12 Describe tube material, valve stem, cap and care of tube valve.
4.13 Define vulcanizing.
4.14 Enlist equipments needed for vulcanizing.
4.15 Describe the materials and steps to be taken for vulcanizing.
4.16 Describe tire retrading.
4.17 State procedure for tire inflation.
4.18 Describe checking of tire pressure.
4.19 Describe the importance of tire rotation & rotation pattern.
4.20 Describe the effect of tire over inflation, under inflation, toe-in, toe-out, camber, cornering, wear & unbalanced tire and rim on the vehicle performance.
4.21 Describe the tire pressure electronically monitoring system.
4.22 Describe the wheels (rim) and its types.

SUPPLEMENTARY RESTRAINED SYSTEMS (SRS)

5. Understand the purpose, construction and working of supplementary restrained systems (SRS) air bag control system.
5.1 State the purpose of Air Bag Control System.
5.2 Enlist the Components of Air Bag Control system.
5.3 Describe the construction & Working of Air Bag Control System.
List of Practicals:

1. Draw the Lay-out of Suspension System.
2. Remove leaf springs from the frame, dismantle, check and reassemble.
3. Remove coil springs from front suspension, check and refit.
4. Dismantle shock absorber, inspect, service and refit.
5. Perform complete overhauling of front suspension (independent) and refit it.
6. Perform Removal of steering gearbox, servicing and refitting.
7. Visually inspect the steering wheel free play.
8. Check camber angle, caster angle and toe-in by using wheel alignment equipment.
9. Perform wheel Balancing (static and dynamic) on computerized wheel balancing machine.
10. Draw the sketch of Hydraulic Brake System.
11. Disassemble and assemble the brake master cylinder, wheel cylinder and brake shoes mechanism.
12. Perform bleeding of hydraulic brakes system.
13. Adjust the free play of brake pedal.
14. Perform brake shoes adjustment.
15. Dismantle, inspect, refill and assemble the telescopic shock absorber.
16. Physical test and check the working of shock absorber without removing from vehicle.
17. Visually inspection of suspension, steering and brake system.
18. Visually inspection of vehicle tire and wheel.
19. Perform removing wheel from the vehicle, tire from the rim by using tire changer Machine & vulcanize it, refit, and reinstall.
20. Prepare a project (sectional/working model) relevant to the subject.
   (this activity may be performed in a group of students).
21. Visit at Modern Automotive workshop, and Prepare a report relating to
   (Computerize wheel alignment & computerize wheel balancing).
AD-224

WORKSHOP PRACTICE-II

Total Contact Hours

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Pre-requisite: I.C. Engines and Workshop Practice-I

AIMS:
1. Understand the use of different tools, instruments, equipments for disassembly, assembly and testing of an engine.
2. Show skill in locating the faults of the engines.
3. Show skill in using lubrication equipment.
4. Understand periodic classes of lubrication.

Detail of Contents:

AUTOMOTIVE HAND TOOLS

1. Use of automotive hand tools 12 Hours
   - Automotive hand tools.
   - a) Screw driver (Flat, Philips, impact)
   - b) Hammers
   - c) Pliers
   - d) Lock Pliers
   - e) Spanners & Wrenches Set (Open end, Box type, Combination, Offset, Tubing)
   - f) Socket set (with all accessories).
   - g) Torque wrench
   - h) Pullers (Gears, Bearing, Pulleys, Steering)
   - i) Oil Seal extractors and installers
   - j) Tube bender, Tube cutter and Flaring tool
   - k) Strap Wrench (Oil Filter wrench)
   - l) Automotive stethoscope
   - m) Valve Spring Compressor
   - n) Piston Ring Compressor
   - o) Piston Ring Expander
   - p) Grease Gun
   - q) Flexible wire magnet
   - r) Pop Rivet Plier
   - s) Tin Snips
   - t) Hack Saw
   - u) Punches & Chisels
   - v) Hollow punch set
   - w) Spark plug spanner
   - x) Allen Key
AUTOMOTIVE MEASURING TOOLS

2. Use of automotive measuring tools. 4 Hours
   2.1. Automotive measuring tools.
       a) Steel Foot rule.
       b) Spring Scale.
       c) Venire Caliper.
       d) Micrometer (inside & out side).
       e) Dial Gauge.
       f) Depth gauge.
       g) Thickness / Feeler gauge.
       h) Thread pitch gauge
       i) Wire gauge.
       j) Belt tension gauge.
       k) Telescoping gauge.
       l) Tire Pressure gauge.

AUTOMOTIVE WORKSHOP EQUIPMENTS.

3. Purpose, types and use of automotive equipments. 12 Hours
   3.1. Automotive equipments.
       a) Chain Pulley Block.
       b) Car Lift (Post Lift, Scissor Lift, Hydraulic lift).
       c) Crane (hydraulic, pneumatic).
       d) Spark Plug Cleaner Machine.
       e) Automotive Tire changer.
       f) Electronic Injector Testing Machine.
       g) Heavy Duty Digital Tire inflator.
       h) Engine repairing stand and repair trolley.
       i) Compressor and pneumatic tool.
       j) Ramp & Pits.
       k) Waste Oil Receptacle.
       l) Hydraulic press.
       m) Mechanical Arbor press.
       n) Drill Machine (Bench & Portable).
       o) Grinder (Bench & Portable).
       p) Radiator Pressure Cap tester.
       q) Stud extractor.
       r) Conveyers.
       s) Jack (mechanical, hydraulic).
       t) Safety stands (Floor stands).
       u) Creeper.
       v) Valve Grinding and Refacing Machine.
       w) Cleaning Tank.
INTRODUCTION OF FASTNERS.

4. Function, types and construction of fasteners. 4 Hours
   4.1 Purpose of Fasteners.
   4.2 Fasteners and its types.
   4.3 Fasteners threads, pitch, and size.
   4.4 Nuts and Lock washers and its types.
   4.5 Purpose of Snap ring and its types.
   4.6 Purpose of Rivet and its types
   4.7 Fasteners thread Lubrication.

AUTOMOTIVE ENGINE TESTING INSTRUMENTS.

5. Purpose and use of automotive testing instruments. 6 Hours
   5.1 Instruments on engine.
       c. Tachometer.
       d. Compression Gauge.
       e. Vacuum Gauge.
       f. Engine Leakage Tester.
       g. Ignition Timing Gun.

AUTOMOTIVE DIAGNOSTIC/TESTING

6. Purpose and use of automotive diagnostic techniques. 4 Hours
   6.1 Automotive Diagnosing Techniques.
       a. Describe the basic rules (steps) of diagnosing of troubles.
       b. Enlist troubles of vehicle in the light of driver complaints.
       c. Identification of engine noises, their causes and their possible remedies.
       d. Identification of engine faults, their causes and their possible remedies.

7. Use of engine analyzer, engine diagnostic scanner, dynamometer and exhaust gas analyzer. 6 Hours
   7.1 Engine Analyzer.
   7.2 Types (Handy and portable computerized) and use of engine analyzer.
   7.3 Oscilloscope and its uses.
   7.4 Ignition pattern formation on oscilloscope
   7.5 Purpose of Automotive Diagnostic Scanner and its use.
   7.6 Purpose of Dynamometer.
   7.7 Types (Electrical and Hydraulic type), and use of
       a. Dynamometer for testing Brake power and fuel consumption of an engine.
       b. Describe the use of Universal Automotive Diagnostic Scanner/OBD-III
       c. State the Purpose of Exhaust Gas Analyzer.
       d. Describe the types (2,4,& 5-gas Analyzer) and use of exhaust Gas analyzer.
       e. Describe the Safety Precautions for Tools and equipments.
AUTOMOTIVE
LUBRICANTS / SEALS / GASKETS / BEARINGS.

8. Importance and use of automotive lubricants. 3 Hours
   8.1 Purpose and importance of Lubricants( Oils).
   8.2 Types of Lubricants.
   8.3 Viscosity and Viscosity index.
   8.4 Additives in Lubricating oils.
   8.5 Parts of engine where Lubrication is necessary and Selection of proper Lubricant.
   8.6 Vehicle where Lubrication is necessary and Selection of proper Lubricant.

9. Materials and application of seals and gaskets. 2 Hours
   9.1 Purpose and importance of Seals .
   9.2 Material , types, and application of seals.
   9.3 Purpose and importance of Gaskets .
   9.4 Material , types, and application of Gaskets.
   9.5 Causes and remedies of Seals and Gaskets Failure.

10. Types, materials and application of bearing. 3 Hours
   10.1 Purpose of Bearings.
   10.2 Material , types(Friction & Antifriction), size, and application of Bearings.
   10.3 Antifriction bearings in vehicle with special reference(load and size).
   10.4 Inspection of antifriction Bearing.
   10.5 Methods of removing and installing of bearing.

MACHINING & REFINISHING OF AUTOMOTIVE ENGINE PARTS WITH USE OF MACHINES

11. Importance and use of automotive lubricants. 3 Hours
   11.1 Crank shaft grinding.
   11.2 Engine cylinder sleeving, boring and honing.
   11.3 Brake drum turning.
   11.4 Valve grinding, refacing and lapping.

QUALITY CONTROL

12. Standards and their certification. 1 Hour
   12.1 Quality Control Standards for followings
       a. Workers timing.
13. Quality and its measures.  2 Hours
13.2 Quality w.r.t design, conformance, performance and Services.
13.3 Quality control and quality assurance.
13.4 Total quality management.
13.5 ISO-9000 and its application.
13.6 ISO-14000 and its application.

SAFETY & PREVENTION

14. Fire accident and their prevention.  2 Hours
14.1 Accidents and their prevention.
    2. Describe the types of Fire.
    3. Methods of fire extinguishing.
    4. Types and use of fire extinguishers.
    5. PASS Method for fire extinguisher.
    P- Pull to safety pin
    A- Aim to seat of fire
    S- Squeeze the valve
    S- Sweep

Recommended Textbooks:
1. Automotive Excellence (Volume 1 & 2) by McGRAW Hill International
2. Automotive Tools manual by Haynes Techbook
4. Automotive Technology A System Approach by Jack Erjavec
Instructional Objectives:

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

**AUTOMOTIVE HAND TOOLS**

1. **Understand the use of automotive hand tools**
   Describe the function, types, and use of following automotive hand tools.
   a. Screw driver (Flat, Philips/, impact)
   b. Hammers
   c. Pliers
   d. Lock Pliers.
   e. Spanners & Wrenches Set
      (Open end, Box type, Combination, Off set, Tubing)
   f. Socket set (with all accessories).
   g. Torque wrench
   h. Pullers (Gears, Bearing, Pulleys, Steering).
   i. Oil Seal extractors and installers.
   j. Tube bender, Tube cutter and Flaring tool.
   k. Strap Wrench (Oil Filter wrench)
   l. automotive stethoscope
   m. Valve Spring Compressor.
   n. Piston Ring Compressor.
   o. Piston Ring Expander.
   p. Grease Gun
   q. Flexible wire magnet.
   r. Pop Rivet Plier.
   s. Tin Snips.
   t. Hack Saw.
   u. Punches & Chisels.
   v. Hollow punch set.
   w. Spark plug spanner.
   x. Allen Key

**AUTOMOTIVE MEASURING TOOLS**

2. **Understand the use of automotive measuring tools.**
2.2. Describe the function, types and use of following automotive measuring tools.
   a. Steel Foot rule.
   b. Spring Scale.
   c. Vernier Caliper.
   d. Micrometer (inside & outside).
   e. Dial Gauge.
   f. Depth gauge.
   g. Thickness / Feeler gauge.
   h. Thread pitch gauge
   i. Wire gauge.
   j. Belt tension gauge.
   k. Telescoping gauge.
   l. Tire Pressure gauge.

AUTOMOTIVE WORKSHOP EQUIPEMENTS.

3. Understand the purpose, types and use of automotive equipments.
   3.1 Describe the purpose, types, and use of following automotive equipments.
      a) Chain Pulley Block.
      b) Car Lift (Post Lift, Scissor Lift, Hydraulic lift).
      c) Crane (hydraulic, pneumatic).
      d) Spark Plug Cleaner Machine.
      e) Automotive Tire changer.
      f) Electronic Injector Testing Machine.
      g) Heavy Duty Digital Tire inflator.
      h) Engine repairing stand and repair trolley.
      i) Compressor and pneumatic tool.
      j) Ramp & Pits.
      k) Waste Oil Receptacle.
      l) Hydraulic press.
      m) Mechanical Arbor press.
      n) Drill Machine (Bench & Portable).
      o) Grinder (Bench & Portable).
      p) Radiator Pressure Cap tester.
      q) Stud extractor.
      r) Conveyers.
      s) Jack (mechanical, hydraulic).
      t) Safety stands (Floor stands).
      u) Creeper.
      v) Valve Grinding and Refacing Machine.
      w) Cleaning Tank.
INTRODUCTION OF FASTNERS.

4. Understand the function, types and construction of fasteners.
   4.8 Describe the Purpose of Fasteners.
   4.9 Describe Fasteners and its types.
   4.10 Describe Fasteners threads, pitch, and size.
   4.11 Describe Nuts and Lock washers and its types.
   4.12 Describe the Purpose of Snap ring and its types.
   4.13 Describe the Purpose of Rivet and its types.
   4.14 Describe Fasteners thread Lubrication.

AUTOMOTIVE ENGINE TESTING INSTRUMENTS.

5. Understand the purpose and use of automotive testing instruments.
   5.2 Describe the function, and use of following instruments on engine.
      a) Tachometer.
      b) Compression Gauge.
      c) Vacuum Gauge.
      d) Engine Leakage Tester.
      e) Ignition Timing Gun.

AUTOMOTIVE DIAGNOSTIC/TESTING

6. Understand the purpose and use of automotive diagnostic techniques.
   6.2 State the Purpose of Automotive Diagnosing Techniques.
      a. Describe the basic rules (steps) of diagnosing of troubles.
      b. Enlist troubles of vehicle in the light of driver complaints.
      c. Identification of engine noises, their causes and their possible remedies.
      d. Identification of engine faults, their causes and their possible remedies.

7. Understand the purpose, use of engine analyzer, engine diagnostic scanner, dynamometer and exhaust gas analyzer.
   7.1 State the Purpose of Engine Analyzer.
   7.2 Describe the types (Handy and portable computerized) and use of engine analyzer.
   7.3 Describe Oscilloscope and its uses.
   7.4 Demonstrate ignition pattern formation on oscilloscope.
   7.5 State the purpose of Automotive Diagnostic Scanner and its use.
   7.6 State Purpose of Dynamometer.
   7.7 Describe the types (Electrical and Hydraulic type), and use of
      a. Dynamometer for testing Brake power and fuel consumption of an engine.
      b. Describe the use of Universal Automotive Diagnostic Scanner/OBD-III.
      c. State the Purpose of Exhaust Gas Analyzer.
      d. Describe the types (2,4,& 5-gas Analyzer) and use of exhaust Gas analyzer.
8. Understand purpose, types, importance and use of automotive lubricants.
   8.1 Describe the Purpose and importance of Lubricants (Oils).
   8.2 Describe the types of Lubricants.
   8.3 Describe Viscosity and Viscosity index.
   8.4 Explain Oil additives in Lubricating oils.
   8.5 Identify the Parts of engine where Lubrication is necessary 
      and Selection of proper Lubricant.
   8.6 Identify the different points of Vehicle where Lubrication is 
      necessary and Selection of proper Lubricant.

9. Understand the purpose, types, materials and application of seals and gaskets.
   9.1 State Purpose and importance of Seals.
   9.2 Describe the Material, types and application of seals.
   9.3 State Purpose and importance of Gaskets.
   9.4 Describe the Material, types and application of Gaskets.
   9.5 Describe the Causes and remedies of Seals and Gaskets Failure.

10. Understand the purpose, types, materials and application of bearing.
    10.1 State the Purpose of Bearings.
    10.2 Describe the material, types (Friction & Antifriction), size, and 
         application of Bearings.
    10.3 Use of antifriction bearings in vehicle with special reference(load and size).
    10.4 Describe the inspection of antifriction Bearing.
    10.5 Describe the methods of removing and installing of bearing.

MACHINING & REFINISHING OF AUTOMOTIVE ENGINE PARTS WITH USE OF MACHINES

11. Understand purpose, types, importance and use of automotive lubricants.
    11.1 Describe crank shaft grinding.
    11.2 Describe engine cylinder sleeve fitting, boring and honing.
    11.3 Describe brake drum turning.
    11.4 Describe valve grinding, refacing and lapping.

QUALITY CONTROL

12. Understand the quality control standards and their certification.
    12.1 Describe the Quality Control Standards for followings.
a. Workers timing.
b. Just in time (J.I.T)
c. Brain Storming.
d. Data Collection.
e. Quality Control and their Systematic application.

13. **Understand the quality and its measures.**
   13.1 State the characteristics of quality in materials, performance and reliability of the product.
   13.2 Quality w.r.t design, conformance, performance and Services.
   13.3 Quality control and quality assurance.
   13.4 Describe total quality Management.
   13.5 Describe ISO-9000 and its application.
   13.6 Describe ISO-14000 and its application.

**SAFETY & PREVENTION**

14. **Understand fire accident and their prevention.**
   14.1 Describe fire accidents and their prevention.
   14.2 Describe the causes of fire hazards.
   14.3 Describe the types of fire.
   14.4 Describe the methods of fire extinguishing.
   14.5 Describe the types and use of fire extinguishers.
   14.6 Describe PASS Method for fire extinguisher.
      P- Pull to safety pin
      B- Aim to seat of fire
      S- Squeeze the valve
      S- Sweep
List of Practical:

1. Identification of basic hand tools.
2. Practice to use Piston Ring Compressor.
3. Practice to use Valve spring Compressor.
4. Practice to use Oil Filter wrenches.
5. Practice to bend, cut and Flare the tube.
6. Practice to change the tire by using the Jack properly.
7. Measure the size of Crankshaft Journal by Using Micrometer.
8. Practice the proper use of Pullers for the removal of Gears and Bearings.
9. Check the Ovality and taperness of engine cylinder by using Dial Gauge.
10. Practice to use Chain Pulley Block and Shop Crane for removal of engine from the Vehicle. (also practice to use tachometer for measuring engine RPM).
11. Find the compression pressure of an engine Using Compression Gauge.
12. Find the vacuum pressure of intake manifold Using Vacuum Gauge.
13. Find the Leakage of compression pressure by Using Cylinder Leakage Tester.
14. Check and Adjust the ignition timing by using Ignition Timing Gun.
15. Identify the different engine noises by using Stethoscope.
16. Perform the minor engine Tune-up of an engine.
17. Practice to use Automotive Diagnostic Scanner for Fault finding of Vehicle.
18. Practice to use of Exhaust Gas Analyzer to check exhaust emission.
19. Identify the Vehicle Lubricating Points and Lubricate them by using Grease Gun.
20. Prepare Gas kit from given on a Sheet.
22. Practice to use different kinds of Fire Extinguisher.
23. Test exhaust emissions by using exhaust gas analyzer.
24. Use of engine analyzer to check and rectify faults in ignition system of S.I. engine.
25. Prepare a project (model/ system with diagnosing instruments/equipments) relevant to the subject. (this activity may be perform in a group of students)
26. Visit at Modern Automotive workshop to observe proper use of different kinds of tools, instruments and equipment.
AD-232  APPLIED THERMODYNAMICS

Total Contact Hours

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AIMS: To transfer the knowledge of fundamentals of thermodynamics, laws and properties of gases, thermodynamic processes and cycles, formation and properties of steam, steam boilers and their performance, steam and gas turbines, I.C. Engines, Air compressors and their performance, etc.

Detail of Contents:

1. Fundamentals of thermodynamics. 3 Hours
   1.1 State the following
      b. Units and Systems of Units.
   1.2 Thermodynamic systems and its types.
   1.3 State the following.
      a. Heat.
      b. Mass & Weight.
      c. Force.
      d. Work done.
      e. Power
   1.4 Describe the following.
      a. Temperature.
      b. Absolute temperature.
      c. Temperature Scales.
      d. Normal temperature & Pressure.
   1.5 Describe the following.
      a. Pressure & Absolute pressure.
      b. Gauge pressure & Vacuum pressure.
   1.6 State the following.
      a. Energy, Potential energy, Kinetic energy, Chemical energy, Thermal/Heat energy.
      b. Internal energy of the Gas.
      c. The working Fluid.
      d. Liquid, Vapor & Gas.
   1.7 Describe the following.
      a. Laws of thermodynamics.
      b. Law of conservation of energy.

2. Laws and properties of perfect gases 3 Hours
   2.1 Perfect gas and its properties.
   2.2 Derive the mathematical relations.
2.3 Derive the mathematical relations.

d. General gas equation

e. Characteristic Gas equation

f. Universal Gas equation

2.4 Describe the following.

a. The two specific heats of a gas and derive its mathematical relations.

2.5 State the following.

a. Enthalpy of a Gas

3. **Thermodynamics Processes and Cycles.** 8 Hours

3.1 Thermodynamic process.

3.2 Classification /Types of thermodynamic processes

3.3 Describe the following.

a. The Non-flow-Reversible & Irreversible processes with the help of P-V diagram.

b. The constant volume process with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for work done during expansion.

c. The constant pressure process with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for work done during expansion.

d. The constant temperature process with the help of P-V diagram, also derive its mathematical relation for work done during expansion.

e. The adiabatic process with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for work done during expansion.

f. The polytrophic process with the help of P-V diagram also derive its mathematical relations for work done during expansion.

3.4 Describe the following.

a. Thermodynamic cycle with the help of P-V diagram.

b. Types of thermodynamic cycles.

3.5 Reversible & Irreversible cycles with help of PV diagram

3.6 Explain the following.

a. CARNOT CYCLE with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for Air Standard Efficiency during the cycle of operation.

b. OTTO CYCLE with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for Air Standard Efficiency during the cycle of operation.

c. DIESEL CYCLE with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for Air Standard Efficiency during the cycle of operation.

d. Joule’s Cycle with the help of P-V diagram, also derive its mathematical relations for air standard efficiency during cycle of operation.

e. DUAL COMBUSTION CYCLE with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for Air Standard Efficiency during the cycle of operation.
4. **Formation and properties of Steam.**  
4.1 Steam formation and its properties  
4.2 Important terms used for steam

5. **Understand the Steam Boilers & its performance.**  
5.1 Working and general construction of a boiler  
5.2 Classification of boilers  
5.3 Selection factors of a good steam boiler  
5.4 Important terms used for steam boilers  
5.5 Explain the Following:  
   a. The construction and working of Simple Vertical Boiler with the help of neat sketch  
   b. The construction and working of COHRAN Boiler (Multi tubular boiler) with the help of neat sketch  
   c. The construction and working of Babcock and Wilcox Boiler with the help of neat sketch  
5.6 List of boiler mountings & accessories:  
5.7 Comparison between Water tube and Fire tube boilers  
5.8 Mathematical expressions of following  
   e. Performance of boiler  
   f. Equivalent evaporation of boiler  
   g. Efficiency of boiler  
5.9 Describe the Following:  
   a. The formulae for the calculation of power /H.P and efficiency of boiler

6. **Steam and Gas Turbines.**  
6.1 Classification of turbines  
6.2 De-Level Impulse turbine with the help of neat sketch.  
6.3 PARSON’S Reaction turbine with the helping neat sketch.  
6.4 Gas Turbines.

7. **Internal Combustion Engines.**  
7.1 State the following.  
   a. Torque, and it’s unit in SI system.  
   b. Mean effective pressure.  
   c. Indicated power and its formula.  
   d. Brake Horse power and its formula.  
   e. Measurement of Brake Horse power.  
   f. Friction Horse power.  
   g. Mechanical efficiency.  
   h. Thermal efficiency.  
   i. Volumetric efficiency.
8. Air Compressors and their performance (Reciprocating & Rotary). 5 Hours

8.1 Introduction of Air Compressors
8.2 Types of Air Compressors (Reciprocating & Rotary)
8.3 Terms used for Air Compressors
8.4 Single stage reciprocating Air Compressor with the help of PV diagram and sketch.
8.5 Work done per cycle by a single stage reciprocating Air Compressor without and with clearance volume, considering the following laws of compression.
   a. Isothermal Compression.
   b. Isentropic compression.
   c. Polytrophic compression.
8.6 Multistage compression and its advantages.
8.7 Two stage reciprocating air compressor with intercooler; also derive its mathematical Expression for the work done per cycle considering polytrophic law of compression.
8.5 Power required to drive a single stage and two stages reciprocating Air compressors; also derive its formulae
8.6 Reciprocating and rotary air compressors
8.7 Problems regarding work done and power required to drive the reciprocating air compressors (for single stage and multistage).

Recommended Textbooks:
1. Applied Thermodynamics T.D Eastop, A. Mcconkey
2. Engineering Thermodynamics by Rayner Joel
4. Mechanical Technology (Thermal Engineering) By R.S Khurmi
5. Heat Applied to Heat Engines by Metcalfe
Instructional Objectives:

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. **Understand the fundamentals of thermodynamics.**
   1.1 State the following
      b. Units and Systems of Units.
   1.2 Describe the thermodynamic systems and its types.
   1.3 State the following.
      a. Heat.
      b. Mass & Weight.
      c. Force.
      d. Work done.
      e. Power
   1.4 Describe the following.
      a. Temperature.
      b. Absolute temperature.
      c. Temperature Scales.
      d. Normal temperature & Pressure.
   1.5 Describe the following.
      a. Pressure & Absolute pressure.
      b. Gauge pressure & Vacuum pressure.
   1.6 State the following.
      a. Energy, Potential energy, Kinetic energy.
      b. Chemical energy, Thermal/Heat energy.
      c. Internal energy of the Gas.
      d. The working Fluid.
      e. Liquid, Vapor & Gas.
   1.7 Describe the following.
      a. Laws of thermodynamics.
      b. Law of conservation of energy.

2. **Understand the laws and properties of perfect gases**
   2.1 State the perfect gas and its properties.
   2.2 Describe the following and derive its mathematical relations.
      a. Boyle’s law.
      b. Charles’s law
      c. Joule’s law
   2.3 Describe the following; also derive its mathematical relations.
      a. General gas equation
      b. Characteristic Gas equation
2.4 Describe the following.
   a. The two specific heats of a gas and derive its mathematical relations.

2.5 State the following.
   a. Enthalpy of a Gas

3. **Understand the Thermodynamics Processes and Cycles.**

3.1 State the thermodynamic process.

3.2 State Classification /Types of thermodynamic processes

3.3 Describe the following.
   a. The Non-flow-Reversible & Irreversible processes with the help of P-V diagram.
   b. The constant volume process with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for work done during expansion.
   c. The constant pressure process with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for work done during expansion.
   d. The constant temperature process with the help of P-V diagram, also derive its mathematical relation for work done during expansion.
   e. The adiabatic process with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for work done during expansion.
   f. The polytrophic process with the help of P-V diagram also derive its mathematical relations for work done during expansion.

3.4 Describe the following.
   a. Thermodynamic cycle with the help of P-V diagram.
   b. Types of thermodynamic cycles.

3.5 Describe the Reversible & Irreversible cycles with help of PV diagram

3.6 Explain the following.
   a. CARNOT CYCLE with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for Air Standard Efficiency during the cycle of operation.
   b. OTTO CYCLE with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for Air Standard Efficiency during the cycle of operation.
   c. DIESEL CYCLE with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for Air Standard Efficiency during the cycle of operation.
   d. Joule’s Cycle with the help of P-V diagram, also derive its mathematical relations for air standard efficiency during cycle of operation.
   e. DUAL COMBUSTION CYCLE with the help of P-V diagram; also derive its mathematical relations for Air Standard Efficiency during the cycle of operation.

4. **Understand the Formation and properties of Steam.**

4.1 Describe the steam formation and its properties

4.2 State the important terms used for steam
5. Understand the Steam Boilers & its performance.

5.1 Describe the working and general construction of a boiler
5.2 Describe the classification of boilers
5.3 State the selection factors of a good steam boiler
5.4 Describe the important terms used for steam boilers
5.5 Explain the Following:
   a. The construction and working of Simple Vertical Boiler with the help of neat sketch
   b. The construction and working of COCHRAN Boiler (Multi tubular boiler) with the help of neat sketch
   c. The construction and working of Babcock and Wilcox Boiler with the help of neat sketch
5.6 State the List of boiler mountings & accessories:
5.7 Make a Comparison between Water tube and Fire tube boilers
5.8 Describe the following with the help of mathematical expressions
   a. Performance of boiler
   b. Equivalent evaporation of boiler
   c. Efficiency of boiler
5.9 Describe the Following:
   a. The formulae for the calculation of power /H.P and efficiency of boiler

6. Understand the Steam and Gas Turbines.

6.1 State the introduction and classification of turbines
6.2 Explain construction and working of De-Level Impulse turbine with the help of neat sketch.
6.3 Explain the construction and working of PARSON’S Reaction turbine with the helping neat sketch.
6.4 Describe the introduction of Gas Turbines.

7. Understand the Internal Combustion Engines.

7.1 State the following.
   a. Torque, and it’s unit in SI system.
   b. Mean effective pressure.
   c. Indicated power and its formula.
   d. Brake Horse power and its formula.
   e. Measurement of Brake Horse power.
   f. Friction Horse power.
   g. Mechanical efficiency.
   h. Thermal efficiency.
   i. Volumetric efficiency.

8. Understand the Air Compressors and their performance(Reciprocating & Rotary).

8.1 State the introduction of Air Compressors
8.2 Describe the types of Air Compressors(Reciprocating & Rotary)
8.3 State the terms used for Air Compressors
8.4 Describe the construction and working of single stage reciprocating Air Compressor with the help of PV diagram and sketch.
8.5 Describe the work done per cycle by a single stage reciprocating Air Compressor without and with clearance volume, considering the following laws of compression.
   a. Isothermal Compression.
   b. Isentropic compression.
   c. Polytrophic compression.

8.6 Describe the multistage compression and its advantages.

8.7 Describe the two stage reciprocating air compressor with intercooler; also derive its mathematical Expression for the work done per cycle considering polytrophic law of compression.

8.8 Describe the power required to drive a single stage and two stages reciprocating Air compressors; also derive its formulae.

8.9 Make a comparison of reciprocating and rotary air compressors.

8.10 Solution of the problems regarding work done and power required to drive the reciprocating air compressors (for single stage and multistage).
List of Practicals:

1. Pressure measurement by barometer.
2. Solve problems based on laws of perfect gases.
3. Solve problems based on heating and expansion of gases.
4. Solve problems based on air cycles.
5. Solve problems based on Steam Boilers.
7. Solve problems based on air compressors.
8. Performance test of reciprocating air compressor.
10. Visit at thermal power plant to familiar with the working environment.
TOTAL CONTACT HOURS
Theory: 64 hours  T  P  C
Practical: 96 hours 2  3  3
Pre-requisite: None

AIMS
1. Know the transmission of power in Agriculture
2. Know the use of rubber tire for farm equipment
3. Know the farm mechanization
4. Know the tillage & traction dynamics of Tractor
5. Understand the primary tillage machinery
6. Understand the secondary tillage machinery
7. Understand the planting and seeding equipment
8. Know the Spraying Equipment

COURSE CONTENTS:

1. TRANSMISSION OF POWER 8 hours
   1.1 Introduction
   1.2 Direct drives
   1.3 Pulleys and belts
   1.4 Length of V belt
   1.5 Pulleys and sheaves
   1.6 Rules for belts
   1.7 Precautions in using belts
   1.8 Sprocket wheels and chains
   1.9 Power take-off shafts and universal joints
   1.10 Flexible shafting

2. RUBBER TIRES FOR FARM EQUIPMENT 4 hours
   2.1 Advantages of rubber tires
   2.2 Disadvantages of rubber tires
   2.3 Types of rubber tires
   2.4 Agricultural tire code
   2.5 Ply rating of tires
   2.6 Tire size
   2.7 Inflation pressures
   2.8 Rim for tractor and implement tires
   2.9 Life of Agricultural pneumatic tires
   2.10 Traction of tires
   2.11 Effect of weighting tires
   2.12 Blasting of rubber tires
   2.13 Define rolling resistance & soil deformation under Tires

3. FARM MECHANIZATION 4 hours
   3.1 Introduction of Farm Mechanization
   3.2 Advantages of Farm Mechanization
   3.3 Disadvantages of Farm Mechanization
   3.4 Employment opportunities in agricultural power and machinery
   3.5 Skills and competencies needed for job entry
4. **Tractor**
   4.1 traction & Tractor
   4.2 Purpose and Advantages of Tractor
   4.3 Makes & models of tractors in Pakistan
   4.4 Structure of Tractor & weight transfer
   4.5 Specification /salient features of different Tractors in Pakistan
   4.6 Types of tractor w.r.t. HP & working
   4.9 Tractor hour meter purpose & working principal
   4.10 Tractors instrument panel & Control levers (Draft control, position control,
   4.11 Periodic maintenance chart of tractor
   4.13 Safety precautions regarding tractor Operations (safety signs for tractor)
   4.14 Tractive force & Tractive efficiency
   4.15 Static Equilibrium & center of gravity
   4.16 Weight transfer & dynamic equilibrium

5. **PRIMARY TILLAGE MACHINERY**  
   5.1 Tillage
   5.2 Objectives of tillage
   5.3 Purpose of primary tillage machinery
   5.4 Mold board plows
   5.5 Types of bottoms of M.B.Plows
   5.6 Types of shares of M.B. Plows
   5.7 Rolling coulters of M.B. Plows
   5.8 Types of M.B.Plows
   5.9 Power requirements of M.B.Plows
   5.10 Disk plow
   5.11 Chisel plows
   5.12 Sub- soilers
   5.13 Rotary plows
   5.14 Hitches of plows
   5.15 laser land lever

6. **SECONDARY TILLAGE MACHINERY**  
   6.1 Purpose of secondary tillage machinery
   6.2 Harrows
   6.3 Uses of disk harrows
   6.4 Types of disk harrows
   6.5 Component parts of disk harrows
   6.6 Draft of disk harrows
   6.7 Spike tooth harrows
   6.8 Spring tooth harrows
   6.9 Special harrows
   6.10 Purpose of cultivators
   6.11 Row crop cultivators
   6.12 Field cultivator
   6.13 Rotary hoe
   6.14 Rotary tiller

7. **PLANTING AND SEEDING EQUIPMENT**  
   7.1 Purpose of planting and seeding equipment
   7.2 Row-Crop planters
   7.3 Planter parts
   7.4 Planting depth
   7.5 Working of gram drills
7.6 Classification and sizing of gram drills
7.7 Metering system of gram drills
7.8 Furrow openers
7.9 Seed metering rate of planter or drill
7.10 Preparing planting and seeding machinery
7.11 Calibrating the planter
7.12 Calibrating the gram drill

8. WEED INSECT AND SOIL FERTILITY CONTROL EQUIPMENT 10 hours
8.1 Purpose of crop production chemicals
8.2 Types of machinery used for weed, insect and fertility control
8.3 Liquid application equipment
8.4 Low pressure sprayers
8.5 High pressure sprayers
8.6 Recirculating sprayers
8.7 Mist applicators
8.8 Types of pumps for sprayers
8.9 Nozzles for sprayers
8.10 Selection of tip of nozzle
8.11 Strainers of sprayers
8.12 Controls of sprayers
8.13 Agitators of sprayers
8.14 Supply tank of sprayers
8.15 Pipes of sprayers
8.16 Specialized metering pumps
8.17 Dry chemical application equipment
8.18 Calibrating the sprayers
8.19 Maintaining chemical application equipment

BOOKS RECOMMENDED:
1. Farm Machinery and Equipment By: Harris Pearson Smith
2. Agricultural Power and Machinery By: Jacobs Harrell
3. Farm Tractor By S.C Rai
4. Fundamentals of Tractor & energy conservation By Faqeer Muhammad Chaudery & Dr. Gulam Sarwar
INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES

On the completion of this course, the student will be able to:

1. **UNDERSTAND THE TRANSMISSION OF POWER IN AGRICULTURE**
   1.1 State the different methods of power transmission.
   1.2 Define direct drive.
   1.3 Describe pulleys and belts.
   1.4 State the formula to measure length of v-belt.
   1.5 Describe materials of pulleys and sheaves for v-belts.
   1.6 State precaution while using belts.
   1.7 Describe the sprocket, wheels and chains.
   1.8 Describe the of P.T.O shafts and its working
   1.9 Describe the working of universal joints.
   1.10 Describe the use of flexible shafting

2. **UNDERSTAND THE USE OF RUBBER TIRES FOR FARM EQUIPMENT**
   2.1 State the advantages and disadvantages of rubber tires.
   2.2 Describe the size, types of Agriculture rubber tires and their code numbering.
   2.3 Define play rating of tire.
   2.4 Explain inflation pressures of tires.
   2.5 Describe the rims for tractors and implement tires.
   2.6 Enlist the factors influencing on the life of agricultural pneumatic tires.
   2.7 Describe the term traction of tires.
   2.8 Describe the effect of tire weighting and tires blasting.

3. **UNDERSTAND THE FARM MECHANIZATION**
   3.1 Describe farm mechanization
   3.2 State the advantages and disadvantages of farm mechanization
   3.3 Identify the employment opportunities in agricultural power and machinery Sector.
   3.4 List the skills and competencies needed for job entry in Agriculture.

4. **UNDERSTAND THE TRACTOR MAIN FEATURES AND CLASSIFICATION**
   4.1 Define traction.
   4.2 Describe the Purpose and Advantages of Tractor.
   4.3 Enlist Manufacturers and Different models of tractors Used in Pakistan.
   4.4 Enlist the main Parts of Tractor.
   4.5 Describe the Specification /salient features of different Tractors used in Pakistan.
   4.6 Describe Types of tractor w.r.t. HP.
   4.7 Describe Tractor Hour Meter purpose.
   4.8 Describe Tractors instrument panel
   4.9 Describe Control levers (Draft control, position control, Response control)
   4.10 Prepare Periodic maintenance chart of tractor
   4.11 Enlist the Safety precautions regarding tractor Operation.
   4.12 Periodic maintenance chart of tractor
   4.13 Define Tractive force & Tractive efficiency
   4.14 Define Static Equilibrium & center of gravity
   4.15 Define Weight transfer & dynamic equilibrium
5. UNDERSTAND THE PRIMARY TILLAGE MACHINERY
   5.1 Define tillage
   5.2 Enlist the objectives of tillage
   5.3 State the purposes of primary tillage machinery
   5.4 Describe the Purpose, function and working of subsoilers
   5.5 Describe the function, construction and types of chisel plows
   5.6 Describe the purpose, Parts, types of Mould Board, types of bottom and types of shares of Mould Board
   5.7 Explain the purpose, construction and Parts of Disk Plow
   5.8 Describe the purpose and types of Rotary Plows
   5.9 Explain the principle of hitching Procedure of Implements
   5.10 Purpose advantages and working of Lase land leveling

SECONDARY TILLAGE

6. UNDERSTAND THE SECONDARY TILLAGE MACHINERY
   6.1 State the purposes of secondary tillage machinery.
   6.2 Define harrows.
   6.3 Describe the uses of disk harrows.
   6.4 Explain the types of disk harrows.
   6.5 Describe the component parts of disk harrows.
   6.6 Describe the function and construction of Spike tooth harrow.
   6.7 Explain the Purpose and construction of spring tooth harrow.
   6.8 Describe the function of special harrows.
   6.9 Describe the purpose and Function of cultivators.
   6.10 Explain the function of rotary tiller.

7. UNDERSTAND PLANTING AND SEEDING EQUIPMENT
   7.1 Describe purposes of planting and seeding equipment.
   7.2 Describe the parts of Planter.
   7.3 Describe the Rice Planter.
   7.4 Enlist the Components of Rice Planter.
   7.5 Describe the Working of Rice Planter.
   7.6 Explain the function and working of planter.
   7.7 Describe the method of controlling planter depth.
   7.8 Describe the working of grain drill
   7.9 Describe the classification and sizing of grain drills
   7.10 Explain the metering system of grain drill
   7.11 Describe the purpose and types of furrow openers of drills
   7.12 Explain the Procedure of preparing planting and seeding machinery.
   7.13 Explain the method of calibrating the planter
   7.14 Explain the method of calibrating the grain drill
   7.15 Explain the method of calibrating the grain drill

8. UNDERSTAND THE WORKING OF WEED, INSECT, AND SOIL FERTILITY CONTROL EQUIPMENT
   8.1 Describe the purpose of crop production chemicals
   8.2 Describe the types of machinery used for weed, insect and fertility control
   8.3 Describe the working of liquid application equipment
   8.4 Describe the Low Pressure sprayers.
8.5 Describe the High Pressure sprayers.
8.6 Explain the working of recirculating sprayers.
8.7 Describe the function of Mist applicator.
8.8 Describe the Parts of Boom Sprayer.
8.9 Explain the types of pumps used in sprayers.
8.10 Describe the types of nozzles used in sprayers.
8.11 Enlist the factors of selection of nozzle tip
8.12 Explain the strainers used in sprayers.
8.13 Explain the controls of sprayers.
8.14 Describe the function of agitator in the sprayers
8.15 Describe the tanks of sprayers.
8.16 Describe the function and material of pipes and hoses of sprayers.
8.17 Describe dry chemical application equipment
8.18 Explain the calibration of sprayers
8.19 Describe the methods of maintaining chemical application equipment.
8.20 Field and machine capacities and efficiencies
LIST OF PRACTICALS

1. Practice to Drive Tractor in the open field under the supervision of class instructor.
2. Perform service, adjustments and maintenance of belts and chain.
3. Perform shop and field adjustments of Mould Board plows.
4. Perform shop and field adjustments of Chiesel Plow.
5. Perform shop and field adjustments of disk plows.
6. Perform shop and field adjustments of cultivators.
7. Perform shop and field adjustments of rotavator.
8. Perform shop and field adjustments of harrows.
9. Perform shop and field adjustments of sub-soiler.
10. Perform shop and field adjustments of grain drill.
11. Calibrate the grain drill & planter in shop.
12. Calibrate the Boom sprayer in shop.
13. Calibrate the fertilizer broadcaster in shop.
14. Perform hitching of different tillage machinery.
15. Practice to operate different tillage equipment.
16. Practice on planting and seeding machine for field operation.
17. Practice to operate fertilizer broadcaster in the field.
18. Calibrate the field sprayers in the workshop.
19. Prepare a seed bed for sowing of crops and vegetable.
20. Visit of Tractor assembling industry.
22. Visit of modern progressive farm.
Total contact hours

Theory: 32 hours  T  P  C
Practical: 96 hours  1  3  2

Pre-requisite: None

AIMS
1. Understand the agriculture, its origin and importance of the crop husbandry.
2. Understand the general features of the province like area, Population, Mountains, forests and climates etc.
3. Understand the importance, objects, system of irrigation sources and measurements of water.
4. Understand the botanical knowledge of different crops, habitats, main parts of crop and other cultural practices.

COURSE CONTENTS:

1. THE SCIENCE OF AGRICULTURE (2 hours)
   1.1 History of agriculture and its origin.
   1.2 Importance of agriculture.
   1.3 Different branches of agriculture.
   1.4 Factors of crop production.
   1.5 Sciences allied to agriculture.

2. AGRICULTURAL METEOROLOGY (2 hours)
   2.1 Agricultural meteorology and state its importance
   2.2 Effect of weather and climate on agriculture.
   2.3 Effect of temperature and humidity on agriculture.
   2.4 Classification of climate.
   2.5 Factors on which weather and climates depend.
   2.6 Weather forecasting & its importance
   2.7 Use of barometer & rain gauges

3. IRRIGATION AND ITS ROLE IN AGRICULTURE (3 hours)
   3.1 Irrigation in agriculture and state its importance.
   3.2 Conditions for artificial irrigation.
   3.3 Objectives and sources of irrigation.
   3.4 Duty of water and factors on which duty of water depends.
   3.5 Various systems of irrigation.
   3.6 Objectives of pressurized irrigation system and its types.
   3.7 Components & working of Drip irrigation system
   3.8 Components & working of sprinkler irrigation.
   3.9 Factors on which irrigation depends
   3.10 Water Management Techniques.
   3.11 Irrigation scheduling, Field Capacity and Depletion of moisture.

4. CROP ROTATION AND FALLOWING (2 hours)
   4.1 Crop rotation and state its advantages
   4.2 Scientific, exhaustive and restorative crop rotation
   4.3 Cropping intensity and its economic importance to Agriculture
4.4 Following of land and its advantages
4.5 Calculation of cropping intensity.

5. **WEEDS AND IDENTIFICATION OF PLANTS** (2 hours)
5.1 Weeds in rabi & kharif and identify losses caused by weeds
5.2 Dissemination of weed seeds
5.3 Classification of weeds and eradication of weeds
5.4 Identification of Weeds Plants
5.5 Classification of Field crops.
5.6 Factors of crop production.

6. **CULTIVATION OF SUGAR CROPS AND FIBER CROPS.** (3 hours)
6.1 Cultivation of Sugar- cane and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring , irrigation, interculture, yield and harvesting.
6.2 Cultivation of Sugar- beet and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring , irrigation, yield and harvesting.
6.3 Cultivation of cotton and its importance locality and soil, land preparation manuring, growing season, seed rate, sowing method, irrigation, harvesting/picking and field.

7. **CULTIVATION OF GRAIN CROPS.** (3 hours)
7.1 Cultivation of Rice and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation, manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, puddling, irrigation harvesting/threshing and yield.
7.2 Cultivation of Maize and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation, manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation interculture, harvesting/threshing and yield.
7.3 Cultivation of Wheat and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation, manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation harvesting/threshing and yield.

8. **CULTIVATION OF FODDER CROPS.** (3 hours)
8.1 Cultivation of shaftal and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation, manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation interculture ,harvesting and yield.
8.2 Cultivation of berseem and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation interculture, harvesting and yield.
8.3 Cultivation of jowar and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation ,harvesting and yield.

9. **THE OIL SEED CROPS.** (3 hours)
9.1 Cultivation of Jojoba and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring , irrigation, yield and harvesting.
9.2 Cultivation of Sun flower and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring , irrigation, yield and
9.3 Cultivation of Jetrofa and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring, irrigation, yield and harvesting.

9.4 Cultivation of canola and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring, irrigation, yield and harvesting

9.5 Cultivation of castor oil plant (hernoli, Arend) and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring, irrigation, yield and harvesting

10. TUNNEL FARMING & KITCHEN GARDENING. (3 hours)
10.1 Purpose & importance of tunnel farming
10.2 Types of tunnels (Low, High & Walk in tunnel)
10.3 Vegetables and crop nursery farming under tunnels
10.4 Greenhouse effect and environment controlling under tunnel
10.5 Advantages & Methods of Kitchen gardening
10.6 Crop Dieses and their remedies under tunnel

11. CULTIVATION OF ROOT AND VEGETABLE CROPS. (3 hours)
11.1 Classification of Root crops
11.2 Cultivation of potatoes its importance, locality, soil, land preparation, growing season, seed rate, sowing method, irrigation and harvesting.
11.3 Classification of vegetable crops according to season and nature
11.4 Cultivation of Chilies with respect to its importance, locality and soil, land preparation, growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation and harvesting.
11.5 Cultivation of Onion with respect to its importance, locality and soil, land preparation, growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation and harvesting.

12. THE GRAIN PRESERVATION AND PROCESS (2hours)
12.1 Grain Preservation its types and importance
12.2 Methods of Grain Preservation
12.3 Processes in grain preservation

13 PUMPS, TUBEWELL AND TURBINES (2 hours)
13.1 Describe irrigation pump and tube well.
13.2 Enlist components of pump and tube well.
13.4 Describe the components of well turbine and its types.
13.5 Explain the troubleshooting and their Remedies of Tube well and well Turbine.

BOOKS RECOMMENDED
2. Agriculture - By: Khuda Bux Bucha
3. Crops and fodder - By: Khuda Bux Bucha
INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES:

On the completion of this course, the student will be able to:-

1. **UNDERSTAND THE SCIENCE OF AGRICULTURE**
   1.1 State the history of agriculture and its origin.
   1.2 State importance of agriculture.
   1.3 Explain different branches of agriculture.
   1.4 Describe the factors of crop production.
   1.5 Describe the sciences allied to agriculture.

2. **UNDERSTAND AGRICULTURAL METEOROLOGY**
   2.1 Define agricultural meteorology and state its importance
   2.2 Describe the effect of weather and climate on agriculture.
   2.3 Describe the effect of temperature and humidity on agriculture.
   2.4 Give classification of climate.
   2.5 Describe the factors on which weather and climates depend.
   2.6 Describe Weather forecasting & its importance
   2.7 Describe Use of barometer & rain gauges

3. **UNDERSTAND IRRIGATION AND ITS ROLE IN AGRICULTURE**
   3.1 Define irrigation in agriculture and state its importance.
   3.2 Describe the conditions for artificial irrigation.
   3.3 Describe the objectives and sources of irrigation.
   3.4 Describe duty of water and factors on which duty of water depends.
   3.5 Describe the various systems of irrigation. (Border irrigation, basin irrigation, Furrow irrigation, Syphon irrigation, Pressurized Irrigation)
   3.6 Define the objectives of pressurized irrigation system and its types (Trickle Irrigation, sprinkler & rain guns)
   3.7 Enlist the components & working of Drip irrigation system
   3.8 Enlist the components & working of sprinkler irrigation (Fixed, Moveable, Solid, Side roll, Central Pivot, Rain Gun)
   3.9 Enlist the factors on which irrigation depends
   3.10 Describe Water Management Techniques, Water resources and Water measurement methods (Techniques & Devices)
   3.11 Describe irrigation scheduling, Field Capacity and Depletion of moisture,

4. **UNDERSTAND CROP ROTATION AND FALLING**
   4.1 Define crop rotation and state its advantages
   4.2 Describe the scientific, exhaustive and restorative crop rotation
   4.3 Describe the cropping intensity and its economic importance to Agriculture
   4.4 Describe the Following of land and its advantages
   4.5 Calculation of cropping intensity.

5. **UNDERSTAND WEEDS AND IDENTIFICATION OF PLANTS**
   5.1 Enlist weeds in rabi & kharif and identify losses caused by weeds
5.2 Describe the dissemination of weed seeds
5.3 Describe the classification of weeds and eradication of weeds
5.4 Describe the identification of Plants
5.5 Give classification of Field crops according to,
   a) season,
   b) duration of life cycle,
   c) nature of cultivation and
   d) use.
5.6 Describe the various factors of crop production.

6. UNDERSTAND CULTIVATION OF SUGAR CROPS AND FIBER CROPS.
   6.1 Describe cultivation of Sugar- cane and its importance, Locality and soil, Land
       preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring, irrigation,
       interculture, yield and harvesting.
   6.2 Describe cultivation of Sugar- beet and its importance, Locality and soil, Land
       preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring, irrigation,
       yield and harvesting.
   6.3 Describe cultivation of cotton and its importance locality and soil, land preparation
       manuring, growing season, seed rate, sowing method, irrigation, harvesting/picking
       and field.

7. UNDERSTAND CULTIVATION OF GRAIN CROPS.
   7.1 Describe cultivation of Rice and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation
       and manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, puddlig, irrigation
       harvesting/threshing and yield.
   7.2 Describe cultivation of Maize and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation
       and manuring, growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation interculture,
       harvesting/threshing and yield.
   7.3 Describe cultivation of Wheat and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation
       and manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation
       harvesting/threshing and yield.

8. UNDERSTAND CULTIVATION OF FODDER CROPS.
   8.1 Describe cultivation of shaftal and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation
       and manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation interculture,
       harvesting and yield.
   8.2 Describe cultivation of berseem and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation
       and manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation interculture,
       harvesting and yield.
   8.3 Describe cultivation of jowar and its importance, Locality and soil, land preparation
       and manuring, Growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation, harvesting
       and yield.

9. UNDERSTAND THE OIL SEED CROPS.
   9.1 Describe cultivation of Jojoba and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation,
       growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring, irrigation, yield and
       harvesting.
   9.2 Describe cultivation of Sun flower and its importance, Locality and soil, Land
       preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring, irrigation,
       yield and harvesting.
   9.3 Describe cultivation of Jetrofa and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation,
       growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring, irrigation, yield and
       harvesting.
9.4 Cultivation of canola and its importance, Locality and soil, Land preparation, growing season, Seed rate, method of sowing, manuring, irrigation, yield and harvesting

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10.1 Describe Purpose & importance of tunnel farming
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10.4 Describe Greenhouse effect and environment controlling under tunnel
10.5 Describe Advantages & Methods of Kitchen gardening
10.5 Describe Crop Dieses and their remedies under tunnel

11. UNDERSTAND CULTIVATION OF ROOT AND VEGETABLE CROPS.
11.1 Give classification of Root crops
11.2 Describe cultivation of potatoes with respect to its importance, locality and soil, land preparation, growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation and harvesting.
11.3 Give classification of vegetable crops according to season and nature
11.4 Describe cultivation of Chilies with respect to its importance, locality and soil, land preparation, growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation and harvesting.
11.5 Describe cultivation of Onion with respect to its importance, locality and soil, land preparation, growing season, seed rate and sowing method, irrigation and harvesting.

12. UNDERSTAND THE GRAIN PRESERVATION AND PROCESS
12.1 Describe Grain Preservation its types and importance
12.2 Describe the Methods of Grain Preservation
12.3 Enlist the processes in grain preservation

13 UNDERSTAND PUMPS, TUBEWELL AND TURBINES
13.1 Describe irrigation pump and tube well.
13.2 Enlist components of pump and tube well.
13.4 Describe the components of well turbine and its types.
13.5 Explain the troubleshooting and their Remedies of Tube well and well Turbine.
LIST OF PRACTICALS
1. Practice to Drive Tractor in the open field under the supervision of class instructor
2. Practice to hitch cultivator with tractor
3. Practice to hitch PTO driven farm equipment with tractor
4. Practice to mount and dismount farm equipment with tractor in the workshop and field
5. Practice to plow the field with cultivators
6. Practice to plow the field with rotavator.
7. Practice to use the grain drill
8. Practice to use the planters
9. Practice to plan the lay out for various crops
10. Practice to prepare the seedbed for sowing of different crops
11. Prepare a Tunnel in the Field.
12. Practice to sowing of various vegetable crops in open field.
13. Collect and record Rabi and Kharif weeds during season
14. Practice to grow crop in tunnel farming
15. Practice to grow vegetable in kitchen gardening
16. Practice to use barometer & Rain Gauges
17. Practice to Apply fertilizing and weed control
18. Practice to Record Pest Scouting
19. Visit to progressive Modern Agriculture Farm
20. Visit to agricultural research station
21. Visit of irrigation techniques at modern farm
22. Visit of grain processing industry (Punjab Seed Corporation)
23. Visit of metrological station
24. Visit to Agricultural Research Station for different crops like sugarcane, potato, jajoba, cotton, maize wheat & rice
25. Visit to bio gas plant
السلام على بني الإسلام ورحمة الله وبركاته

1. القرآن الكريم
   نصه أول اسلاميات 311
   جين 1
   محقق 0
   وقته 20

2. موضوعات
   رواية أبا حنيفة
   - بنى الإسلام على خمس شهادة
   - الزكاة وحج البيت وصوم رمضان
   - الدين النصيحة للمستشار الموتنم
   - للمسومن على المعصم ست خصال يعوده إذا مرض ويشتته اذامات
   - ويجيبه إذا دعا ويسلم عليه إذا لقيه ويشتت إذا عطس وينصح له
   - إذاغاب أو شهد لا تخف من خانك
   - لا يدخل الجنة قاطع
   - إن الله حرم عليكم عقوب الإهات وضاعمة المال
   - يسرا ولا تحسرا ولا تنفرا
   - ذاق طعم الإيمان من رضي بأليه والإسلام ديننا ومحمدنا
   - أفضل الذكر للاه الا الله
   - حقوق الزواج

3. صول عطاءات برهان
   - والدين ادأوا حق حق الزواج
   - الإسلام اطلب الأقرار
   - صبر واحتقار الشوارع

4. إسلاميًا ملزمًا
   - إبارة قليًا على

148
نصاب اطلاعات
(تعمیر وظوبے کے لئے)
سال سوم
Gen-311

مولفین

- اسلام نجفی
- جعفر رحمان
- غلام رسول مولا
- جعفر حسین
- عمر مصطفی
- جعفر رضوی
- احمد معین
- جعفر مصطفی

اجمایہ کی مورف (پہلی بار، ادارہ انعقاد شرکا کی موصفاتی ادارہ)
حقوق و فرآنض

عوری مقدمہ: اسلامی حامیان کا ایک اچھا فریضہ ہے۔

خصیات مقدمہ

والدین کے حفاظت فرآنض کے

بھی نہیں کے حفاظت فرآنض کے

اسلام اور حفاظت فرآنض کی اہمیت بیان کرے

حقوق فرآنض کی اہمیت کی صورت میں استحکامات کے دوڑ کے بہتر ہے۔

اسلام اقدام

عوری مقدمہ: طالب علم:

بیان کی کئی کلیمان مقدود سے اخلاق سے تحقیق کرنے کے

خصیات مقدمہ

اخلاق کے سہیل مکمل کن بیان کرے

اسلام میں اخلاقی اہمیت بیان کرے

فرآنض کے دروازے میں بہت کم اخلاقی اہمیت بیان کرے

اسلام میں مکمل کرے اخلاقی اہمیت بیان کرے

ابتدائی کہی اہمیت بیان کرے

اخوت کے سہیل مکمل کن بیان کرے

اخوہ اسلامی اہمیت بیان کرے

اسلامی اخلاق کا بہترین ماحول نہیں ہے۔
منظرہ پاکستان

قومی پاکستان

مواضعات

- بادشاہی تحریر
- ریپابلک اسلام
- قومی پاکستان
- قومی باغ
- سلہ دہندہ
- ریاستون کا مسئلہ
- ریاست کوئٹہ ہوئے
- خیبر پختون خوا دوسرہ
- قرار دوام سامد
- علم کے پاکستان کا کل

- 1956-1962 اور 1973 کے دو ثانیوں میں ترقیات
- پاکستان کا ترقی اور پروگرام کی تحریر
- تقریری مسالہ (نہیں کیسے کونے)

مطابق پاکستان

قومی پاکستان

پیشے گذار مقام

قومی پاکستان کے بادشاہی مسالہ سے آگاہ ہوئے کہ اسلام کے

حکومت مقام

- بادشاہی تحریر
- ریپابلک اسلام
Pre-requisite: The students shall already be familiar with the language concerned.

AIMS.
1. Develop communication skills.
2. Understand basic principles of good and effective business writing in commercial and industrial fields.
3. Develop knowledge and skill to write technical report with confidence and accuracy.

Detail of Contents:

1. Communication process. 6 Hours
   1.1 Purposes of communication.
   1.2 Communication process.
   1.3 Distortions in communication.
   1.4 Consolidation of communication
   1.5 Communication flow.
   1.6 Communication for self development.

2. Oral communication skills. 6 Hours
   2.1 Significance of speaking.
   2.2 Verbal and non-verbal messages.
   2.3 Strategic steps of speaking.
   2.4 Characteristics of effective oral messages.
   2.5 Communication Trafficking.
   2.6 Oral presentation.

3. Questioning skills. 3 Hours
   3.1 Nature of question.
   3.2 Types of questions.
   3.3 Characteristics of a good question.
   3.4 Questioning strategy

4. Listening skills. 5 Hours
   4.1 Principles of active listening.
   4.2 Skills of active listening.
   4.3 Barriers to listening.
   4.4 Reasons of poor listening.
   4.5 Giving Feedback.

5. Interviewing skills. 3 Hours
   5.1 Significance of interviews.
5.2 Characteristics of interviews.
5.3 Activities in an interviewing situation
5.4 Types of interviews.
5.5 Interviewing strategy.

6. Report writing. 3 Hours
   6.1 Goals of report writing
   6.2 Report format.
   6.3 Types of reports.
   6.4 Report writing strategy.

7. Reading comprehension. 2 Hours
   7.1 Reading problems.
   7.2 Four Reading skills.

8. Group communication. 4 Hours
   8.1 Purposes of conducting meetings.
   8.2 Planning a meeting.
   8.3 Types of meetings.
   8.4 Selection of a group for meeting.
   8.5 Group leadership skills.
   8.6 Running a successful meeting.
   8.7 Active participation techniques.

RECOMMENDED BOOKS

MGM-321 BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

Instructional Objectives:

1. Understand the communication process.
   1.1 State the benefits of two way communication.
   1.2 Describe a model of communication process.
   1.3 Explain the major communication methods used in organization.
   1.4 Identify the barriers to communication and methods of overcoming these barriers.
   1.5 Identify misconceptions about communication.

2. Understand the process of oral.
   2.1 Identify speaking situations with other peoples.
   2.2 Identify the strategy steps of speaking.
   2.3 Identify the characteristics of effective speaking.
   2.4 State the principles of one-way communication.
   2.5 State the principles of two-way communication.
   2.6 Identify the elements of oral presentation skills.
   2.7 Determine the impact of non-verbal communication on oral communication.

3. Determine the uses of questioning skills to gather and clarify information in the oral communication process.
   3.1 Identify different types of questions.
   3.2 Determine the purpose of each type of question and its application.
   3.3 Identify the hazards to be avoided when asking questions.
   3.4 Demonstrate questioning skills.

4. Demonstrate the use of active listening skill in the oral communication process.
   4.1 State the principles of active listening.
   4.2 Identify skills of active listening.
   4.3 Identify barriers to active listening.
   4.4 State the benefits of active listening.
   4.5 Demonstrate listening skills.
   4.6 Explain the importance of giving and receiving feedback.

5. Determine the appropriate interview type for the specific work-related situation and conduct a work-related interview.
   5.1 State the significance of interviews.
   5.2 State the characteristics of interviews.
   5.3 Explain the activities in an interviewing situation.
   5.4 Describe the types of interviews.
   5.5 Explain the interviewing strategy.
   5.6 Prepare instrument for a structured interview.

6. Prepare a report out-line, based on subject matter and audience.
   6.1 Identify the different types of reports.
   6.2 Determine when to use an informal or formal report presentation.
   6.3 Identify the stages of planning a report.
6.4 Identify the parts of a report and choose the parts appropriate for each type of report.
6.5 Draft a report outline.

7. **Demonstrate reading comprehension.**
   7.1 Identify major reading problems.
   7.2 Identify basic reading skills.
   7.3 State methods of previewing written material.
   7.4 Identify methods of concentration when reading.
   7.5 Demonstrate reading comprehension.

8. **Understand the principles of group communications.**
   8.1 State the purpose and characteristics of major types of meeting.
   8.2 Explain responsibilities of a meeting/committee.
   8.3 Identify problems likely to be faced at meeting and means to overcome these problems.
   8.4 Distinguish between content and process at meetings.
   8.5 Explain the key characteristics of a good group facilitator.
Pre-requisite: IC ENGINE AIMS.

1. Understand the construction and working of Intake and Exhaust system.
2. Understand the construction and working of carburetor Fuel supply system.
3. Understand the construction and working of LPG Fuel supply system.
4. Understand the construction and working of CNG Fuel supply system.
5. Understand the construction and working of EFI Fuel supply system.
7. Understand the construction and working of Variable valve timing.
8. Understand the construction and working of Vehicle cruisetronic system.
9. Understand the basis working of Hybrid vehicle.
10. Understand the basis working of Locomotive engine.

Detail of Contents:

**PART-I**

1. **Fuel and its types use in automobile.**
   1.1 Fuel and its basic properties.
   1.2 Fuel rating factors.
      a. Octane Rating.
      b. Cetane Rating.
   1.3 Types of fuels and their chemical formulae, use in automobiles.
   1.4 Extraction of crude oil and its fractionating process.

2. **Air / fuel ratio.**
   2.1 Composition of Air.
   2.2 Atmospheric pressure.
   2.3 Ideal Air / Fuel ratio.
   2.4 Ideal Air / Fuel ratio for Petrol & Diesel engine, by chemical equation.
   2.5 Air / Fuel ratio for different speeds of an engine.

3. **Various intake system for IC engines.**
   3.1 Purpose of intake system of IC engines.
   3.2 Various type of intake system of IC engines.
   3.3 Air capacity
   3.4 Features of intake manifold.
   3.5 Purpose of air cleaner.
   3.6 Working of different types of air cleaner.
   3.7 Positive crank case ventilation system (PCV System),
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>4.</strong> Engine exhaust system components.</th>
<th><strong>6 Hours</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4.1 Purpose of engine exhaust system.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.2 Components of engine exhaust system</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4.3 Purpose of Muffler/Silencer.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.4 Exhaust Gas Recirculating system (EGR System),</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>4.5 Working of different types of engine exhaust systems.</td>
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<tr>
<td>4.6 Purpose of Catalytic Convertor.</td>
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<tr>
<td>4.7 Working principle of different types of Catalytic Convertor.</td>
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b. Idle Circuit.
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d. Power Circuit.
e. Accelerator Pump Circuit.
f. Choke circuit (Mechanical/electric choke).

8.8 Air-fuel mixture adjustment at idle speed.
8.9 Carburetor types w.r.t No of barrels, No of venturis, Air draft.
8.10 Carburetor troubleshooting.

9. Construction and working of LPG fuel supply system. 3 Hours
9.1 Liquefied petroleum Gas (LPG) fuel.
9.2 Components of LPG fuel supply system.
9.3 Electronically controlled LPG fuel supply system.
9.4 Advantages and disadvantages of LPG fuel system with gasoline fuel system.

10. Construction and working of CNG fuel supply system. 3 Hours
10.1 Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) fuel.
10.2 Components of CNG fuel supply system.
10.3 Component of electronically controlled CNG fuel supply system.
10.4 Working of electronically controlled LNG fuel supply system.
10.5 Advantages and disadvantages of CNG/LNG fuel system with gasoline fuel system.

PART-II

11. Electronically controlled Gasoline fuel injection system. 6 Hours (EFI system).
11.1 Advantages and disadvantages of electronically controlled gasoline fuel injection system (EFI System)
11.2 Sub-systems of EFI System.
11.3 Fuel delivery & Air induction sub-systems of EFI System.
11.4 Function, construction, circuit & working of following sensors.
   (Air Flow meter, Map sensor, Air temperature sensor, Water temperature sensor, Throttle position sensor, Knock sensor, RPM sensor, Oxygen sensor).
11.5 Function, construction and circuit working of following actuators.
   (Injectors, Ignition system igniter, Idle speed control valve).
11.6 Purpose of Microcomputer/Electronic Control Unit (ECU).
11.7 Working of EFI Systems w.r.t D-Jetronics system, L-Jetronics system, and K/KE-Jetronics system.
11.8 Construction and working of EFI Systems w.r.t Multiport Fuel Injection system (MPFI system) and Throttle Body Fuel injection system (TBI system).
11.9 Working of drive by wire system (DBW).

12. Working of hybrid vehicle. 1 Hour
12.1 Hybrid Vehicle.
12.2 Components of Hybrid Vehicle.
12.3 Working principle of Hybrid Vehicle.
12.4 Types of Hybrid Vehicle Drives.
12.5 Advantages & disadvantages of Hybrid Vehicle.

13 Working of Zero emission vehicle (electric vehicle).
13.1 Zero Emission vehicle (Electric vehicle).
13.2 Components of Zero Emission vehicle (Electric vehicle).
13.3 Working principle of Zero Emission vehicle (Electric vehicle).
13.4 Advantages & disadvantages of Zero Emission vehicle.

14 Working of diesel engine.
14.2 Working principle of four strokes diesel engine.
14.3 Main Components of diesel fuel supply system
14.4 Purpose of diesel fuel filter.
14.5 Construction and working of diesel fuel filter.
14.6 Purpose of diesel water sedimentor.
14.7 Construction and working of diesel water sedimentor.
14.8 Purpose of primer/lifty pump.
14.9 Construction and working of primer/lifty pump.
14.10 Function of diesel fuel feed pump.
14.11 Types and working of diesel fuel feed pumps.
14.13 Construction and working of In-Line type Diesel Fuel injection Pump.
14.14 Function of Governor.
14.15 Types and working of Governors.
14.16 Phasing and calibration.
14.17 Procedure of phasing and calibration of diesel fuel injection pumps.
14.18 Procedure of setting of timing of diesel fuel injection pump.
14.19 Function of diesel fuel injector.
14.20 Types and working of diesel fuel injectors.
14.21 Purpose of high pressure lines.
14.22 Purpose of diesel engine glow plugs.
14.23 Construction and working of diesel engine glow plugs.

15 Working of vehicle cruisetronics control system.
15.1 Purpose of Vehicle Cruisetronics Control System.
15.2 Components of Vehicle Cruisetronics Control System.
15.3 Working principle of Vehicle Cruisetronics Control System.
Construction and working principal of variable valve timing control system.

16.1 Purpose of Variable valve timing control systems (VVT-i/i-VTec / VANOS/VCT).
16.2 Components of Variable valve timing control systems (VVT-i/i-VTec / VANOS/VCT).
16.3 Working principles of Variable valve timing control systems (VVT-i/i-VTec / VANOS/VCT).

Construction and working principle of Locomotive engine.

17.1 Main components of Locomotive Engine.
17.2 Basic working principle of Locomotive Engine.

Basic working principle of jet engine.

18.1 Main components of jet engine.
18.2 Working principle of jet engine.

Recommended Textbooks:
3. Automotive Electricity, Electronics & Computer Controls by Barry Hollembeak.
Instructional Objectives:

PART-I

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand the fuel and its types use in automobile.
   1.1 Define fuel and its basic properties.
   1.2 Describe the following Fuel rating factors.
       a. Octane Rating.
       b. Cetane Rating.
   1.3 Describe different types of fuels and their chemical formulae, use in automobiles.
   1.4 Briefly describe the extraction of crude oil and its fractionating process.

2. Understand the air / fuel ratio.
   2.1 Describe the composition of Air.
   2.2 Define Atmospheric pressure.
   2.3 Describe Ideal Air / Fuel ratio.
   2.4 Calculate the ideal Air / Fuel ratio for Petrol & Diesel engine, by chemical equation.
   2.5 Describe the Air / Fuel ratio for different speeds of an engine.

3. Understand working of various intake system for IC engines.
   3.1 State the Purpose of intake system of I.C engines.
   3.2 List the components of various type of intake system of I.C engines.
   3.3 Define air capacity
   3.4 Describe main features of intake manifold.
   3.5 State purpose of air cleaner.
   3.6 Describe the working of different types of air cleaner.
   3.7 Describe the purpose, construction and working of positive crank case ventilation system (PCV System),

4. Understand working of engine exhaust system components.
   4.1 State the purpose of engine exhaust system.
   4.2 Enlist the components of engine exhaust system
   4.3 State purpose of Muffler/Silencer.
   4.4 Describe the purpose, construction and working of Exhaust Gas Recirulating system (EGR System),
   4.5 Describe the working of different types of engine exhaust systems.
   4.6 Describe the purpose of Catalytic Convertor.
   4.7 Describe the working principle of different types Catalytic Convertor.
   4.8 Explain the main features of exhaust manifold.
   4.9 State the function of exhaust manifold Heat Shield.
4.10 Define the Back Pressure of engine exhaust system.
4.11 Describe the back pressure effects on engine Performance.

5. **Understand the working of turbocharger.**
   5.1 Define Volumetric efficiency of I.C engine.
   5.2 Describe factors effecting on Volumetric efficiency of an IC engine.
   5.3 State purpose of turbocharger.
   5.4 Describe the construction and working of turbocharger.
   5.5 Define turbo-lag
   5.6 Describe operation of Waste Gate control valve.
   5.7 Describe purpose and working of intercooler.
   5.8 Differentiate between turbocharger and supercharger.

6. **Understand working of various fuel supply systems of I.C engine.**
   6.1 Enlist components of various fuel supply system.
   6.2 Describe construction of fuel tank.
   6.3 State purpose of fuel gauge.
   6.4 Describe construction and working of fuel gauge circuit (balancing coil and themister type).
   6.5 Describe construction and working of evaporative fuel emission control system.
   6.6 State function and types of fuel filter.

7. **Understand working of different types of fuel pumps.**
   7.1 State the function of fuel pump.
   7.2 Enlist the types of fuel pump.
   7.3 Describe construction and working of mechanical/diaphragm type fuel pump.
   7.4 Describe the construction and working of electric type fuel pump.

8. **Understand Purpose, construction, working, and adjustment of carburetor.**
   8.1 Define atomization, vaporization & carburetion.
   8.2 Differentiate between atmospheric pressure, gauge pressure and absolute pressure.
   8.3 Describe air-fuel ratio for different engine working conditions.
   8.4 State purpose of Carburetor.
   8.5 Describe venturi effect.
   8.6 Enlist name of Carburetor Circuits/Systems.
   8.7 Describe the construction and working of Carburetor following circuits/systems.
      a. Float Circuit.
      b. Idle Circuit.
      c. High speed Circuit.
      d. Power Circuit.
      e. Accelerator Pump Circuit.
      g. Choke circuit (Mechanical/electric choke).
   8.8 Describe air-fuel mixture adjustment at idle speed.
   8.9 Describe carburetor types w.r.t No of barrels, No of venturies, Air draft.
9. **Understand the construction and working of LPG fuel supply system.**
   9.1 Define Liquefied petroleum Gas (LPG) fuel.
   9.2 Enlist components of LPG fuel supply system.
   9.3 Explain the working of each component of electronically controlled LPG fuel supply system.
   9.4 Compare advantages and disadvantages of LPG fuel system with gasoline fuel system.

10. **Understand the construction and working of CNG fuel supply system.**
    10.1 Define Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) fuel.
    10.2 Enlist components of CNG fuel supply system.
    10.3 Explain the working of each component of electronically controlled CNG fuel supply system.
    10.4 Describe the construction and working of electronically controlled LNG fuel supply system.
    10.5 Compare advantages and disadvantages of CNG/LNG fuel system with gasoline fuel system.

**PART-II**

11. **Understand electronically controlled Gasoline fuel injection system.** (EFI system).
    11.1 State the advantages and disadvantages of electronically controlled gasoline fuel injection system (EFI System).
    11.2 Enlist the sub-systems of EFI System.
    11.3 Describe the construction and working of Fuel delivery & Air induction sub-systems of EFI System.
    11.4 Describe the function, construction, circuit & working of following sensors
        (Air Flow meter, Map sensor, Air temperature sensor, Water temperature sensor, Throttle position sensor, Knock sensor, RPM sensor, Oxygen sensor).
    11.5 Describe the function, construction and circuit working of following actuators.
        (Injectors, Ignition system igniter, Idle speed control valve).
    11.6 State the purpose of Microcomputer/Electronic Control Unit (ECU).
    11.7 Describe the working of EFI Systems w.r.t D-Jetronics system, L-Jetronics system, and K/KE-Jetronics system.
    11.8 Describe the construction and working of EFI Systems w.r.t Multiport Fuel Injection system (MPFI system) and Throttle Body Fuel injection system (TBI system).
    11.9 Describe the working of drive by wire system (DBW).

12. **Understand the working of hybrid vehicle.**
    12.1 State the Hybrid Vehicle.
    12.2 Enlist main Components of Hybrid Vehicle.
    12.3 Describe the working principle of Hybrid Vehicle.
    12.4 Describe the Types of Hybrid Vehicle Drives.
    12.5 Describe the advantages & disadvantages of Hybrid Vehicle.
13. Understand the working of Zero emission vehicle (electric vehicle).
   13.1 Define Zero Emission vehicle (Electric vehicle).
   13.2 Enlist main Components of Zero Emission vehicle (Electric vehicle).
   13.3 Describe the working principle of Zero Emission vehicle (Electric vehicle).
   13.4 Describe the advantages & disadvantages of Zero Emission vehicle

14. Understand the working of diesel engine.
   14.1 State the properties of diesel fuel.
   14.2 Describe the working principle of four strokes diesel engine.
   14.3 Enlist the main Components of diesel fuel supply system
   14.4 State the purpose of diesel fuel filter.
   14.5 Describe the construction and working of diesel fuel filter.
   14.6 State the purpose of diesel water sedimentor.
   14.7 Describe the construction and working of diesel water sedimentor.
   14.8 State the purpose of primer/lifty pump.
   14.9 Describe the construction and working of primer/lifty pump.
   14.10 State function of diesel fuel feed pump.
   14.11 Describe the types and working of diesel fuel feed pumps.
   14.12 Describe the construction and working of Distributor type (rotary) Diesel Fuel injection Pump.
   14.13 Describe the construction and working of In-Line type Diesel Fuel injection Pump.
   14.14 State the function of Governor.
   14.15 Define phasing and calibration.
   14.16 Explain the procedure of phasing and calibration of diesel fuel injection pumps.
   14.17 Explain the procedure of setting of timing of diesel fuel injection pump.
   14.18 State the function of diesel fuel injector.
   14.19 Describe the types and working of diesel fuel injectors.
   14.20 State the purpose of high pressure lines.
   14.21 State the purpose of diesel engine glow plugs.
   14.22 Describe the construction and working of diesel engine glow plugs.
   14.23 Enlist the components of Electronically controlled Diesel Fuel Injection System.
   14.24 Describe the construction and working of each components of Electronically controlled Diesel Fuel Injection System & Common Rail direct injection (CRDI).

15. Understand the working of vehicle cruisetronics control system.
   15.1 State the Purpose of Vehicle Cruisetronics Control System.
   15.2 Enlist the components of Vehicle Cruisetronics Control System.
   15.3 Describe the working principle of Vehicle Cruisetronics Control System.

16. Understand the basic construction and working principle of variable valve timing control system.
   16.1 State the Purpose of Variable valve timing control systems (VVT-i/
16.2 Enlist the components of Variable valve timing control systems (VVT-i/ i-VTec / VANOS/VCT).
16.3 Describe the working principles of Variable valve timing control systems (VVT-i/ i-VTec / VANOS/VCT).

17 Understand the basic construction and working principles of Locomotive engine.
17.1 Enlist Main components of Locomotive Engine.
17.2 Describe basic working principle of Locomotive Engine.

18 Understand the basic working principle of jet engine.
18.1 Enlist the Main components of jet engine.
18.2 Describe the basic working principle of jet engine.
List of Practical:

1. Identify the components of Air intake system.
2. Dismantle dry type air cleaner assembly & replace its filter element and re-assemble it.
3. Dismantle service and assemble oil bath type air cleaner.
4. Identify the parts of turbo charger & service it.
5. Identify the components of exhaust system.
6. Practice to replace and service the muffler.
7. Practice to remove & reinstall fuel tank after cleaning.
8. Dismantle fuel gage sending unit and check resistance effect of float movement.
9. Remove and reinstall electric fuel pump from the fuel tank.
10. Dismantle a carburetor, clean parts, trace out various circuits, and carry out adjustments.
11. Dismantle LPG regulator kit, clean parts and trace out various circuits.
12. Dismantle CNG regulator kit, clean parts and trace out various circuits.
13. Identify the components of EFI system.
14. Practice of fault finding by Coding and Decoding of EFI System manually.
15. Practice of fault finding by Automotive Diagnostic Scanner.
16. Identify components of diesel fuel supply system.
17. Dismantle, service, assemble, testing, and readjusting pressure of the injector.
18. Dismantle and assemble the distributor type diesel fuel injection pump.
19. Dismantle and assemble the in-line type diesel fuel injection pump.
20. Carryout phasing of diesel fuel injection pumps on the test bed.
22. Carryout setting of timing of diesel fuel injection pump on engine.
23. Identify components of Vehicle variable valve timing control system.
24. Identify components of Vehicle Cruisetronic control system.
25. Identify main components of Hybrid Vehicle.
26. Prepare a project (sectional / working model) relevant to the subject. (this activity may be performed in a group of students).
27. Identify main components of Electric Vehicle. Visit at railway workshops for the demonstration to Identify the main components of Locomotive engine.
28. Visit at Modern automotive workshop for the demonstration of the use of an automotive equipment.
AD-363  AUTOMOTIVE TRANSMISSION

Total Contact Hours

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Pre-requisite: IC ENGINE + WORKSHOP PRACTICE-I

AIMS.
1. Understand the working of mechanical transmission system
2. Repair and maintain conventional transmission from clutch and gear box to final drive unit.
3. Understand the working of automatic and hydraulic transmission.
4. Develop skill in servicing, repair of Electronically controlled automatic transmission systems.
5. Understand gear ratio and working of epicyclic gear train.

Detail of Contents:

**PART-I**

1. **Purpose & terminology of automotive transmission system.** 4 Hours
   1.1 Purpose of Automotive Transmission System.
   1.2 Terminology.
   (Torque, Velocity, Tractive effort, Air Resistance, Gradient Resistance, Rolling Resistance, Maximum vehicle speed, Constant velocity.

2. **Automotive transmission system Lay-out.** 4 Hours
   2.1 Power Train.
   2.2 Main Components of Automotive Transmission System.
   2.3 Automotive Transmission Lay-outs, types, and their advantages.
   a. 2-Wheeler drive.
   b. Front engine front wheel drive.
   c. Rear engine rear wheel drive.
   d. Front engine rear wheel drive.
   e. 4-Wheel drive.

3. **Purpose, types, and working of gears.** 6 Hours
   3.1 Purpose of Gear.
   3.2 Basic Configuration of Gear.
   3.3 Different types of gears and their working.
   3.4 Gear train.
   3.5 Following gear Trains.
   a. Simple Gear Train
   b. Compound Gear Train.
c. Reverse Gear Train.

3.6 Gear Ratio, Torque Ratio, Velocity Ratio.

3.7 Numerical problems regarding gear ratio, torque ratio, and speed ratio.

4. **Purpose, types, construction and working of clutch.**

   4.1 Function of Clutch.
   4.2 Main parts of clutch.
   4.3 Various types of Clutches used in automotive.
      a. Single Plate Clutch.
      b. Multi Plate Clutch.
      c. Dry and Wet type Clutch.
      d. Diaphragm type Clutch.
   4.4 Material used for Clutch Lining
   4.5 Cable operated Clutch mechanism (Mechanical linkage).
   4.6 Hydraulically operated Clutch mechanism.
   4.7 Construction and working principle of Fluid Coupling.
   4.8 Causes and remedies of clutch faults.

5. **Working of manual transmission and transaxle.**

   5.1 Importance of Gear Box.
   5.2 Types, Construction and working of following types of mechanical Gear Boxes.
      a. Sliding Mesh type Gear Box.
      b. Constant Mesh type (Synchromesh) Gear Box.
   5.3 Positions and working of Gear Shift Mechanism.
   5.4 Free Wheeling.
   5.5 Purpose, Construction, and working of Overdrive Mechanism.
   5.6 Purpose, Construction, and working of transaxle Gear Box.
   5.7 Gear Ratio of manual gear box in 1st gear, 2nd gear, 3rd gear, 4th gear, and in reverse gear.
   5.8 Properties of Gear Box oil.
   5.9 Problems, causes and possible remedies of Manual type gear boxes.
   5.10 Purpose of the 4-Wheel Drive mechanism.
   5.11 Construction and working of 4-Wheel Drive Mechanism.

**PART-II**

6. **Purpose, construction, types and working of propeller shaft.**

   6.1 Purpose of Propeller Shaft.
   6.2 Working of each component of propeller shaft.
      a. Universal joint and Slip Joint.
      b. Constant Velocity Joint.
      c. Hotchkiss drive and torque tube type drive.
   6.3 Faults, Causes and possible remedies of Propeller Shaft.
7. **Purpose, construction, and working of differential gear box.** 4 Hours
   7.1 Purpose of Differential Gear Box.
   7.2 Components of Differential Gear Box.
   7.3 Construction and Working of Differential Gear Box.
   7.4 Gear Ratio of Differential Gear Box.
   7.5 Properties of Differential Gear Box oil.
   7.6 Purpose and working of Limited Slip Differential (LSD).
   7.7 Problems, Causes and possible remedies of Differential Gear Box.

8. **Purpose, construction, types and working of drive axles.** 4 Hours
   8.1 Purpose of drive axle.
   8.2 Live axle and Dead axle.
   8.3 Types of Rear Axle.
      a. Semi floating axle.
      b. Three quarter floating axle.
      c. Full floating axle.
   8.4 Types of Axle Housing.
      a. Banjo type Axle Housing.
      b. Slit type Axle Housing.
   8.5 Axle to weight ratio.
   8.6 Axle Hub.
   8.7 Problems, Causes and possible remedies of axle faults.

9. **Working of automatic transmission and transaxle.** 20 Hours
   9.1 Advantages and Disadvantages of Manual and Automatic Transmission.
   9.2 Construction and working of each components of following types of Automatic Transmission (Gear Box).
      a. Epicyclic or Planetary Gear train type Electronically Controlled Automatic Transmission (ECT).
      b. Progressive Shift Schedule Management Technology (Prosomatic Transmission Gear Box).
      c. Continuously Variable Transmission (CVT).
      d. 4-Wheel Drive Electronically controlled transaxle (4-W ECT).
   9.5 Problems, Causes and possible remedies of automatic transmission.

**Recommended Textbooks:**
1. Automotive Excellence (Volume 1 & 2) by McGRAW Hill International
2. Automotive Mechanics (Volume 1 & 2) by Ed May
3. Automotive Technology A System Approach by Jack Erjavec
Instructional Objectives:

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

PART-I

1. Understand the purpose & terminology of automotive transmission system.
   1.1 State the Purpose of Automotive Transmission System.
   1.2 Describe the following terminology.
      ( Torque, Velocity, Tractive effort, Air Resistance, Gradient Resistance,
        Rolling Resistance, Maximum vehicle speed, Constant velocity.

2. Understand the automotive transmission system Lay-out.
   2.1 Define Power Train.
   2.2 Enlist the Main Components of Automotive Transmission System.
   2.3 Describe Automotive Transmission Lay-outs, types, and their advantages.
      a. 2-Wheeler drive.
      b. Front engine front wheel drive.
      c. Rear engine rear wheel drive.
      d. Front engine rear wheel drive.
      e. 4-Wheel drive.

3. Understand the purpose, types, and working of gears.
   3.1 State the Purpose of Gear.
   3.2 Explain the Basic Configuration of Gear.
   3.3 Describe different types of gears and their working.
   3.4 Define Gear train.
   3.5 Describe following gear Trains.
      a. Simple Gear Train
      b. Compound Gear Train.
      c. Reverse Gear Train.
   3.6 Define Gear Ratio, Torque Ratio, Velocity Ratio.
   3.7 Solve the numerical problems regarding gear ratio, torque ratio,
      and speed ratio.

4. Understand the purpose, types, construction and working of clutch.
   4.1 State the Function of Clutch.
   4.2 Enlist the main parts of clutch.
   4.3 Describe Various types of Clutches used in automotive.
      a) Single Plate Clutch.
      b) Multy Plate Clutch.
      c) Dry and Wet type Clutch.
      d) Diaphragm type Clutch.
5. **Understand the construction, types and working of manual transmission and transaxle.**

5.1 Describe the importance of Gear Box.

5.2 Describe the types, Construction and working of following types of mechanical Gear Boxes.
   a. Sliding Mesh type Gear Box.
   b. Constant Mesh type (Synchromesh) Gear Box.

5.3 Explain the positions and working of Gear Shift Mechanism.

5.4 Describe Free Wheeling.

5.5 Describe purpose, Construction, and working of Overdrive Mechanism.

5.6 Describe purpose, Construction, and working of transaxle Gear Box.

5.7 Find out the Gear Ratio of manual gear box in 1st gear, 2nd gear, 3rd gear, 4th gear, and in reverse gear.

5.8 Describe Properties of Gear Box oil.

5.9 Describe problems, causes and possible remedies of Manual type Gear Boxes.

5.10 State the purpose of the 4-Wheel Drive mechanism.

5.11 Describe the construction and working of 4-Wheel Drive Mechanism.

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**PART-II**

6. **Understand the purpose, construction, types and working of propeller shaft.**

6.1 State Purpose of Propeller Shaft.

6.2 Describe construction and working of each component of propeller shaft.
   a. Universal joint and Slip Joint.
   b. Constant Velocity Joint.
   c. Hotchkiss drive and torque tube type drive.

6.3 Describe the faults, Causes and possible remedies of Propeller Shaft.

7. **Understand the purpose, construction, and working of differential gear box.**

7.1 State the Purpose of Differential Gear Box.

7.2 Enlist Components of Differential Gear Box.

7.3 Explain the Construction and Working of Differential Gear Box.

7.4 Find out the Gear Ratio of Differential Gear Box.

7.5 Describe Properties of Differential Gear Box oil.

7.6 Describe the purpose and working of Limited Slip Differential (LSD).

7.7 Describe the problems, Causes and possible remedies of Differential
8. **Understand the purpose, construction, types and working of drive axles.**

8.1 State the Purpose of drive axle.
8.2 Differentiate between the Live axle and Dead axle.
8.3 Describe the types of Rear Axle.
   a. Semi floating axle.
   b. Three quarter floating axle.
   c. Full floating axle.
8.4 Describe Types of Axle Housing.
   a. Banjo type Axle Housing.
   b. Slit type Axle Housing.
8.5 Describe axle to weight ratio.
8.6 Describe Axle Hub.
8.7 Describe the problems, Causes and possible remedies of axle faults.

9. **Understand the construction, types and working of automatic transmission and transaxle.**
   
   Describe the Advantages and Disadvantages of Manual and Automatic Transmission.

9.1 Describe the construction and working of each components of following types of Automatic Transmission (Gear Box).
   a. Epicyclic or Planetary Gear train type Electronically Controlled Automatic Transmission (ECT).
   b. Progressive Shift Schedule Management Technology
   c. (Prosmatic Transmission Gear Box).
   d. Continuously Variable Transmission (CVT).
   e. 4-Wheel Drive Electronically controlled transaxle (4-W ECT).
9.2 Describe Properties of Automatic Transmission Fluid.
9.3 Describe the Advantages and Disadvantages of Manual and Automatic Transmission.
9.4 Describe problems, Causes and possible remedies of Automatic Transmission.
List of Practical:

1. Draw various Vehicle Layouts for 2-wheeler, 3-wheeler, and 4-wheeler and compare them.
2. Identify the main units of automotive Transmission system.
3. Identify different types of Gears.
4. Remove and reinstall Clutch assembly.
5. Re-align the Clutch Plate.
6. Adjust the Clutch Pedal free play.
7. Identify the Problems of Clutch Plate and Pressure plate assembly.
8. Remove and reinstall the transmission gear box on the vehicle.
9. Dismantle and assemble the Synchromesh type gear box, identify, clean and inspect the parts, and also calculate the gear ratio in 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, and reverse gear.
10. Study the working of gear shift mechanism.
11. Study the transfer case working.
12. Check working of Freewheeling devices.
13. Identify the parts of synchronizing unit.
14. Disassemble and Identify the main parts of overdrive mechanism.
15. Remove, inspect and reinstall the propeller shaft.
16. Dismantle, inspect and reassemble the universal and Slip joints parts.
17. Check play and noise in constant velocity joint.
18. Remove rear axle, inspect and re-install it.
19. Remove and inspect gear box bearings oil seal, and reinstall them.
20. Disassemble, inspect and reassemble the Planetary gear train type electronically controlled automatic transmission (ECT) and identify all the components.
21. Visit at modern automotive workshop for the demonstration of disassembling, inspection, identification of parts and reassembling of Prosmatic transmission gear box & continuously variable transmission (CVT) gear box.
22. Prepare a project (sectional / working model) relevant to the subject.
   (this activity may be perform in a group of students)
23. Diagnose the troubles of automatic transmission using automotive diagnostic scanner and rectify them.
AD-312

MOTOR VEHICLE INSPECTION

Total Contact Hours

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Pre-requisite: I.C. Engines and Workshop Practice-II

AIMS.
1. Understand the motor vehicle inspection
2. Understand the inspecting vehicle license, registration, and insurance.
3. Understand the tire and wheel, suspension system, steering system, front end alignment, brakes, lighting and electrical system.
4. Understand the inspection vehicle glazing, vehicle body and accessories, fuel system, exhaust system, automotive emission control.
5. Understand the inspection of Heavy Duty Vehicles like Buses, Trucks with respect to tires, wheels, suspension, steering, brakes, lighting body and engine systems.

Detail of Contents:

PART 1: INSPECTION OF PASSENGER CARS AND LIGHT TRUCKS

1. Motor vehicle inspection and accidents.
   1.1. Procedure of motor vehicle inspection
   1.2. Road condition.
   1.3. Driver condition.
   1.4. Vehicle condition.
   1.5. Basic types of vehicles inspection programs.

2. Introduction of vehicle inspection.
   2.1. Safety measures taken during inspection.
   2.2. Inspection procedure covers.
   2.3. Typical inspection stations.
   2.4. Two bay inspection stations.
   2.5. Single bay inspection station.
   2.6. Through type inspection stations.

3. Inspection of vehicle license, registration and insurance.
   3.1. Explain the certificate of title.
   3.2. Define vehicle identification Number (VIN).
   3.3. Define engine identification Number (EIN).
   3.4. Define transmission identification Number (TIN).
   3.5. State the importance of proof of insurance.
   3.6. State agreement on legal papers.

4. Tire and wheel inspection.
   4.1. Tire inflation and tire wear.
4.2. Method of checking of tire pressure and inflation.
4.3. Method of tire and tube inspection.
4.4. Tire and wheel inspection procedure.

5. **Inspection of vehicle suspension system.**
   5.1. Spring, shock-absorber and tracking inspection.
   5.2. Inspection procedure for spring, shock-absorber and tracking.
   5.3. Method of inspection of the electronic controls of transmission system.
   5.4. Method of inspection of the electronic controls of suspension system.

6. **Inspection of vehicle steering system.**
   6.1. Steering system, steering column, front wheel bearing, ball steering gear and linkage inspection.
   6.2. Method of the power steering inspection.
   6.3. Method of inspection of steering linkage for looseness.
   6.4. Method of inspection of the electronic controls of steering system.

7. **Front-end linkage and brake inspection of vehicles.**
   7.1. Front-end alignment inspection procedure.
   7.2. Typical alignment procedure.
   7.3. Brakes inspection procedure.
   7.4. Brake test at inspection station.
   7.5. Method of performing the visual inspection of Hydraulic brake system.
   7.6. Method of inspection of vacuum brake system.
   7.7. Method of operating inspection of hydraulic system.
   7.8. Method of inspection of the electronic controls of brake system.

8. **Inspection of vehicle lighting and electric system.**
   8.1. Method of inspection of vehicle lighting and electric system.
   8.2. Preparation for head light inspection.
   8.3. Method of headlight aiming with mechanical aimer.
   8.4 Method of inspection of other lights.
   8.4. Safety starting switch inspection.

9. **Inspection of vehicle glazing.**
   9.2. Automotive safety glazing.
   9.3. Types of safety glass.
   9.4. Inspecting vehicle glazing.
   9.5. Reasons for rejecting vehicle.

10. **Inspection of vehicle body and accessories.**
    10.1. Body sheet metal, Fenders, Doors, Hoods, Floor pan and
energy-Absorbing Bumpers.
10.2. Method of inspection of Bumpers, Seats, Seat-Belts and Sun visor.
10.3. Method of inspection of outside Mirrors, Interior Mirrors, wind-Shield wiper, Windshield-washer and Defroster.
10.4. Method of inspection of the electronic controls of vehicle body accessories system.

11. **Inspection of vehicle fuel exhaust and emission control system.**  
11.1. Method of inspection of fuel system.
11.2. Method of inspection of the exhaust smoke.
11.3. Method of inspection of vapor-recovery system, Air-injection system and positive Crankcase Ventilation System (PCV)
11.4. Method of inspection of the Exhaust-Gas Recirculation (EGR) and ignition System.
11.5. Method of inspection of the electronic controls of fuel system.

**PART 2: INSPECTIONS OF HEAVY-DUTY MOTOR VEHICLES**

12. **Tires, wheel, steering, alignment and suspension system of trucks and buses**  
12.1. Trucks, Pick-ups, Vans, Utility Vehicles, Tractors, Trailers and Buses.
12.2. Special problems in the inspection of Heavy duty Vehicles.
12.3. Method of inspection of Tires and Wheels, Front suspension of Bus and trucks.
12.4. Method of inspection Lash, travel and column of steering system.
12.5. Method of inspection under vehicle linkage and leaf spring.
12.6. Method of inspection steering linkage and King pin play.
12.7. Method of inspection Front Alignment and Tracking.
12.8. Method of inspection of the air suspension, air suspension-retractable Axle with independent suspension.
12.9. Method of inspection of the electronic controls of heavy duty vehicle steering and suspension systems.

13. **Brakes, lighting and electric system of heavy motor vehicle.**  
13.2. Method of inspection of hydraulic, mechanical and emergency brake system.
13.3. Inspection features of air-system, vacuum system and parking Brakes .
13.4. Procedure for emergency-brake inspection.
13.5. Procedure of the trailer emergency brakes and electric-brake in trailers.
13.6. Inspection of bus air brake parking and emergency.
13.7. preparation for headlight inspection and Neutral safety starting switch inspection.
13.8. Method of inspection of the electronic controls of heavy duty vehicle brake and lighting system
14. **Inspection of heavy duty vehicles body and engine system.**

14.1. Inspection of vehicle glazing and body and accessories.
14.2. Inspection procedure of interior and exterior rearview mirrors.
14.3. Inspection procedure of floor pan, body and sheet metal fire extinguisher and first aid kit.
14.4. Inspection of seat belts, visors, energy absorbing bumpers, wind shield wiper and washer.
14.5. Inspection of fuel exhaust and emission control system.
14.6. Method of inspection of the electronic controls of heavy duty vehicle body and engine systems.

15. **Inspection of body and accessories of school-bus.**

15.1. Special school bus checks and preventive maintenance program.
15.2. Inspection of school-bus-glazing, lighting and electric system.
15.3. Inspection of brakes, body and accessories of school-bus.
15.4. Inspection of Fuel, Exhaust and Emission Control System.
15.5. Inspection of wheels and tires, Steering Alignment and Suspension.

**Recommended Textbooks:**

2. A Practical Approach to Motor Vehicle Engineering & maintenance by Allan Bonnick
PART 1: INSPECTION OF PASSENGER CARS AND LIGHT TRUCKS

1. Know motor vehicle inspection and accidents
   1.1. State the procedure of motor vehicle inspection
   1.2. State road condition.
   1.3. State driver condition.
   1.4. State vehicle condition.
   1.5. Explain basic types of vehicles inspection programs.

2. Understand introduction of vehicle inspection.
   2.1. State the safety measures taken during inspection.
   2.2. Explain the inspection procedure covers.
   2.3. Enlist the typical inspection stations.
   2.4. Explain the two bay inspection stations.
   2.5. Explain the single bay inspection station.
   2.6. Explain drive through type inspection stations.

3. Know inspection of vehicle license, registration and insurance
   3.1. Explain the certificate of title.
   3.2. Define vehicle identification Number (VIN).
   3.3. Define engine identification Number (EIN).
   3.4. Define transmission identification Number (TIN).
   3.5. State the importance of proof of insurance.
   3.6. State agreement on legal papers.

4. Understand tire and wheel inspection.
   4.1. Define the term tire inflation and tire wear.
   4.2. State the method of checking of tire pressure and inflation tires.
   4.3. Explain the method of tire and tube inspection.
   4.4. Discuss the tire and wheel inspection procedure.

5. Understand the inspection of vehicle suspension system
   5.1. Explain spring, shock-absorber and tracking inspection.
   5.2. Explain the inspection procedure for spring, shock-absorber and tracking.
   5.3. State the method of inspection of the electronic controls of transmission system.
   5.4. State the method of inspection of the electronic controls of suspension system.

6. Understand the inspection of vehicle steering system.
6.1. Explain steering system, steering column, front wheel bearing, ball joint, steering gear and linkage inspection.
6.2. Explain method of the power steering inspection.
6.3. State the method of inspection of steering linkage for looseness.
6.4. State the method of inspection of the electronic controls of steering system.

7. **Understand the front-end linkage and brake inspection of vehicles.**
7.1. Explain the front-end alignment inspection procedure.
7.2. Explain the typical alignment Procedure.
7.3. Discuss the brakes inspection Procedure.
7.4. Discuss brake test at inspection station.
7.5. Explain the method of performing the visual inspection of hydraulic brake system.
7.6. Explain the method of inspection of vacuum brake system.
7.7. Explain the method of operating inspection of hydraulic system.
7.8. State the method of inspection of the electronic controls of brake system.

8. **Understand the inspection of vehicle lighting and electric system**
8.1. State the method inspection of vehicle lighting and electric system.
8.2. Discuss preparation for head light inspection.
8.3. Explain the method of Headlight aiming with Mechanical Aimer.
8.4. Explain method of inspection of other lights.
8.5. Describe the safety starting switch inspection.

9. **Understand the inspection of vehicle glazing**
9.1. Discuss development of laminated wind shields.
9.2. Define automotive safety glazing.
9.3. Explain types of safety glass.
9.4. Explain inspecting vehicle glazing.
9.5. Discuss reasons for rejecting vehicle.

10. **Understand the inspection of vehicle body and accessories**
10.2. Explain the method inspection of Bumpers, Seats, Seat-Belts and Sun visor.
10.3. Explain the method inspection of outside Mirrors, Interior Mirrors, Wind- Shield wiper, Windshield-washer and Defroster.
10.4. State the method of inspection of the electronic controls of vehicle body accessories system.

11. **Understand the inspection of vehicle fuel exhaust and emission control system**
11.1. State the method of inspection of fuel system.
11.2. State the method of inspection of the Exhaust smoke.
11.3. Explain the method of inspection of Vapor-Recovery system, Air-injection system and positive Crankcase Ventilation System.(PCV)
11.4. Explain the method of inspection of the Exhaust-Gas Recirculation (EGR) and ignition System.
11.5. State the method of inspection of the electronic controls of fuel system.
PART 2: INSPECTIONS OF HEAVY-DUTY MOTOR VEHICLES

12. Understand the inspection of tires, wheel, steering, alignment and suspension system of trucks and buses
   12.1. Define Trucks, Pick-ups, Vans, Utility Vehicles, Tractors, Trailers and Buses.
   12.2. Identify special problems in the inspection of Heavy duty Vehicles.
   12.3. Explain the method of inspection of Tires and Wheels, Front suspension of Bus and trucks.
   12.4. Explain the method of inspection Lash, travel and column of steering system.
   12.5. Explain the method of inspection under vehicle linkage and leaf spring.
   12.6. Explain the method of inspecting steering linkage and Kingpin play.
   12.7. Explain the method of inspection Front Alignment and Tracking.
   12.8. Explain the method of inspection of the air suspension, air suspension-retractable Axle with independent suspension.
   12.9. State the method of inspection of the electronic controls of heavy duty vehicle steering and suspension systems.

13. Understand the inspection of brakes, lighting and electric system of heavy motor vehicle
   13.1. Discuss performance inspection checks.
   13.2. Explain the method of inspection of hydraulic, mechanical and emergency brake system.
   13.3. Discuss inspection features of air-system vacuum system and parking brakes in trailers.
   13.4. Explain procedure for emergency-brake inspection.
   13.5. Explain inspection procedure of the trailer emergency brakes and electric-brake in trailers.
   13.6. Explain inspection of bus air brake parking and emergency.
   13.7. Explain preparation for headlight inspection and Neutral safety starting switch inspection.
   13.8. State the method of inspection of the electronic controls of heavy duty vehicle brake and lighting system

14. Understand inspecting heavy duty vehicles body and engine system
   14.1. Explain inspection of vehicle glazing body and accessories.
   14.2. Explain inspection procedure of interior and exterior rearview mirrors.
   14.3. Explain inspection procedure of floor pan, body and sheet metal fire extinguisher and first aid kit.
   14.4. Explain inspection of seat belts, visors, energy absorbing bumpers, wind shield wiper and washer.
   14.5. Explain inspection of fuel exhaust and emission control system.
   14.6. State the method of inspection of the electronic controls of heavy duty vehicle body and engine systems.
PART 3:  INSPECTIONS OF SCHOOL BUSES

15. **Understand the inspection of body and accessories of school-bus**
   15.1. Enlist special school bus checks and preventive maintenance program.
   15.2. Discuss the inspection of school-bus-glazing, lighting and electric system.
   15.3. Discuss inspection of brakes, body and accessories of school-bus.
   15.4. Explain inspection of Fuel, Exhaust and Emission Control System.
   15.5. Explain inspection of wheels and tires, Steering Alignment and Suspension.
List of Practicals:

Part - I
1. Study the Vehicles and their systems.
2. Inspect vehicle tires and wheels
3. Inspect Vehicle tracking.
4. Inspect vehicle shock absorber visually, on the vehicle & off the vehicle.
5. Inspect Vehicle Suspension system and, Front-End Alignment
6. Inspect the Vehicle steering system.
7. Inspect vehicle Brake System.
8. Inspect Vehicle lighting and electric system
11. Inspect Exhaust system of Vehicle.
12. Inspect Vehicle emission controls.
13. Locate the Special Problems in Vehicle.

Part - II
15. Inspect Tire and wheels of Heavy Duty Vehicles.
17. Inspect suspension and steering system of Heavy Duty Vehicles.
23. Prepare Certificate of registration.
AD-373 COMPUTER APPLICATION IN CAD & AUTOMATION

Total Contact Hours

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T P C

Pre-requisite: Computer Science Fundamentals.

AIMS. After completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Understand the importance of computer application in preparing drawing with the help of Auto CAD software and organizing automation
2. Apply CAD commands to draw geometrical figures
3. Prepare drawing of Auto components by using Auto CAD software
4. Use CAD to make three dimensional simple views (3D view)
5. Know basic principles of computer applications in Automation (CAM) and Robotics

Detail of Contents:

1-CAD (Computer Aided Design/Drawing) 5 Hours
1.1 CAD Introduction
1.2 CAD History
1.3 2D and 3D CAD
1.4 AutoCAD and other designing software
1.5 AutoCAD installation

2-Interfacing with AutoCAD 5 Hours
2.1 Beginning AutoCAD
2.2 Navigating the Graphical User Interface (GUI)
2.3 Picking/ Choosing Commands
2.4 Opening Drawings, Beginning New Drawings/files, Closing Drawings/files and AutoCAD Saving files in other location, renaming files/folder

3-Using Accurate Drawing Techniques 5 Hours
3.1 Picking Points with the help of Osnap
3.2 Using Object Snaps; Object Snap settings
3.3 Inputting Coordinates
3.4 Using Dynamic Input
3.5 Typing Numbers
3.6 Aligning Points with Object Snap Tracking
3.7 Obtaining distances with distance command
4-Displaying Areas of a Drawing 2.5 Hours
4.1 Viewing the Entire Drawing
4.2 Enlarging or Reducing the Image on the Screen
4.3 Viewing Adjacent Areas
4.4 Using command Zoom (All options)

5-Working with Object Properties 2.5 Hours
5.1 Using the Properties Tool Palette
5.2 Creating and Assigning Layers
5.3 Working With Colors, Line types and Line weights
5.4 Use of ORTHO, SNAP and Grid in Auto CAD

6-Creating and Editing Shapes 9 Hours
6.1 Erasing and deleting Objects
6.2 Drawing Lines using coordinate systems, Circle, Polygons and Rectangles
6.3 Moving and Copying Objects
6.4 Adding Fillets and Chamfers
6.5 Trimming and Extending Objects (with options)
6.6 Joining Objects
6.7 Offsettening Objects
6.8 Stretching Objects
6.9 Mirroring Objects
6.10 Creating Patterns with Array (polar and rectangular options)
6.11 Scaling and Rotating Objects
6.12 Using Blocks from Design Center and Tool Palette
6.13 Filling Areas with a Pattern (Hatch), types of Hatch, options of Hatch

7-Adding Text and Dimensions 5 Hours
7.1 Choosing an Annotation Scale
7.2 Adding a Note Using Multiline Text and single line text
7.3 Creating linear, Aligned and Angular Dimensions
7.4 Adding Diameter and Radius Dimensions, use of dimension continue and Base line
7.5 Creating Multiline Leaders, applying tolerances

8-Printing 3 Hours
8.1 Choosing the Plotter print/Printer, Area, Paper Size, Orientation and Color
8.2 Adding a Sheet Format (Layout)
8.3 Setting the Drawing Scale

9-Modeling in 3D 9 Hours
9.1 3D viewing techniques
9.2 Working with simple and composite solids
9.3 Creating complex solids and surfaces
9.4 Modifying objects in 3D space/ editing solids
9.5 Converting 3D objects/ Setting up a rendering with materials and lights
9.6 Working with the User Coordinate System

10- Drawing of Auto Mobile Components  
10.1 Simple parts in detail  
10.2 Components as assembly (only two component assemblies)  
10.3 introduction of 3 Dimension in pictorial, oblique and isometric

11- Automation (CAM)  
11.1 Importance of CAM in production  
11.2 Concept of 3-axes movements of machine table, spindle and tools by computer.  
11.3 Changing of tools at sequence  
11.4 CAM programming

12- ROBOTICS  
12.1 What is robot and its importance in production?  
12.2 Principle of robotics  
12.3 Mechanical methods and components used in robotics  
12.4 Idea of computer programming for operation of robots  
12.5 Types of operations/processes which can be done by robot e.g. assembling, fitting of engine Parts, chassis and body of vehicle.  
12.6 Welding techniques in vehicle body building with use of robots.

**Recommended Textbooks:**
1. Auto CAD-2012 for Engineers & Designers by Professor Smam Tichro.
Instructional Objectives:

At the completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1- Understand CAD (Computer Aided Design/Drawing) Basics
   1.1 Define Auto CAD and describe its uses, purpose, advantages and importance in industry
   1.3 Describe 2D and 3D CAD
   1.4 Describe AutoCAD and other designing software
   1.5 Explain AutoCAD installation

2- Understand Interfacing with AutoCAD
   2.1 Describe Beginning of AutoCAD
   2.2 Describe Navigating the Graphical User Interface (GUI)
   2.3 Describe Picking/Choosing Commands
   2.4 Explain opening drawings, beginning new drawings/files, Closing drawings/files and AutoCAD
   2.5 Saving files in other location, renaming files/folder

3- Understand Using Accurate Drawing Techniques
   3.1 Describe Picking Points with the help of Osnap
   3.2 Explain Using Object Snaps; Object Snap settings
   3.3 Describe Inputting Coordinates
   3.4 Describe Using Dynamic Input
   3.5 Describe Typing Numbers
   3.6 Describe Aligning Points with Object Snap Tracking
   3.7 Describe obtaining distances with distance command

4- Understand Displaying Areas of a Drawing
   4.1 Describe Viewing the Entire Drawing
   4.2 Describe Enlarging or Reducing the Image on the Screen
   4.3 Describe Viewing Adjacent Areas
   4.4 Explain Using command Zoom (All options)

5- Understand Working with Object Properties
   5.1 Explain Using the Properties Tool Palette
   5.2 Explain Creating and Assigning Layers
   5.3 Discuss Working With Colors, Line types and Line weights
   5.4 Explain Use of ORTHO, SNAP and Grid in Auto CAD

6- Understand Creating and Editing Shapes
   6.1 Describe Erasing and deleting Objects
   6.2 Explain Drawing Lines using coordinate systems, Circle, Polygons and Rectangles
   6.3 Describe Moving and Copying Objects
   6.4 Explain Adding Fillets and Chamfers
   6.5 Explain Trimming and Extending Objects
6.6 Describe Joining Objects
6.7 Describe Offsetting Objects
6.8 Describe Stretching Objects
6.9 Describe Mirroring Objects
6.10 Describe Creating Patterns with Array (polar and rectangular options)
6.11 Describe Scaling and Rotating Objects
6.12 Explain Using Blocks from Design Center and Tool Palette
6.13 Explain Filling Areas with a Pattern (Hatch), types of Hatch, options of Hatch

**7- Understand Adding Text and Dimensions**
7.1 Discuss Choosing an Annotation Scale
7.2 Describe Adding a Note Using Multiline Text and single line text
7.3 Explain Creating linear, Aligned and Angular Dimensions
7.4 Explain Adding Diameter and Radius Dimensions, use of dimension continue and Base line
7.5 Explain Creating Multiline Leaders, applying tolerances

**8- Understand Printing**
8.1 Discuss Choosing the Plotter print/Printer, Area, Paper Size, Orientation and Color
8.2 Discuss Adding a Sheet Format (Layout)
8.3 Discuss Setting the Drawing Scale

**9- Understand Modeling in 3D**
9.1 Describe 3D viewing techniques
9.2 Describe Working with simple and composite solids
9.3 Describe Creating complex solids and surfaces
9.4 Explain Modifying objects in 3D space/ editing solids
9.5 Explain Converting 3D objects/ Setting up a rendering with materials and lights
9.6 Explain Working with the User Coordinate System

**10- Understand Drawing of Auto Mobile Components**
10.1 Explain Simple parts in detail
10.2 Explain Components as assembly (only two component assemblies)
10.3 Explain introduction of 3 Dimension in pictorial, oblique and isometric

**11- Understand Automation (CAM)**
11.1 Describe Importance of CAM in production
11.2 Describe Concept of 3-axes movements of machine table, spindle and tools by computer.
11.3 Describe Changing of tools at sequence
11.4 Define CAM and describe CAM programming

**12- Understand Robotics**
12.1 Define robot and its importance in production
12.2 Describe Principle of robotics
12.3 Describe Mechanical methods and components used in robotics
12.4 Describe Idea of computer programming for operation of robots
12.5 Describe Types of operations/processes which can be done by robot e.g. assembling, fitting of engine Parts, chassis and body of vehicle.
12.6 Explain Welding techniques in vehicle body building with use of robots.
List of Practicals:

1- Basic requirements of PC for loading AUTO CAD software into computer memory (Installation)
2- Practice loading AUTO CAD software into computer memory
3- Practice CAD abbreviations, short cut keys for Line, Arc, Circle, Erase, etc…
4- Practice to draw straight lines using polar coordinate on graph paper
5- Setup drawing area limits using CAD
6- Practice for turning grid ON /OFF, and snap ON /OFF and create drawings using snap & grid settings
7- Draw a line with Line command with DDE
8- Create a Layer for title block and draw title block with line command and assign layer to it.
9- Practice for Zoom command (all options)
10- Practice for filling title block with text command (multiline or single line)
11- Practice for plotting the drawing on Plotter or Printer
12- Create a new drawing, save it, rename it and save it in other location/drive/folder
13- Draw a circle with circle command
14- Draw an inclined line with Line command
15- Practice with Undo and Redo commands
16- Practice for Modify commands
17- Practice for Draw commands
18- Basic drawing lines technique
   a. Direct distance method
   b. Relative polar coordinate system
   c. Relative Cartesian coordinate system
   d. Absolute coordinate system
19- Draw detail of AUTO CAD screen/Graphical User Interface (GUI)
20- Practice of Key combinations and Function Keys
AF-302 SOILS AND FERTILIZERS

Total contact hours

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Pre-requisite: None

AIMS
1. Understand the science of Geology with emphasis on Agriculture
2. Understand the soil and its formation
3. Understand the physical properties of soil
4. Understand the water logging and land drainage
5. Understand the manures
6. Understand the inorganic manures or artificial fertilizers and organic Manures
7. Understand the fertility of soil

COURSE CONTENTS

1. AGRICULTURAL GEOLOGY 4 hours
   1.1 Introduction of Geology
   1.2 Origin of earth
   1.3 Composition of Earth's crust
   1.4 Minerals
   1.5 Common minerals
   1.6 Groups of minerals
   1.7 Rocks
   1.8 Classification of rocks
   1.9 Classification according to composition
   1.10 Classification according to origin
   1.11 Characteristics of igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks

2. SOIL AND ITS FORMATION 4 hours
   2.1 Weathering
   2.2 Weathering agencies
   2.3 Classification of weathering agencies
   2.4 Soil
   2.5 Sub-soil
   2.6 Difference between soil & sub-soil
   2.7 Functions of soil
   2.8 Classification of soil according to geology, texture, water supply, chemical composition (pedology), topography, implements and climate or temperature

3. PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF SOIL 6 hours
   3.1 Texture of soil
   3.2 Structure of soil
   3.3 Specific gravity of soil
   3.4 Specific gravities of various soils
   3.5 Kinds of specific gravity
   3.6 Pore space
   3.7 Types of pore space
   3.8 Cohesion
3.9 Plasticity
3.10 Shrinkage
3.11 Organic matters of soil
3.12 Effects of organic matters on soil
3.13 Methods to increase organic matters
3.14 Soil moisture
3.15 Forms of soil water
3.16 Wilting point
3.17 Wilting co-efficient
3.18 Water requirements of crops
3.19 Factors of water requirements of crops

4. WATER LOGGING AND LAND DRAINAGE 4 hours
4.1 Water logging
4.2 ILL effects of water-logging
4.3 Areas affected by water logging
4.4 Control of water logging
4.5 Remedial measure of water logging
4.6 Land drainage
4.7 Benefits of drainage
4.8 Type of Drainage
4.9 Factors of depth and size of drains
4.10 Care of drains

5. MANURES 4 hours
5.1 Definition of manure
5.2 Classification of manures
5.3 Effect of manures on soil
5.4 Major plant food elements
5.5 Role of main plant food elements in plant life
5.6 Minor or trace plant food elements
5.7 Classification of organic manures
5.8 Farm yard manures
5.9 Factors of composition of F.Y.M
5.10 Composite manure
5.11 Green manure
5.12 Miscellaneous organic manures
5.13 Bio Fertilizers

6. INORGANIC MANURES OR ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZERS 6 hours
6.1 Inorganic manures or artificial fertilizer
6.2 Main artificial fertilizers
6.3 Importance of Nitrogenous fertilizers
6.4 Manufacture of nitrogenous fertilizers
6.5 Methods of application of nitrogenous fertilizers
6.6 Importance of phosphatic fertilizers
6.7 Manufacture of phosphatic fertilizers
6.8 Methods of application of phosphatic fertilizers
6.9 Importance of photassic fertilizers
6.10 Manufacture of photassic fertilizers
6.11 Methods of application of photassic fertilizers
6.12 Complete fertilizer
6.13 Preparation of complete fertilizer
Unit value of manures

7. **SOIL FERTILITY**  
   7.1 Soil fertility  
   7.2 Fertility evaluation  
   7.3 Effects of fertility on crops  
   7.4 Improvement of soil fertility

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED**
1. M. Ibrahim Bajwa, A Textbook of Agriculture  
2. Henry D. Forth, Fundamentals of soil Science
INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES

On the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. UNDERSTAND AGRICULTURAL GEOLOGY.
   1.1 Define geology
   1.2 Explain the origin of earth
   1.3 State the composition of earth crust.
   1.4 Define mineral
   1.5 Enlist common minerals
   1.6 Describe the grouping of minerals
   1.7 Define rocks
   1.8 Classify rocks.
   1.9 Explain the classes of rocks according to the composition
   1.10 Explain the classes of rocks according to the origin
   1.11 Identify the characteristics of igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks.

2. UNDERSTAND SOIL AND ITS FORMATION
   2.1 Define the term weathering
   2.2 Describe the weathering agencies.
   2.3 Explain the classes of weathering agencies.
   2.4 Describe soil
   2.5 Describe rub-soil
   2.6 Differentiate between soil and sub-soil
   2.7 State the functions of soil
   2.8 Explain soil according to geology, texture, water supply, chemical composition, topography, resistance afforded by implements and climate or temperature.

3. UNDERSTAND PHYSICAL PROPERTIES.
   3.1 Describe the texture of soil
   3.2 Explain the structure of soil
   3.3 Describe the specific gravity of soil
   3.4 Enlist the specific gravities of various soil
   3.5 Explain the kinds of specific gravity of soil
   3.6 Define pore space
   3.7 Explain the types of pore space.
   3.8 Define the term cohesion
   3.9 Define the term plasticity
   3.10 Define the term shrinkage
   3.11 Explain the organic matters of soil
   3.12 State the effects of organic matters on soil
   3.13 Describe the methods to increase the organic matters in the soil
   3.14 Describe the purpose of soil moisture
   3.15 Explain the forms of soil water
   3.16 Define the wilting point
   3.17 Describe the term wilting co-efficient
   3.18 Explain Describe the water requirements of soil
   3.19 Describe the factors influencing water requirements of crops.

4. UNDERSTAND WATER LOGGING AND LAND DRAINAGE
4.1 Define water logging
4.2 State the ill effects of water logging
4.3 Describe the areas affected by water logging
4.4 Explain the methods to control water logging
4.5 Describe the remedial measures of water logging
4.6 Describe land drainage
4.7 State the benefits of drainage.
4.8 Explain the types of drainage
4.9 Describe the factors on which depth and size of drain depend.
4.10 Describe the care of drains.

5. UNDERSTAND MANURES.
5.1 Define manure.
5.2 Classification of manures
5.3 Describe the effect of manures on soil
5.4 List the major plant food elements
5.5 Describe the role of main plant food elements in plant life.
5.6 Enlist the minor plant food elements
5.7 Classify of organic manures
5.8 Explain the farm yard manure
5.9 Describe the factors of composition of F.Y.M.
5.10 Explain the purpose and method of preparing compost manure
5.11 Describe the green manure
5.12 Explain miscellaneous organic manures
5.13 Describe the function of bio fertilizer
5.14 Explain the method of preparing bio fertilizer
5.15 Explain the benefits of bio fertilizers

6. UNDERSTAND INORGANIC MANURES OR ARTIFICIAL FERTILIZERS.
6.1 Describe the inorganic manures or artificial fertilizer
6.2 Enlist the main artificial fertilizers
6.3 Describe the importance of nitrogenous fertilizers
6.4 Explain the method of manufacturing of nitrogenous fertilizers application of
6.5 Explain the methods of application of nitrogenous fertilizers
6.6 Describe the importance of phosphatic fertilizers.
6.7 Explain the methods of manufacturing of phosphatic fertilizers.
6.8 Explain the methods of application of phosphatic fertilizers
6.9 Describe the importance potassic fertilizers
6.10 Explain the method of manufacture of potassic fertilizers.
6.11 Explain the methods of application of potassic fertilizers
6.12 Explain complete fertilizers
6.13 Explain the method of preparation of complete fertilizer
6.14 Explain the method of calculating the unit value of manures.

7. UNDERSTAND SOIL FERTILITY
7.1 Describe the soil fertility
7.2 Explain the evaluation of fertility of soil
7.3 Enlist the effects of fertility on crops
7.4 Explain the methods of improvement of soil fertility
LIST OF PRACTICALS

1. Collect soil samples of different soils by soil sampler or soil auger.

2. Perform different soil tests on samples (field capacity determination, water condition, percolation rate, texture determination, Structure guessing).

3. Identify the different fertilizers physically.

4. Observe the effects of various fertilizers on crops production.

5. Practice in using the fertilizers by different methods.

6. Preparation of different manures.

7. Visit to Agricultural Farms.

8. Visit of agricultural research station of different crops

9. Prepare a mixed fertilizer.

10. Calculate the unit value of manures.

11. Visit to fertilizer manufacturing factory (like Fauji fertilizer, Pak Arab, Dawood Hercules, Angro fertilizer).

13. Visit to SCRAP site
AF-313  FARM MACHINERY-II

Total contact hours:

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Pre-requisite: Farm Machinery-I

AIMS
1. Understand the hay and forage harvesting equipment.
2. Understand the reapers and cutter binders, their working and construction
3. Understand the stationery thresher, their use, working and construction
4. Understand the grain harvesting equipment, their use and working
5. Understand the working, construction and use of specialized harvesting equipment
6. Understand the working, construction and use of root-harvesting machines
7. Know the use of power and machinery management and field and machine capacities

COURSE CONTENTS:

1. HAY AND FORAGE HARVESTING EQUIPMENT
   - 9 hours
   1.1 Purpose of hay and forage harvesting equipment
   1.2 Working of cutter bar assembly of mower
   1.3 Parts of cutter bar assembly of mower
   1.4 Different types of mowers
   1.5 Working and functions of rotary mowers
   1.6 Purpose, and different types of Hay conditioners
   1.7 Purpose, and types of windrowers
   1.8 Purpose, working types and construction of rakes
   1.9 Types working and use of loaders and stakers
   1.10 Purpose, types working and use of hay balers
   1.11 Purpose, types and working of forage harvesters
   1.12 Function of forage harvester parts (flail types)
   1.13 Factors effecting the performance of forage harvesters, mowers, rakes, balers and hay conditioners.

2. REAPERS AND CUTTER BINDERS
   - 9 hours
   2.1 Introduction/purpose of reapers
   2.2 Reapers -cum -cutter binders
   2.3 Driving and cutting mechanisms
   2.4 Plate form and elevator
   2.5 Binder head and knotter head
   2.6 Safety precautions for the efficient use of reaper and cutter binders

3. STATIONERY THRESHERS
   - 9 hours
   3.1 Purpose, working and construction of stationary thresher
   3.2 Setting of the Stationary thresher
   3.3 Pre-checks and safety to use thresher
   3.4 Lubrication, care and maintenance of thresher
   3.5 Care of storing of threshers
   3.6 Repair and servicing of the threshers
   3.7 Operation difficulties, causes and their remedies
   3.8 Over-hauling and adjustments of threshers
4. GRAIN HARVESTING EQUIPMENT
   4.1 Purpose and use of combine harvesters
   4.2 Advantages and disadvantages of combines
   4.3 Types, working and function of combines
   4.4 Grain losses during harvesting, causes and their remedies
   4.5 Different mechanisms of combines
   4.6 Operation and adjustments of a combines
   4.7 Factors effecting the performance of a combines

5. SPECIALIZED HARVESTING EQUIPMENT
   5.1 Purpose, types and working of corn pickers
   5.2 Mechanisms of combine/corn picker
   5.3 Calculation of field losses in corn pickers
   5.4 Safety care for use of corn pickers
   5.5 Factor effecting performance of corn picker/harvester
   5.6 Cotton strippers and their types
   5.7 Safety care during the operation of cotton strippers
   5.8 Factors affecting the performance of cotton strippers
   5.9 Cotton pickers and their types
   5.10 Different mechanisms of cotton pickers
   5.11 Doffing of the cotton from the spindles
   5.12 Factor affecting the performance of cotton pickers

6. ROOT HARVESTING EQUIPMENT
   6.1 Potato diggers and their types
   6.2 Mechanisms of potato harvesters
   6.3 Working and safety care to use potato harvesters
   6.4 Purpose and types of sugar beet harvesters
   6.5 Topping, lifting and cleaning of beets
   6.6 Systems of sugar beet combine
   6.7 Types and operation of peanut harvesters
   6.8 Factors effecting the performance of potato, sugar beet, and peanut harvester

7. POWER AND MACHINERY MANAGEMENT
   7.1 Purpose of machinery management
   7.2 Cost analysis of Different Farm machines
   7.3 Factors reducing the operating cost of machinery
   7.4 Factor for the selection of farm machinery
   7.4 Field Capacity calculation for different farm implements
   7.5 Field Efficiency calculation of Tractor & cultivating Implements

BOOKS RECOMMENDED
1. Farm Machinery and Equipment By: Harris P. Smith
2. Agricultural Power and Machinery By: Jacob Harrel
3. Elements of Farm Machinery By: A.C. Srivastava
4. Farm Tractor By S.C Rai
5. Fundamentals of Tractor & energy conservation By Faqeer Muhammad Chaudery & Dr. Gulam Sarwar
INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES

On the completion of this course, the student will be able to

1. UNDERSTAND THE PURPOSE, WORKING AND USE OF HAY AND FORAGE HARVESTING EQUIPMENT
   1.1 State the purpose of Hay and Forage Harvesting Equipment
   1.2 Explain the working of cutter bar assembly of mower
   1.3 Enlist parts of cutter bar assembly of mower
   1.4 Describe different types of mowers
   1.5 Explain working and functions of rotary mowers
   1.6 Explain the purpose, and different types of Hay conditioners
   1.7 Explain the purpose, and types of windrowers
   1.8 Describe purpose, working and construction of rakes
   1.9 State types, working and use of loaders and stackers
   1.10 State types, working and use of Hay Balers
   1.11 Explain purpose, types and working of Forage Harvesters
   1.12 Explain function of Forage Harvester parts(Flail types)
   1.13 Describe factors effecting the performance of Hay and Forage Harvesters( mowers, rakes, balers and hay conditioners)

2. UNDERSTAND THE WORKING AND FUNCTIONS OF REAPERS AND CUTTER BINDERS
   2.1 State the purpose of reapers
   2.2 Explain reapers -cum -cutter binders
   2.3 Explain driving and cutting mechanisms of cutter binder
   2.4 Explain plate form and elevator of reaper-binders
   2.5 Describe the binder head and knotter head
   2.6 Enlist safety precautions for the efficient use of reaper and cutter binders

3. UNDERSTAND THE WORKING, CONSTRUCTION AND USE OF STATIONARY THRESHERS
   3.1 Explain the purpose, working and construction of stationary threshers
   3.2 Explain the setting of the stationary thresher
   3.3 Enlist pre-checks and safety to be observe in the use of threshers
   3.4 Explain the methods of lubrication, care and maintenance of threshers
   3.5 State the precautions to be taken in the storage of threshers
   3.6 Describe procedure for repair and servicing of the threshers
   3.7 Describe the operation difficulties, causes and their remedies
   3.8 Explain over-hauling and adjustments of threshers
   3.9 Explain the functioning of multi crop threshers

4. UNDERSTAND THE FUNCTION AND WORKING OF GRAIN HARVESTING EQUIPMENT
   4.1 Explain the purpose, function and use of combine harvesters
   4.2 Describe advantages and disadvantages of combines
   4.3 Explain types, working and functions of combines
   4.4 Explain grain losses during harvesting, causes and their remedies
   4.5 Describe the different mechanisms of combines
   4.6 Describe the operation and adjustments of a combine
5. UNDERSTAND VARIOUS SPECIALIZED HARVESTING EQUIPMENTS
5.1 Explain the purpose, types and working of corn pickers
5.2 Describe various mechanisms of combine/corn picker
5.3 Calculate the field losses in corn pickers
5.4 Enlist safety cares in the use of corn pickers
5.5 Explain factors effecting performance of corn picker/harvester
5.6 Explain cotton strippers and their types
5.7 Enlist the safety precautions in the operation of cotton strippers
5.8 Explain the factors affecting the performance of cotton strippers
5.9 State the cotton pickers and their types
5.10 Explain the different mechanisms of cotton pickers
5.11 Describe the doffing of the cotton from the spindles
5.12 Describe the factors effecting the performance of cotton harvesters

6. UNDERSTAND THE PURPOSE, FUNCTION, WORKING AND USE OF ROOT HARVESTING EQUIPMENT
6.1 Explain Potato diggers and their types
6.2 Explain various mechanisms of potato harvesters
6.3 Describe the working and safety care to be used in potato harvesters
6.4 Describe the purpose and types of sugar beet harvesters
6.5 Explain the topping, lifting and cleaning of beets
6.6 Describe the systems of sugar beet combine
6.7 Explain the types and operation of peanut harvesters
6.8 Describe the factors effecting the performance of potato, sugar beet, and peanut harvester

7. UNDERSTAND THE POWER AND MACHINERY MANAGEMENT
7.1 State the purpose of machinery management
7.2 Explain cost analysis of machines
7.3 Enlist the factors reducing the operating cost of machinery
7.4 Explain the factor involved in the selection of farm machinery
7.5 Explain the purpose, types and working of sprayers
7.6 Explain pumps, nozzles, nozzle tips and control of sprayers
7.7 Describe the agitators, supply tank and pipes/hoses of sprayers
7.8 Describe dry chemicals application equipment and their types
7.9 Explain calibration of sprayers
7.10 Explain the repair and maintenance of equipment used for chemicals
7.11 Describe various field and machine capacities and efficiencies
LIST OF PRACTICALS

1. Adjustment, maintain and over haul different tillage equipment in the shop like tine cultivator, Disc plow, chisel plow, M.B. Plough, Disc Harrow, reaper etc
2. Perform on field adjustments on mowers
3. Service, repair and maintain mower cutter bar assembly
4. Register and align of cutter bar of mower
5. Study and identify different mechanism of hay bailers, rakes, wind rowers
6. Study different hay-conditioners in the shop
7. Service changing, cutters changing, rasp bar changing in repair and maintain stationary threshers
8. Identify different mechanisms of multi crop thresher and combine harvester and make adjustment necessary to reduce operational difficulties in the shop
9. Study different mechanisms of a self propelled combine harvester in the shop
10. Repair service and adjust a combine harvester
11. Repair and maintain potato harvester/ digger
12. Study the functions of corn and cotton harvester
13. Visit to Agricultural Engineering Workshop
14. Visit to the Farm Machinery Institute, Islamabad
15. Visit to Agricultural Mechanization Research Institute, Multan
16. Visit to center for agricultural machinery institute (CAMI)
17. Visit to farm implements manufacturing industry
18. Visit to Tractor assembling industry
19. Visit to Bahawalpur engineering limited Bahawalpur
20. Visit to combine harvester repairing workshop Gujranwala
EARTH MOVING MACHINERY

Total contact hours

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Pre-requisite: Applied Physics

AIMS 1. Understand the hydraulic, reservoir lines, fittings, accumulators, oil coolers, and actuators.
2. Understand the types, construction and working principles of dozers, scrapers, loaders, excavators, dump trucks, and material handling devices.

Course Contents

**HYDRAULIC SYSTEM , RESERVOIRS, HYDRAULIC LINES AND FITTINGS**

(4 Hours)

1.1 Hydraulic System
1.2 components of Hydraulic system
1.3 Function of reservoirs
1.4 Fitting of reservoirs
1.5 Location of reservoir
1.6 Importance of hydraulic lines and fittings
1.7 Pipes and tubing
1.8 Pipe fittings
1.9 Hydraulic hose
1.10 Hose ends and adopters.

2 **THE ACCUMULATORS AND OIL COOLERS**

(3 Hours)

2.1 Accumulator
2.2 Design and operation of accumulators
2.3 Servicing of accumulators
2.4 Disassemble and reassembling of accumulators
2.5 Purpose and function of oil coolers
2.6 Servicing of oil coolers

3 **HYDRAULIC PUMP AND VALVE**

(2 Hours)

3.1 Hydraulic pump
3.2 Working principle of hydraulic pumps
3.3 Parts of hydraulic pumps
3.4 Purpose and types of hydraulic pumps
3.5 Hydraulic valve
3.6 Purpose and types of hydraulic valve
3.7 Working principle of hydraulic valve

4 **THE WORKING OF ACTUATORS**

(3 Hours)

4.1 Function of actuators.
4.2 Actuators designing
4.3 Operations of actuators
4.4 Hydraulic cylinder actuators
4.5 Single-acting cylinder actuators
4.6 Cylinder-rams
4.7 Operation of cylinder-ram
4.8 Double-acting cylinder actuator
4.9 Actuators operation
4.10 Specially designed double-acting cylinders
4.11 Power steering cylinders
4.12 Operation of power steering cylinders
4.13 Working of telescoping actuators
4.14 Operation of telescoping actuators
4.15 Working rotary actuators
4.16 Operation of rotary actuators

5. DOZER AND BULLDOZER (2 Hours)
   5.1 Classification of earth moving machinery
   5.2 Purpose dozer
   5.3 Construction of dozer
   5.4 Application of dozer
   5.5 Use of bulldozer
   5.6 Dozer blade
   5.7 Types of dozer blades
   5.8 Function of ripper
   5.9 Types of rippers
   5.10 Advantages/disadvantages of wheel mounted dozer
   5.11 Advantages/disadvantages of crawler mounted tractors

6. SCRAPPER (2 Hours)
   6.1 Purpose of scrapers
   6.2 Construction of scrapers
   6.3 Types of scrapers
   6.4 Operation of scrapers
   6.5 Construction of elevating scraper

7. LOADER (2 Hours)
   7.1 Purpose of loader
   7.2 Operation of loader
   7.3 Types of loader
   7.4 Construction of loader
   7.5 Application of loader
   7.6 Purpose, construction and working principle of belt loader

8. EXCAVATOR AND TRENCHER. (2 Hours)
   8.1 Excavator
   8.2 Types of excavator
   8.3 Advantages and each type of excavator
   8.4 Construction and working principle of hydraulic excavator
   8.5 Construction and working principle of excavator loader
   8.6 Construction and working principle of bucket wheel excavator
   8.7 Construction and working principle of trencher

9. SHOVELS, HOE & DRAG LINE (2 Hours)
   9.1 Shovels
   9.2 Types of shovels
   9.3 Construction and working principle of dipper or power shovel
   9.4 Factors of selection of power shovel
   9.5 Operation of power shovel
   9.6 Power shovels applications
   9.7 Specification of power shovel
   9.8 Construction and working principle of hoe.
   9.9 Uses of hoe.
   9.10 Construction and working principle of dragline.
   9.11 Types of buckets of dragline.
   9.12 Uses of clamshell.
9.13 Classification of buckets of clamshell.
9.14 Construction and working principle of clamshell.

10 CRANES (1 Hours)
10.1 Uses of cranes
10.2 Classes of cranes.
10.3 Construction and working principle of each type of crane.
10.4 Categories of cranes available in the market
10.5 Crane capacities

11 THE WORKING OF MOTOR GRADERS (2 Hours)
11.1 Uses motor graders
11.2 Construction motor graders
11.3 Kinds of work for which motor graders are used
11.4 Adjustment of blade of graders
11.5 Operation of graders
11.6 Special attachments of motor graders

12 THE WORKING OF HAULING EQUIPMENT (1 Hours)
12.1 Purpose of hauling equipment
12.2 Types of construction work of vehicles
12.3 Types of off-highway dump trucks
12.4 Working and uses of each type of off-highway dump trucks
12.5 Construction of dump trucks

13 THE WORKING OF MATERIAL HANDLING DEVICES (1 Hours)
13.1 Need of material handling devices
13.2 Uses of material handling devices
13.3 Types of mechanical material handling devices
13.4 Lifting and lowering devices

14 THE PURPOSE AND WORKING OF CONVEYOR (2 Hours)
14.1 Purpose of conveyor
14.2 Types of conveyor
14.3 Working belt conveyor
14.4 Advantages of belt conveyor
14.5 Components of belts conveyor

15 THE TRANSPORTING AND ROPEWAY (1 Hours)
15.1 Transporting devices
15.2 Working principle of each transporting device
15.3 Purpose of aerial transport
15.4 Working of cable ways
15.5 Uses of rope ways
15.6 Types rope ways

16 DISCUSS INTERNATIONAL HYDRAULIC, PNEUMATIC, CODES AND SYMBOLS (2 Hours)
16.1 International Hydraulic and Pneumatic Code and Symbols
16.2 International Pneumatic Code and Symbols
16.4 Application of international Hydraulic Code and Symbols
16.5 International Pneumatic Code and Symbols
AF-322 INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES
On the completion of this course the student will able to…

1  UNDERSTAND THE HYDRAULIC SYSTEM, RESERVOIRS, HYDRAULIC LINES AND FITTINGS
   1.1 Define the Hydraulic System
   1.2 Describe the components of Hydraulic system
   1.3 Sketch the components of Hydraulic system
   1.4 State the function of reservoirs
   1.5 State the function of reservoirs
   1.6 Enlist of fitting of reservoirs
   1.7 Describe the location of reservoir
   1.8 State the importance of hydraulic lines and fittings
   1.9 Differentiate between pipes and tubing
   1.10 Describe the pipe fittings
   1.11 Describe the hydraulic hose
   1.12 Describe hose ends and adopters.

2  UNDERSTANDING THE ACCUMULATORS AND OIL COOLERS
   2.1 State the purpose of accumulator
   2.2 Describe the design and operation of accumulators
   2.3 Explain the servicing of accumulators
   2.4 Describe disassemble and reassembling of accumulators
   2.5 Describe the purpose and function of oil coolers
   2.6 Explain the oil coolers
   2.7 Describe the servicing of oil coolers

3  UNDERSTANDING HYDRAULIC PUMP AND VALVE
   3.8 Define hydraulic pump
   3.9 Explain the working of principle of hydraulic pumps
   3.10 Explain parts of hydraulic pumps
   3.11 Describe purpose and types of hydraulic pumps
   3.12 Define hydraulic valve
   3.13 Define purpose and types of hydraulic valve
   3.14 Explain working principle of hydraulic valve

4  UNDERSTANDING THE WORKING OF ACTUATORS
   4.1 State the function of actuators.
   4.2 Explain base actuators Construction.
   4.3 Describe the Operations of actuators
   4.4 Explain base actuators design
   4.5 Describe the hydraulic cylinder actuators
   4.6 Discuss single-acting cylinder actuators
   4.7 Describe the cylinder-rams
4.8 Explain the operation of cylinder-ram
4.9 Describe the double-acting cylinder actuator
4.10 Discuss the actuators operation
4.11 Discuss the specially designed double-acting cylinders
4.12 Explain power steering cylinders
4.13 Discuss the operation of power steering cylinders
4.14 Explain the working of telescoping actuators
4.15 Discuss the operation of telescoping actuators
4.16 Explain the working rotary actuators
4.17 Discuss the operation of rotary actuators

5 UNDERSTANDING DOZER AND BULLDOZER

5.1 State the classification of earth moving machinery
5.2 State the purpose dozer
5.3 Explain the application of dozer
5.4 Describe the construction of dozer
5.5 State the use of bulldozer
5.6 Describe the dozer blade
5.7 Describe the types of dozer blades
5.8 Explain the function of ripper
5.9 Explain the types of rippers
5.10 State the advantages of wheel mounted dozer
5.11 State the advantages of crawler mounted tractors

6 UNDERSTAND SCRAPER

6.1 State the purpose of scrapers
6.2 Explain the construction of scrapers
6.3 Describe the types of scrapers
6.4 Describe the operation of scrapers
6.5 Explain the construction of elevating scraper

7 UNDERSTAND LOADER

7.1 Describe the purpose of loader
7.2 Explain the operation of loader
7.3 Explain the types of loader
7.4 Describe the construction of loader
7.5 State the application of loader
7.6 Explain the purpose, construction and working principle of belt loader

8 UNDERSTAN EXCAVATOR AND TRENCHER.

8.1 Define excavator
8.2 Enlist types of excavator
8.3 Identify the advantages and each type of excavator
8.4 Explain the construction and working principle of hydraulic excavator
8.5 Explain the construction and working principle of excavator loader
8.6 Explain the construction and working principle of bucket wheel excavator
8.7 Explain the construction and working principle of trencher

9 UNDERSTAND SHOVELS

9.1 Define the shovels
9.2 Enlist types of shovels
9.3 Explain each type of shovels
9.4 Explain the construction and working principle of dipper or power shovel
9.5 Explain the factors of selection of power shovel
9.6 Discuss the operation of power shovel
9.7 Describe the power shovels applications
9.8 Enlist the specification of power shovel
9.9 Explain the construction and working principle of hoe.
9.10 State the uses of hoe.
9.11 Explain the construction and working principle of dragline.
9.12 Describe the types of buckets of dragline.
9.13 State the uses of clamshell.
9.15 Explain the construction and working principle of clamshell.

10 UNDERSTAND CRANES

10.1 State the uses of cranes
10.2 State the classes of cranes.
10.3 Explain the construction and working principle of each type of crane.
10.4 Discuss the categories of cranes available in the market
10.5 Explain the crane capacities

11 UNDERSTAND THE WORKING OF MOTOR GRADERS

11.1 Describe the uses motor graders
11.2 Describe the construction motor graders
11.3 State the types of work for which motor graders are used
11.4 Explain the adjustment of blade of graders
11.5 Explain the operation of graders
11.6 Explain the operation of special attachments of motor graders such as:
   a. Scarier
   b. Bulldozing
   c. Snow clearing
   d. Ripper
   e. Harrow operations

12 UNDERSTANDING THE WORKING OF HAULING EQUIPMENT

12.1 State the purpose of hauling equipment
12.2 State the types of construction work of vehicles
12.3 Enlist the types of off-highway dump trucks
12.4 Explain the working and uses of each type of off-highway dump trucks
12.5 Discuss the construction of dump trucks

13 UNDERSTANDING THE WORKING OF MATERIAL HANDLING DEVICES

13.1 State the need of material handling devices
13.2 State the uses of material handling devices
13.3 Describe the Types of mechanical material handling devices
13.4 Enlist the lifting and lowering devices
13.5 Describe the lifting and lowering devices

14 UNDERSTANDING THE PURPOSE AND WORKING OF CONVEYOR

14.1 State the purpose of conveyor
14.2 Describe the types of conveyor
14.3 Explain the working belt conveyor
14.4 State the advantages of belt conveyor
14.5 Explain the components of belt conveyor
14.6 Describe the working of following types of conveyor:
   a. Roller
   b. Cable
   c. Pipe line
   d. Screw
   e. Elevating conveyor

15 UNDERSTAND THE TRANSPORTING AND ROPEWAY

15.1 Enlist the transporting devices
15.2 Describe the working principle of each transporting device
15.3 State the purpose of aerial transport
15.4 Explain the working of cable ways
15.5 State the uses of rope ways
15.6 Describe the types rope ways

16 Discuss international hydraulic, pneumatic, codes and symbols

16.1 Define the international Hydraulic and Pneumatic Code And Symbols
16.2 Enlist the international Hydraulic Code And Symbols
16.3 Enlist the international Pneumatic Code And Symbols
16.4 State the Application of international Hydraulic Code And Symbols
16.5 State the international Pneumatic Code And Symbols
AF-322  EARTH MOVING MACHINERY

LIST OF PRACTICALS

1. Practice to Drain and service the reservoir.
2. Practice to Cut and bend the tubes.
3. Perform the Service of hoses.
4. Practice to Service and reassemble the accumulators.
5. Practice to Service, Reassemble and install oil cooler.
6. Practice to Service actuators.
7. Prepare periodic maintenance chart for earth moving machinery.
8. Prepare the specification of dozer.
9. Prepare the specification of scrapers.
10. Enlist the factors influence the selection of cranes.
11. Enlist the factors influence the output of motor graders
12. Enlist the factors influence the selection of dump trucks
13. Enlist the factors influence the selection of material handling devices
15. Visit to local different construction projects
16. Visit to construction Machinery Training Institute Islamabad
AF-334

WORKSHOP PRACTICE -III

Total contact hours

Theory: 64 hours
Practical: 192 hours

T P C

Pre-requisite: Workshop Practice II

AIMS
1. Understand the types of frames and bodies used in automotives.
2. Understand the tools, equipment and techniques of dent removing, shirinking, filling and painting
3. Understand the tools, equipment and techniques of fiber glass bodies repairing, filling and painting
4. Understand tractor hydraulic system parts.
5. Understand the engine tune up, periodical maintenance and overhauling.
6. Understand the road safety management and emergency.
7. Understand workshop documentation.
8. Understand vehicle heating and air conditioning system.

COURSE CONTENTS

On the completion of this course the student will able to

1 FRAMES, BODY AND THEIR IMPORTANCE. (2 HOURS)
   1.1 Different types of frames.
   1.2 Advantages and disadvantages of different types of frames.
   1.3 Different types of bodies.
   1.4 Advantages and disadvantages of different types of frames.

2 TOOLS USED IN AUTO BODY SHOP (2 HOURS)
   2.1 Use of special tools such as 1. Hand tools 2. Electrical tools 3. Pneumatic tools 4. Hydraulic tools.
   2.2 Precautions during the use of these tools.
   2.3 Different kinds of Spoons, Dollies, Hammers, Scrappers and palyiers and their specific use.

3 METHODS OF FITTING, ADJUSTMENT OF DIFFERENT BODY PARTS. (3 HOURS)
   3.1 Methods fitting, adjustments of following body parts such as Doors, Deck, Lids.
   3.2 Methods of Removing dents by using Pull rods and slide hammers.
   3.3 Misalignment of body panels.
   3.4 Methods of sheet metal repair.

4 THE USE OF STATIONERY AND PORTABLE EQUIPMENT FOR FRAME REPAIR AND STRAIGHTENING. (3 HOURS)
   4.1 Four controlling in body and frame straightening.
   4.2 Methods checking frame straightening.
   4.3 Use of power straightening tools.
5 METHODS OF SHRINKING AND SURFACE FINISHING.  
(4 HOURS)
5.1 Method of shrinking.
5.2 Use of different sanders such as disk sander, disk sander with vacuum attachment, feather edging with block type sander.
5.3 Different types of body fillers
5.4 Different methods of dent filling.
5.5 Method of using different Gauges for measurement and checking such as Center gauge, Strut centering gauge.
5.6 Method of measuring the correct size and shape of panel.
5.7 Reasons for adjusting body panels.

6 FIBER GLASS BODY AND PLASTIC PARTS.  
(4 HOURS)
6.1 Fiber glass bodies characteristics, their repairs and materials.
6.2 Advantages and disadvantages of fiber glass bodies.
6.3 Precautions during fitting and repairing fiber glass body.
6.4 Calculate proper quantity of substance for preparing resin filler and putties.
6.5 Techniques use for forming fiber glass.
6.6 Procedure for repairing soft plastic parts

7 METHOD OF PREPARING OF SURFACE FOR PAINTING  
(4 HOURS)
7.1 Safety in the paint shop, list the safety cautions.
7.2 Process for preparing surface for paintings.
7.3 Categorized different kinds of paints, lacquer and enamels.
7.4 Advantages and disadvantages of different paints, lacquer and enamels.
7.5 Prepare a matching colour from combination of different colours.
7.6 Computerized method of accurate preparation of paint match scheme and its importance.
7.7 Computerized method of automotive body spray painting and its importance.

8 METHODS OF PAINTING.  
(6 HOURS)
8.1 Three basic ingredients in paints.
8.2 Under coat.
8.3 Equipment used in spray painting.
8.4 Use of spray equipment in proper order.
8.5 Use of spray gun and basic spray gun adjustment for batter finishing.
8.6 Different types of spray guns and advantages and disadvantages different spray guns.
8.7 Method of checking paint viscosity and setting the air pressure for proper spray painting.
8.8 Spray gun problems.
8.9 Types of spray booths and adjusting the temperature required for backing of paints.
8.10 Method of using safety equipment according to the situation.
8.11 Painting problems and their remedies.
9 TRACTOR HYDRAULIC SYSTEM (4 HOURS)
9.1 Parts of tractor hydraulic system.
9.2 Parts of tractor hydraulic system such as spool valve, safety valve, ram, actuator and pump.
9.3 Method of tracing out the faults in hydraulic system in tractor and suggest proper remedies.
9.4 Method of overhauling the tractor engine.

10 DEMONSTRATE THE ENGINE TUNE UP PROCEDURE. (4 HOURS)
10.1 Engine tune up procedure.
10.2 Importance of engine tune up procedure and car care.
10.3 Method of checking and adjusting engine tuning according to the specifications.
10.4 Use of proper tool in proper place.

11 WHAT TO DO BEFORE STARTING AND DRIVING TRACTOR AND CAR. (5 HOURS)
11.1 Importance of daily inspection before starting tractor/car driving.
11.2 Method of checking the specified engine oil level, brake oil, power steering oil, electrolyte level in battery, coolant level in expansion tank and radiator.
11.3 Method of checking fan belt tension, A.C. belt tension and power steering belt tension.
11.4 Method of checking electrical system.
11.5 Method of checking clutch, brake and hand brake.
11.6 Method of applying brake and clutch in proper time and proper way.
11.7 Draw chart of speed and distance relationship.
11.8 Factor which affect the brake efficiency.

12 ROAD SAFETY MANAGEMENT. (2 HOURS)
12.1 Interpret traffic symbols such as
   a. Mandatory
   b. Warning
   c. Informative
12.2 Rules and Regulation of diving.
12.3 International traffic rules.

13 PROCEDURE OF VOLCANIZING AND INFLATION TECHNIQUES. (1 HOUR)
13.1 Procedure and method of vulcanizing.
13.2 Coating lock ring while inflation.
13.3 Tire pressure monitoring system.

14 THE DOOR SUCTION SYSTEM (1 HOUR)
14.1 Purpose of door suction system.
14.2 Parts of door suction system.
14.3 Working of door suction system.

15 POWER SEATS, WINDOWS AND POWER SUN ROOF (2 HOURS)
15.1 Purpose of power seats, windows and power sun roof.
15.2 Parts of power seats, windows and power sun roof.
15.3 Working power seats, windows and power sun roof.
15.4 Method of setting side and back view mirror manually and automatically.
16 THE LAY-OUT AND USE OF WORKSHOP & GARAGE EQUIPMENT (3 HOURS)
16.1 Differentiate between Auto Workshop and Garage.
16.2 Types of Garages (Small, Medium, Large, Service station).
16.3 Lay-out of the workshop and garage.
16.4 Prepare Lay-out of an Auto Workshop.
16.5 Prepare a comprehensive List of machines, equipment’s and tools for Automotive Workshop and Garage.
16.6 Use of Battery Charger

17 THE PREPARATION OF DOCUMENTATION OF AUTOMOTIVE WORKSHOP & GARAGE. (5 HOURS)
17.1 Enlists Different kinds of record /documentation of auto workshop and garage.
17.2 Principles of record maintenance.
17.3 Workshop inventory stock register and consumption register.
17.5 Procedure for reading of Vehicle Parts Catalog Manual.
17.6 Job Card and Time Sheet.
17.7 Estimate and Compute repair cost of work from Job Card and time sheet.
17.8 Learn the following documents of auto workshop and garage.
   b. Customer handling skill.
   c. Warranty terms & conditions (policies).
   d. Work shop operation / Flow of workshop.
   e. Complain Handling skills.
   f. Assessment of Engine condition and report writing.
   g. Assessment Sheet for engine condition and report writing.

18 MAINTENANCE OF SERVICE STATION EQUIPMENT. (3 HOURS)
18.1 Purpose of maintenance.
18.2 Purpose of Jacks, Cranes, and Car Lifts.
18.3 Working and uses of different kinds of jacks.
18.4 Working and uses of different kinds Cranes.
18.5 Working and uses of different kinds Car Lifts.
18.6 Periodic lubrication of Jacks, Cranes, and Car Lifts

19 WORKING ENVIRONMENT OF AUTOMOTIVE FLEET ORGANIZATION. (2 HOURS)
19.1 Organization chart relating to automotive fleet.
19.2 Functions of various sections of fleet.
19.3 Compare among Metro Bus corporation, Daewoo Corporation, and LTC

20 THE AUTOMOTIVE HEATING, VENTILATING AND AIR CONDITIONING (5 HOURS)
20.1 Purpose of heating, ventilation and air conditioning system.
20.2 Enlist heating, ventilation and air conditioning system components.
20.3 Principle of air conditioning.
20.4 Refrigeration cycle.
20.5 Enlist heating, ventilation and air conditioning system control methods.
20.6 Heating, ventilation and air conditioning system troubles
INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES
On the completion of this course the student will able to

1 UNDERSTAND THE TYPES OF FRAMES, BODY AND THEIR IMPORTANCE.
   1.1 Identify different types of frames.
   1.2 Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of different types of frames.
   1.3 Identify different types of bodies.
   1.4 Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of different types of frames.

2 UNDERSTAND THE TOOLS USED IN AUTO BODY SHOP
   2.1 Describe the use of special tools such as 1. Hand tools 2. Electrical tools 3. Pneumatic tools 4. Hydraulic tools.
   2.2 State the precautions during the use of these tools.
   2.3 Identify different kinds of Spoons, Dolleies, Hammers, Scrappers and plyiers and their specific use.

3 UNDERSTAND THE METHODS OF FITTING, ADJUSTMENT OF DIFFERENT BODY PARTS.
   3.1 Demonstrate the methods fitting, adjustments of following body parts such as Doors, Deck, Lids.
   3.2 State the methods of Removing dents by using Pullrods, and slide hammers.
   3.3 State misalignment of Body parts
   3.4 State the methods of sheet metal repair.

4 UNDERSTAND THE USE OF STATIONERY AND PORTABLE EQUIPMENT FOR FRAME REPAIR AND STRAIGHTENING.
   4.1 Describe the four controlling in body and frame straightening.
   4.2 State the methods checking frame straightening.
   4.3 Explain the use of power straightening tools.
   4.4 Explain the computerized methods of frame allignment.

5 UNDERSTAND THE METHODS OF SHRINKING AND SURFACE FINISHING.
   5.1 Explain the method of shrinking.
   5.2 Explain the use of different sanders such as disk sander, disk sander with vacuum attachment, fether edging with block type sander.
   5.3 Explain different types of body fillers
   5.4 Explain the different methods of dent filling.
   5.5 explain the method of using different Guages for measurement and checking such as Center guage, Strut centering guage.
   5.6 Explain the method of measuring the correct size and shape of panel.
   5.7 discuss the reasons for adjusting body panels.
6 UNDERSTAND FIBER GLASS BODY AND PLASTIC PARTS.
6.1 Discuss fiber glass bodies characteristics, their repairs and materials.
6.2 Explain the advantages and disadvantages of fiber glass bodies.
6.3 Explain the precautions during fitting and repairing fiber glass body.
6.4 Calculate proper quantity of substance for preparing resin filler and putties.
6.5 Explain the techniques used for forming fiber glass.
6.6 Describe the procedure for repairing soft plastic parts.

7 UNDERSTAND THE METHOD OF PREPARING OF SURFACE FOR PAINTING
7.1 Discuss the safety in the paint shop list the safety cautions.
7.2 Explain the process for preparing surface for paintings.
7.2 Categorize different kinds of paints, lacquer and enamels.
7.3 State the advantages and disadvantages of different paints, lacquer and enamels.
7.4 Prepare a matching colour from combination of different colours.
7.5 Explain the computerized method of accurate preparation of paint match scheme and its importance.
7.6 Explain computerized method of automotive body spray painting and its importance.

8 UNDERSTAND THE METHODS OF PAINTING.
8.1 Describe the three basic ingredients in paints.
8.2 Explain undercoat.
8.3 Identify the equipment used in spray painting.
8.4 Explain the use of spray equipment in proper order.
8.5 State the use of spray gun and basic spray gun adjustment for better finishing.
8.6 Explain the different types of spray guns and advantages and disadvantages of different spray guns.
8.7 Explain the method of checking paint viscosity and setting the air pressure for proper spray painting.
8.8 Explain the spray gun problems.
8.9 Explain the types of spray booths and adjusting the temperature required for backing of paints.
8.10 Explain the method of using safety equipment according to the situation.
8.11 Explain the painting problems and their remedies.

9. UNDERSTAND TRACTOR HYDRAULIC SYSTEM
8.12 Identify the parts of tractor hydraulic system.
8.13 Explain the parts of tractor hydraulic system such as spool valve, safety valve, ram, actuator and pump.
8.14 Explain the method of tracing out the faults in hydraulic system in tractor and suggest proper remedies.
10. DEMONSTRATE THE ENGINE TUNE UP PROCEDURE

10.7 Demonstrate the engine tune up procedure.
10.8 Explain the importance of engine tune up procedure and car care.
10.9 Explain the method of checking and adjusting engine tuning according to the specifications.
10.10 Explain the use of proper tool in proper place.

11 UNDERSTAND WHAT TO DO BEFORE STARTING AND DRIVING TRACTOR AND CAR.

11.1 Explain the importance of daily inspection before starting tractor/car driving.
11.2 Explain the method of checking the specified engine oil level, brake oil, power steering oil, electrolyte level in battery, coolant level in expansion tank and radiator.
11.3 Explain the method of checking fan belt tension, A.C. belt tension and power steering belt tension.
11.4 Explain the method of checking electrical system.
11.5 Explain the method of checking clutch, brake and hand brake.
11.6 Explain the method of applying brake and clutch in proper time and proper way.
11.7 Draw chart of speed and distance relationship.
11.8 Explain the factor which effect the brake efficiency.

12 UNDERSTANDING THE ROAD SAFETY MANAGEMENT.

12.1 Discuss and Interpret traffic symbols such as
   a. Mandatory
   b. Warning
   c. Informative
12.2 Explain the Rules and Regulation of diving.
12.3 Explain the International rules.
12.4 Discuss the causes of accidents.
12.5 Explain the method of providing first aid medical treatment in case of road accident.

13 UNDERSTAND THE PROCEDURE OF VOLCANIZING AND INFLATION TECHNIQUES.

13.1 Explain the procedure and method of vulcanizing.
13.2 Explain the coating locking while inflation.
13.3 Explain the Tire pressure monitoring system.

14 UNDERSTAND THE DOOR SUCTION SYSTEM

14.1 Explain the purpose of door suction system.
14.2 Explain the parts of door suction system.
14.3 Explain the working of door suction system.

15 UNDERSTAND POWER SEATS, WINDOWS AND POWER SUN ROOF

15.1 Explain the purpose of power seats, windows and power sun roof.
15.2 Explain the parts of power seats, windows and power sun roof.
15.3 Explain the working power seats, windows and power sun roof.
15.4 Explain the method of setting side and back view mirror manually and automatically

16. **UNDERSTAND THE LAY-OUT AND USE OF WORKSHOP & GARAGE EQUIPMENTS.**
   a. Differentiate between Auto Workshop and Garage.
   b. Describe the types of Garages (Small, Medium, Large, Service station).
   c. Define Lay-out.
   d. Prepare Lay-out of an Auto Workshop.
   e. Prepare a comprehensive List of machines, equipments and tools for automotive Workshop and Garage.
   f. Explain the Use of Battery Charger.

17. **UNDERSTAND THE PREPARATION OF DOCUMENTATION OF AUTOMOTIVE WORKSHOP & GARAGE.**
   17.1 Enlists Different kinds of record /documentation of auto workshop and garage.
   17.2 State Principles of record maintenance.
   17.3 Describe Workshop inventory stock register and consumption register.
   17.4 Describe the procedure for reading of Vehicle Service Manual.
   17.5 Describe the procedure for reading of Vehicle Parts Catalog Manual.
   17.6 Describe Job Card and Time Sheet.
   17.7 Estimate and Compute repair cost of work from Job Card and time sheet.
   17.8 Learn the following documents of auto workshop and garage.
      i. Customer handling skill.
      j. Warranty terms & conditions (policies).
      k. Work shop operation / Flow of workshop.
      l. Complain Handling skills.
      m. Assessment of Engine condition and report writing.
      n. Assessment Sheet for engine condition and report writing.

18. **UNDERSTAND MAINTENANCE OF SERVICE STATION EQUIPMENT.**
   18.1 Describe the purpose of maintenance.
   18.2 State the purpose of Jacks, Cranes, and Car Lifts.
   18.3 Describe the working and uses of different kinds of jacks.
   18.4 Describe the working and uses of different kinds Cranes.
   18.5 Describe the working and uses of different kinds Car Lifts.
   18.6 Describe Periodic lubrication of Jacks, Cranes, and Car Lifts.

19. **UNDERSTAND WORKING ENVIRONMENT OF AUTOMOTIVE FLEET ORGANIZATION.**
   19.1 Describe Organization chart relating to automotive fleet.
   19.2 State functions of various sections of fleet.
   19.3 Compare among Metro Bus corporation, Daewoo Corporation, and LTC

20. **UNDERSTAND THE AUTOMOTIVE HEATING, VENTILATING AND AIR CONDITIONING**
20.1 Purpose of heating, ventilation and air conditioning system.
20.2 Enlist heating, ventilation and air conditioning system components.
20.3 state the principal of air conditioning.
20.4 Explain refrigeration cycle.
20.5 Enlist heating, ventilation and air conditioning system control methods.
20.6 Discuss heating, ventilation and air conditioning system troubles
LIST OF PRACTICALS

1. Identification of all body shop hand tools, electric power tools, pneumatic tools, hydraulic tools and their specific in denting.
2. Visual identification of defects in body of a vehicle, record and suggest denting repair method.
3. Panel beating and finishing by hand tools.
5. Practice to use Hydraulic jack in proper place and proper way for pulling, pushing door opening alignment, engine compartment and frame opening.
6. Straightening deformed frame and channel with the help of straightening hand, power tools and computerized power tools.
7. Checking body and frame by using different frame gauges.
9. Practice to spray painting on different body panels.
10. Practice to adjust the door panels and lids.
11. Practice to service window glass winder mechanism and changing of window glass windscreen.
12. Practice to service the tractor by changing engine oil, Hydraulic oil, gear oil, oil filter, air cleaner and lubrication of other points.
13. Perform the tune up of tractor (diesel engine).
14. Perform the tune up of petrol engine.
15. Practice to identify the traffic symbols used in Pakistan and their meaning.
16. Practice to start petrol engine.
17. Practice to start diesel engine.
18. Vulcanizing of tube and tire.
19. Practice to change tire by using mechanical and hydraulic jack.
20. Practice to drive tractor and car in open field.
21. Prepare general and periodic maintenance chart for different vehicles like car, tractor and bus.
22. Perform the general overhauling of the tractor and car in the workshop.
23. Identify heating, ventilation and air conditioning system components.
24. Practice to charge an air-conditioning system of a car.
25. Visit to a modern automotive workshop.
26. Visit to tractor manufacturing plant (Millat tractor/Alghazi tractors).
27. Visit to car manufacturing plant.
### LIST OF AUTO & FARM TECHNOLOGY LABS/WORKSHOPS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>Name of LAB/WORKSHOP</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>ADVANCE ENGINE SHOP</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>DIESEL ENGINE LAB</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRICITY &amp; ELECTRONICS LAB</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>AUTOMOTIVE ELECTRONIC DIAGNOSTIC &amp; TESTING LAB</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>SUSPENSION, STEERING &amp; BRAKES LAB</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>AUTO MOTIVE DENTING &amp; PAINTING LAB</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>MOTOCYCLE LAB</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>AUTO CAD LAB</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>SERVICE STATION</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>FARM MACHINERY LAB</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>IMPLEMENT SHED</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>HYDRAULIC LAB</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>FIELD AREA FOR TUNNEL FARMING/PRESSURIZED IRRIGATION</td>
<td>1 Hector</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### LIST OF BASIC HAND TOOLS
**(For DAE class of 40 students)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>Name of Tool</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Flat Screw driver (4”, 6”, 8”, 12”) &amp; offset Screw driver (4”, 6”, 8”, 12”)</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Philips Screw driver (4”, 6”, 8”, 12”) &amp; clutch type, torx type, read type and prince type</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>Impact Screw driver set</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>Hammers (Ball peen, Straight peen, cross peen) sledge, Brass or lead, plastic tipped, rubber mallet.</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td>Special screw drivers(stubby, scratch awl, Socket head driver, clip screw driver.</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>Pliers(needle nose, High leverage cutter, vise grip, diagonal cutting, Battery Plier, tin snip ,snap ring, rib joint, slip joint,</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Description</td>
<td>Quantity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Adjustable Wrench (6&quot;, 12&quot;)</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Pipe Wrench(8&quot;,10&quot;,12&quot;)</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>strap wrenches(universal, Big range/Adjustable fuel filter and oil filter)</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Open end spanner set (8-32 mm)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Ring Spanner set (off set) 8-32mm</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Box end spanner set (8-32 mm)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Special wrenches( sludge wrench, ratchet wrench, flex combination, half moon)</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>spark plug spanner.</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Torque Wrench (flex bar, dial indicator, snap or click, digital)</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Allen Key set (1.5-10 mm)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Socket set complete(8-32 mm with all accessories)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>wheel spanner cross type</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Pullers (Gears, Bearings, Pulleys, Steering, slide hammer)</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Oil Seal extractors and installers</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Oil cane (pressure type).</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Tube bender, Tube cutter and Flaring tools set</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Valve Spring Compressor</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Piston Ring Compressor</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Piston Ring Expander</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Grease Gun (400cc capacity)</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Pop Rivet Plier</td>
<td>5 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Scraper (blade width 2&quot;,4&quot;,6&quot;)</td>
<td>15 No's each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Scissor (10&quot;)</td>
<td>5 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Centre Punch</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Punches (Hollow punch set)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Adjustable Hand Hacksaw frame (300 mm)</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>Bench vice (4&quot;, 6&quot;)</td>
<td>05 No's each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>Anvil (40 kg)</td>
<td>02 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>Surface Plate</td>
<td>1 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>Magnetic pickup tool(prob pick up tool set)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Magnifying glass</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Die &amp; tap set (2,4,6,8,10mm)</td>
<td>05 set each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Hand brushes (wire type)</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Pry bars set (20&quot;, 25&quot;, 30&quot;)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>File (Flat, round, triangle, square) 10&quot;</td>
<td>05 No's each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Chisels (Flat, cross-cut, round nose)</td>
<td>25 No's each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Calipers (Internal &amp; external) 2mm-100mm</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>V-Blocks</td>
<td>10 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>S.S.T tools (for carburetor)</td>
<td>2 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Stud extractor set</td>
<td>5 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Lettering Punch set</td>
<td>02 No's</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Numbers punch set</td>
<td>02 No's</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## LIST OF MEASURING TOOLS/EQUIPEMENTS
(For DAE class of 40 students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>Name of Tool</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Steel Foot rule.</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Steel tape (50”)</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Spring Scale (5 kg)</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Venire Caliper. (250mm, Least count 0.05)</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Micrometer (inside) 0-25mm, 0-50mm, 0-75mm, 0-100mm</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Micrometer (outside) 0-25mm, 0-50mm, 0-75mm, 0-100mm</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Dial Gauge (Least count 0.001” 0.01-10mm)</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Depth gauge</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Feeler gauge</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Thread pitch gauge</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Wire gauge</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Belt tension gauge</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Telescoping gauge</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Tire Pressure gauge</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Angle measuring gauge (combination set)</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>Thermometer</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>Tri Square</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## LIST OF “WORKSHOP” MACHINERY / EQUIPMENTS
(For DAE class of 40 students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>Name of Machinery /Equipment</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Chain Pulley Block hoist (3-5 ton)</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Hydraulic Car Lift (Post Lift, Seizer Lift, Hydraulic lift)</td>
<td>1 No each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Crane (hydraulic, pneumatic)</td>
<td>1 No each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Spark Plug Cleaner &amp; Tester Machine</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Automotive Tire changer</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Electronic Injector Testing Machine</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Heavy Duty Digital Tire inflator</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Tube vulcanizer</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Tire vulcanizer</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Tire tread depth measuring gauge</td>
<td>2 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Pneumatic Impact wrenches</td>
<td>5 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Pneumatic Impact sockets</td>
<td>5 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Waste Oil Receptacle with neck &amp; funnel</td>
<td>1 No each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Hydraulic press with adopter (25 ton)</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Mechanical Arbor press (3 ton)</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>Portable Electric Drill Machine</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>Bench Electric Drill Machine</td>
<td>1 No each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td>Buffer &amp; Grinder (Bench &amp; Portable) (6”)</td>
<td>1 No each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>Radiator Pressure Cap tester</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.</td>
<td>Hydraulic Jack (3-5 ton)</td>
<td>5 No each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>Mechanical Jack (3 ton)</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.</td>
<td>Service Creeper trolleys with Led lights</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.</td>
<td>Creeper stool type</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.</td>
<td>Air Compressor (150-200L, 5-8 hp)</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.</td>
<td>Engine oil dispenser</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26.</td>
<td>Storage bin (Metallic make)</td>
<td>100 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.</td>
<td>Tool trolley</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28.</td>
<td>Work bench</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.</td>
<td>Lockers</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.</td>
<td>Cabinets</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.</td>
<td>Shelf rack</td>
<td>20 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32.</td>
<td>Gear box repairing stand</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.</td>
<td>Platform truck</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34.</td>
<td>Oval shape Hydrometer</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.</td>
<td>Battery Post terminal cleaner</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36.</td>
<td>Automotive Stethoscope</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37.</td>
<td>Soldering gun</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38.</td>
<td>Battery Charger (1-50A)</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39.</td>
<td>Battery tester</td>
<td>2 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40.</td>
<td>Gas welding Plant</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41.</td>
<td>Arc welding Plant</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42.</td>
<td>Cleaning tank</td>
<td>2 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43.</td>
<td>Cylinder boring machine</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.NO</td>
<td>Name of Machinery /Equipments</td>
<td>Quantity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------</td>
<td>----------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Digital tachometer and dwell tester</td>
<td>2 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Compression Gauge ( for petrol engine )</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Compression Gauge ( for diesel engine )</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Vacuum Gauge</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Cylinder Leakage Tester</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Ignition Timing Gun( for petrol engine )</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Ignition Timing Gun( for Diesel engine )</td>
<td>1 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Digital Multimeter</td>
<td>20 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Digital Clamp meter ( AC/DC up to- 400A)</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Analogue Multimeter</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Oscilloscope</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Growler Tester</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Automotive Diagnostic Scanner (VIM)with Lap top &amp; multimedia</td>
<td>2 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Dynamometer ( Hydraulic type)</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Exhaust Gas Analyzer (5-Gases)</td>
<td>2 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Computerized Wheel balancer machine(with all accessories)</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Computerized Wheel alignment apparatus 3D (with all accessories)</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Universal Injector Cleaner kit</td>
<td>2 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Bench Mounted Injector Tester</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Universal diesel fuel Injection pump Phasing &amp; Calibration machine.</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Dynamometer for testing engine power</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Self- Starter test bench</td>
<td>1 No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LIST OF INSTRUMENTS / EQUIPEMENTS & AUTOMOTIVE DIAGNOSTIC TOOLS**  
(For DAE class of 40 students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>Name of Machinery /Equipments</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Hammers (Heavy Duty roughing, combination or pick, light dinging, combination dinging, heavy)</td>
<td>10 No’s each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Item Description</td>
<td>Quantity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---</td>
<td>----------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Ding tools (Dinging hammer with short curved pick, offset ding, Shrinking hammer, ding hammer with long curved pick, Magnetic trim hammer, nylon mallet)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Dollies (High crown dollyblock, Low crown, heavy duty roughing, shrinking, rail type, All-purpose Heel dolly block)</td>
<td>10 No’s each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Spoons (Double-end lower back panel, Double-end door and side apron spoon, Heavy-duty driving spoon, Double-end heavy duty driving and fender beading tool, High crown surfacing spoon, Low crown surfacing spoon, Edging tool)</td>
<td>10 No’s each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Pick Tools (Short curved pick, Long curved pick, chisel bit pick, Deep throated pick, curved finishing punch, Hooked finishing punch, piercing punch)</td>
<td>10 No’s each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>File’s Holder (Adjustable file holder)</td>
<td>10 No’s each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>Files (Long Blocking file, short blocking file, Special contour files, Bumping or Slapping file, Grater file Blades)</td>
<td>10 No’s each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>Screw drivers (Flate and philips standard screw, offset philips &amp; flate, clutch head)</td>
<td>10 No’s each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>Door hinge wrenches</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Reamer (hand operated)</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Soldering Gun</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Burr cutter</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Buffing pad</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>Reveal molding</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Door and window handle clip remover</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Vacuum lifter (wind shield)</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Wind shield lacing tools</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Blind nut installation tools</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Heavy duty blind rivet window regulator installation tool</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Universal crease puller</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>pneumatic panel edge roll tool</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Grease gun</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Flange tool</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Bumper Bracket tool</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Body pull rod</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Paint spraying equipment</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Jigs for car frame straightening</td>
<td>1 No for recommended car</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Jigs for car straightening jacks</td>
<td>1 No for recommended car</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Safety Guard For working on machine</td>
<td>30 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29</td>
<td>Axle Stand (Safety Stands)</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30</td>
<td>Fire Blanket</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Face shield</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### LIST OF AUTO CAD LAB  
(For DAE class of 40 students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>Name of Machinery /Equipment’s</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Computer</td>
<td>50-set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Computer Table</td>
<td>50-set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Computer Chair</td>
<td>1-set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Multimedia Projector</td>
<td>1-set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>AutoCAD 2010</td>
<td>50-set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Microsoft Windows 7</td>
<td>50-set</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### LIST OF AUTOMOTIVE MODELS  
(For DAE class of 40 students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>Name of Machinery /Equipment’s</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Model of 4-stroke Petrol Engine</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Model of 2-stroke Petrol Engine</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Model of 4-stroke Diesel Engine</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Small Chassis Model with Plexiglas EFI Petrol engine</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Small Chassis Model with Plexiglas hybrid vehicle</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Petrol engine complete cut-away model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Diesel engine complete cut-away model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>EFI Engine Simulator</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>EFI cut-away parts.</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Vehicle computer controlled on board diagnose simulator</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>ECT transaxle Gear box Sectional model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Manual transaxle Gear box Sectional model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>4x4W transmission system Cristal model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Clutch assembly cut-away model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Free wheel hub model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>Propeller shaft model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>VVT-I Engine sectional model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td>V-Tech Engine sectional model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>Wankle Engine model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.</td>
<td>Differential model (Non Slip)</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>Valve train model (V.V.T.I)</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.</td>
<td>Cylinder head sectional model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.</td>
<td>Ignition System Model (Distributor less)</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.</td>
<td>Starter motor assembly cut-away model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.</td>
<td>Alternator assembly cut-away model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26.</td>
<td>Lead acid battery cut-away model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.</td>
<td>Electricity Master Board with all accessories</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28.</td>
<td>Electromagnetism Master Board with all accessories</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.</td>
<td>Relay Cut-out Master Board</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.</td>
<td>Vehicle Lighting system trainer</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.</td>
<td>Vehicle all electrical/electronic accessories trainer</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32.</td>
<td>Instruments Panel Gauges Model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.</td>
<td>Power Steering Model</td>
<td>1 NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### LIST OF SAFETY & PROTECTION EQUIPMENTS  
(For DAE class of 40 students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>Name of Machinery /Equipment’s</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Fire Extinguishers (DCP 6-8kg, CO2 8kg)</td>
<td>3 No each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Safety goggles</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>First Aid Box</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Apron/ Proper uniform</td>
<td>55 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Dust Mask</td>
<td>55 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Safety shoes</td>
<td>55 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Ear Muff</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Safety Gloves set (Leather, rubber &amp; Cotton)</td>
<td>55 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Sand Storage buckets for fire fighting</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Water Storage buckets for fire fighting</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### LIST OF ENGINES/TRANSAXLES/VEHICLES  
(For DAE class of 40 students)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>S.NO</th>
<th>Name of Machinery /Equipment’s</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Petrol engine (4-cylinder VVT-I &amp; i-VTech) (Used &amp; in Good working condition with stand)</td>
<td>5 NO’S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Petrol engine (Multi cylinder with carburetor) (Used &amp; in Good working condition with stand)</td>
<td>5 NO’S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Manual transaxle(Synchromesh type)</td>
<td>5 NO’S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>ECT Automatic planetary gear transaxle</td>
<td>5 NO’S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Generator (China make 7KVA)</td>
<td>2 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Petrol engine (70-80 cc) (Used &amp; in Good working condition with stand)</td>
<td>2 NO’S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Petrol engine (100cc, 125cc)</td>
<td>3 NO’S</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S.NO</td>
<td>Name of Consumable material</td>
<td>Quantity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Engine Oil (SAE-30-50)</td>
<td>50 L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Grease</td>
<td>10 kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Petrol</td>
<td>1000 L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Diesel</td>
<td>1000 L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>CNG</td>
<td>100 Kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>LPG</td>
<td>100 kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Sulphuric Acid</td>
<td>10 L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Kerosene Oil</td>
<td>100 L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Brake Oil(350ml)</td>
<td>20 tin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Distilled Water</td>
<td>60 L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>Battery terminals Clamp set</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Engine Over-hauling Kit</td>
<td>1 for each engine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Emery Papers (0,1,2)</td>
<td>10 No’s each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Silicon Tube</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Fan Belt(V-belts)</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>Oil Filter</td>
<td>20 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>Air Filter</td>
<td>20 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18.</td>
<td>Fuel Filter</td>
<td>30 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>Auto wire 3mm, 5mm</td>
<td>10 No’s each coil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.</td>
<td>Head Lights Beam</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>Auto Bulbs (different types)</td>
<td>24 No’s each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.</td>
<td>Insulation Tape</td>
<td>30 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.</td>
<td>Thimbles (male and female types) box</td>
<td>10 each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.</td>
<td>Spark Plug High tension leads Set</td>
<td>5 set for each engine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.</td>
<td>Cotton Waste (Towel and Cloth type)</td>
<td>100 kg of each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26.</td>
<td>Malmal cloth</td>
<td>10kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.</td>
<td>Emery Past</td>
<td>5 tin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28.</td>
<td>Spark Plugs</td>
<td>50 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.</td>
<td>C.B Point</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.</td>
<td>Condenser</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Item Description</td>
<td>Quantity/Unit</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>---------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31</td>
<td>Thrust Bearing</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32</td>
<td>Piston Rings (set)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33</td>
<td>Shell Bearings set</td>
<td>5 for each engine</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34</td>
<td>Ignition Switch</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35</td>
<td>Soldering wire</td>
<td>20 Roll’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36</td>
<td>Fuses (various range)</td>
<td>50 dozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37</td>
<td>Wire brush</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38</td>
<td>Sand paper sheet (0, 1, 2, 3 no)</td>
<td>2 dozen each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39</td>
<td>Grinder disk</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>Gasket material (cork sheet)</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41</td>
<td>Washers (aluminum/copper/fiber) (Box)</td>
<td>1 box each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>42</td>
<td>Assorted size of nuts &amp; bolts</td>
<td>25 No’s each size</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>43</td>
<td>Screws different size (Box)</td>
<td>1 box each size</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>44</td>
<td>Bearings (Ball type, Needle type, Bush type)</td>
<td>2 No’s each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>Engine timing belts</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46</td>
<td>Hose pipe (set)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>47</td>
<td>Jubilee hose clips (different size)</td>
<td>2 dozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48</td>
<td>Tube Vulcanize solution (tin)</td>
<td>12 tin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>49</td>
<td>Jumper leads</td>
<td>6 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>Drill bit set</td>
<td>4 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>51</td>
<td>Oil drain Plugs (different types)</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>52</td>
<td>Cup type core plugs</td>
<td>1 dozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>53</td>
<td>Internal &amp; External circlips</td>
<td>20 No’s each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Splint pins (different size, box)</td>
<td>1 box each size</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Coil springs (different types)</td>
<td>1 dozen each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>56</td>
<td>Dust boot &amp; seals (different types)</td>
<td>10 No’s each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>57</td>
<td>Wiper blades (set)</td>
<td>2 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Engine flush chemical (450ml)</td>
<td>10 Pack</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>59</td>
<td>Wind Screen wash fluid (1000ml)</td>
<td>10 L</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Pop Rivets (different sizes) Box</td>
<td>1 box each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Cable ties</td>
<td>4 dozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Fire extinguisher filling powder (packet)</td>
<td>5 Packets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>Tire puncture kit</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>64</td>
<td>Tire valve</td>
<td>1 dozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>65</td>
<td>Mechanics mat</td>
<td>6 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>66</td>
<td>Lead acid Battery (85 AH)</td>
<td>05 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>67</td>
<td>Horn Relay</td>
<td>12 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>68</td>
<td>Horn (set)</td>
<td>10 set</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>69</td>
<td>Horn Button</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>70</td>
<td>Dimmer Switch</td>
<td>10 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>Wheel Balancing weights (5gm -100gm)</td>
<td>25 No’s each size</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>72</td>
<td>Diode</td>
<td>2 dozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>73</td>
<td>Capacitor</td>
<td>2 dozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>74</td>
<td>Resistances (different range)</td>
<td>2 dozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td>Step down transformer (5A, 10A)</td>
<td>5 each type</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>76</td>
<td>Transistor</td>
<td>2 dozen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>77</td>
<td>Battery post Cleaner</td>
<td>6 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>78</td>
<td>Carburetor service kit</td>
<td>6 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>79</td>
<td>Sand for Spark plug Cleaner machine</td>
<td>10 packets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>Wooden powder</td>
<td>20 Kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>81</td>
<td>Fertilizer (Urea, DAP, NPK)</td>
<td>50 Kg each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sr. No.</td>
<td>Nomenclature of Equipment / Tools</td>
<td>Quantity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>82.</td>
<td>Herbicide, Insecticide, Pesticide sprays</td>
<td>5 litter each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83.</td>
<td>Cultivator tines</td>
<td>24 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>84.</td>
<td>Thresher cutters</td>
<td>50 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>85.</td>
<td>Cultivator springs</td>
<td>24 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>86.</td>
<td>Rotavator Blades</td>
<td>24 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>87.</td>
<td>Lock pins</td>
<td>24 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>88.</td>
<td>Hitching pins</td>
<td>24 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>89.</td>
<td>PTO pulley PTO Transmission shaft</td>
<td>1 No. Each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90.</td>
<td>Belts different sizes</td>
<td>5 Sets</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>91.</td>
<td>Tractor fuel &amp; oil filter</td>
<td>12 No. Each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>92.</td>
<td>Hydraulic oil</td>
<td>60 liter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>93.</td>
<td>Seeds of different crops</td>
<td>As per field</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>94.</td>
<td>Plastic sheet</td>
<td>As per field</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

List of Tools & Equipment/ Machinery “especially for Farm Machinery”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sr. No.</th>
<th>Nomenclature of Equipment / Tools</th>
<th>Quantity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Tractor min 50 Hp and min 80 Hp</td>
<td>1 No Each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Tractor 4wd min 85 Hp (optional)</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3.</td>
<td>Excavator (optional)</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4.</td>
<td>Self-propelled vibrating Road compactor (optional)</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>Motor grader (Optional)</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Bulldozer (Optional)</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>Power shovel (optional)</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>Combine harvester (optional)</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>Sugar cane planter (optional)</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>Sugar cane harvester (Optional)</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>M.B plough</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12.</td>
<td>Disc plough</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13.</td>
<td>Sub soiler</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14.</td>
<td>Chisel plough</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15.</td>
<td>Tine Cultivator 11 tines</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>Rotavator min 48 Blade</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>Multi crop thresher</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>Soil texture tester</td>
<td>01 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.</td>
<td>Oven for soil moiseter testing</td>
<td>01 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>Disc harrow</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>22.</td>
<td>Boom sprayer machine</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.</td>
<td>Knap Sack Spray Machine</td>
<td>5 No’s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.</td>
<td>Seed drill &amp; Planter</td>
<td>1 No each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.</td>
<td>Potato digger</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26.</td>
<td>Wheat thresher</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.</td>
<td>Rigger</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28.</td>
<td>Border disc</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>29.</td>
<td>Centrifugal pumps of tube well</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30.</td>
<td>Wheat Reaper</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31.</td>
<td>Farm tripping trolley Hydraulic</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>32.</td>
<td>Peter engine 16-18 Hp</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>33.</td>
<td>Lawn Mover</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>34.</td>
<td>Land leveler</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No.</td>
<td>Item</td>
<td>Qty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-----</td>
<td>-------------------------------</td>
<td>------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>35.</td>
<td>Planker</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>36.</td>
<td>Front bucket</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>37.</td>
<td>Fertilize Broad caster</td>
<td>1 No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>38.</td>
<td>Kurpa, Kassi, Kasola,</td>
<td>50 Each</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>39.</td>
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<td>Post hole digger</td>
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<td>Portable mechanical reaper</td>
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<td>43.</td>
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<td>50.</td>
<td>Walk in tunnel min 20’ x 60’</td>
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<td>51.</td>
<td>Trickle irrigation unit ½ Cusec</td>
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|
**List of Useful reference books**

**AUTO & FARM Technology**

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<td>Automotive Technology A System Approach</td>
<td>Jack Erjavec</td>
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<td>2.</td>
<td>Automotive Excellence ( Volume 1 &amp; 2 )</td>
<td>McGRAW Hill International</td>
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<td>3.</td>
<td>Modern Automotive Mechanics</td>
<td>James E. Duffy</td>
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<td>6.</td>
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<td>7.</td>
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<td>8.</td>
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<td>Clifton Owen</td>
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<td>9.</td>
<td>Automotive Diagnostic fault codes manual</td>
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<td>10.</td>
<td>Automotive Tools manual</td>
<td>Haynes Techbook</td>
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<td>11.</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics</td>
<td>William H. Crouse</td>
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<td>12.</td>
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<td>Automotive Control Systems</td>
<td>A. Galip Ulsoy</td>
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<td>20.</td>
<td>Automotive Body Work and Rust Repair</td>
<td>M. Joseph</td>
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<td>Auto Repair &amp; Service</td>
<td>Martin W. Stockal</td>
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<td>22.</td>
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<td>23.</td>
<td>Automotive Engine Theory &amp; Servicing</td>
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<td>24.</td>
<td>Automobile Technology</td>
<td>Dr. N.K. Giri</td>
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<td>25.</td>
<td>Automotive Mechanics ( Volume 1 &amp; 2 )</td>
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<td>28.</td>
<td>Internal Combustion Engine</td>
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<td>S.C. Rai</td>
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<td>33.</td>
<td>Fundamentals of Tractor &amp; Energy conservation</td>
<td>Dr. Gulam Sarwar</td>
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<td>A text Book of Irrigation &amp; Drainage</td>
<td>Dr. Muhammad Rafiq</td>
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<td>Farm Machinery and Equipment</td>
<td>Harris P. Smith</td>
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<td>Agricultural Power and Machinery</td>
<td>Jacob Harrel</td>
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<td>A Textbook of Agriculture</td>
<td>M. Ibrahim Bajwa</td>
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<td>38.</td>
<td>Fundamentals of soil Science</td>
<td>Henry D. Forth,</td>
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Minimum Qualification of Teacher/ Instructor

- M.Sc. in Mechanical Engg.
- B.Sc. in Mechanical Engg. with 2-Years’ relevant experience in teaching/ industry
- B-Tech. / B.Sc. Tech. with 4-Years’ relevant experience in teaching/ industry
- DAE in Mechanical Technology OR DAE Auto & Farm Technology, with 6-Years’ relevant experience in teaching/ industry
Employability of the pass-outs /Graduates

The pass outs of this course may find job / employment opportunities in the following areas / sectors:-

- Manufacturing Industry
- Automobile Industry
- Tractor manufacturing units Packages.

1. Service technician in private / government organization as a:-
   a. petrol mechanics
   b. diesel mechanics
   c. engine overhauling mechanic
   d. wheel alignment and wheel balancing mechanic
   e. store man auto
   f. Mechanic / foreman in government organization
   g. Auto mobile assembler in assembly plants

- Agriculture engineering workshop at distt. Levels.
- Center of agriculture machinery industries (CAMI), mian channu.
- Agriculture mechanization research institute (AMRI), Multan.
- Farm machinery manufacturing organization as MILLAT tractors, Al-Ghazi (FAIT Tractor) etc.
- Honda Atlas Cars, Manga Mindi, Lahore.
- Pak Suzuki Motors, Karachi.
- Dewan Motors, Karachi.
- Toyo Crolla Cars, Karachi.
- Own farm machinery workshop.
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